Variable: x 20% missingness 40% missingness 0.2 0.1 0.0 -0.1 -0.2 -0.3 Error Type Error TestingError 60% missingness 80% missingness TrainingError 0.2 0.1 0.0 -0.1 -0.2 -0.3 **Dataset**

Variable: z 20% missingness 40% missingness 0.2 0.1 0.0 Error Type -0.2 Error TestingError 60% missingness 80% missingness TrainingError 0.2 0.1 -0.1 -0.2 **Dataset**

Variable: y 20% missingness 40% missingness 5 0 Error Type Error TestingError 60% missingness 80% missingness TrainingError 5 -5 Dataset