60% missingness Term: (Intercept) Term: z Term: x Mixgb – Pmm.2 -Mixgb - Pmm.1 Mixgb - Pmm.Null -AllParam_original.observed -AllParam_predicted.observed -AllParam_predicted -Random_original.observed -Random_predicted.observed Random_predicted · ParamDefault_original_observed -ParamDefault_predicted.observed -ParamDefault_predicted -RF CART PMM: -2 -10 10 -10 10 -5 Bias Bias Bias Term: I(z^2) Term: x:z Mixgb – Pmm.2 -Mixgb - Pmm.1 Mixgb - Pmm.Null AllParam_original.observed AllParam_predicted.observed AllParam_predicted Random_original.observed Random_predicted.observed -Random_predicted -ParamDefault_original_observed -ParamDefault_predicted.observed -ParamDefault_predicted -RF CART PMM

<u>-2</u>

Bias

-2

Bias