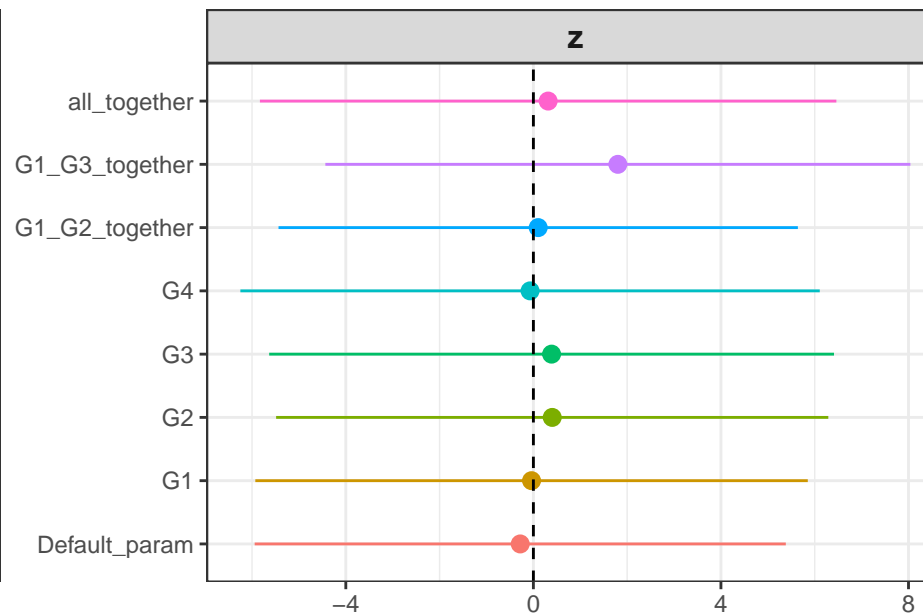
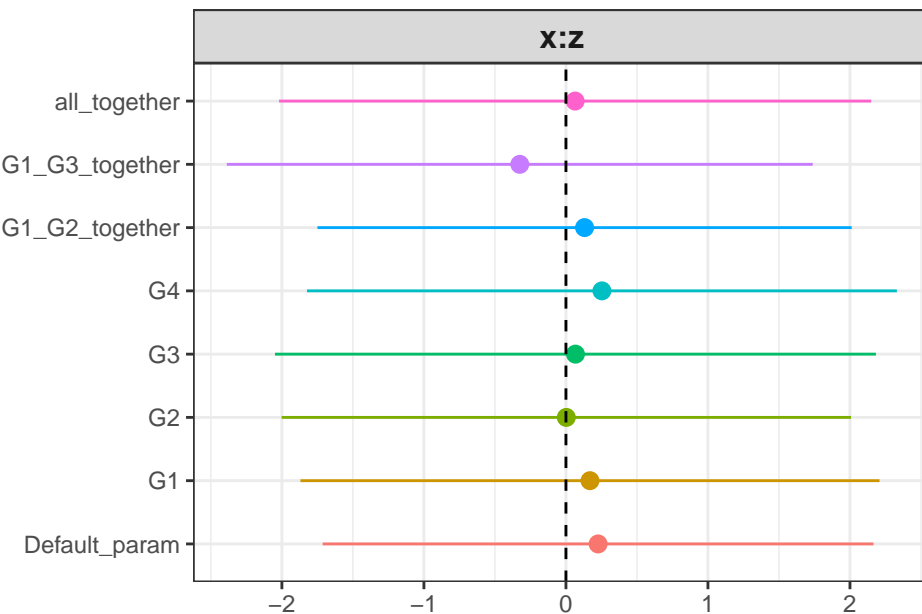
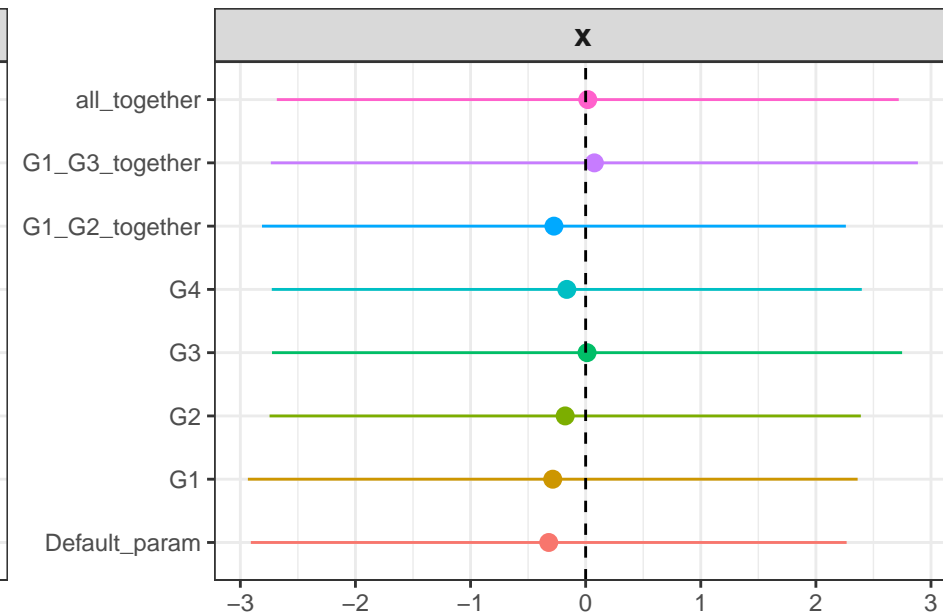
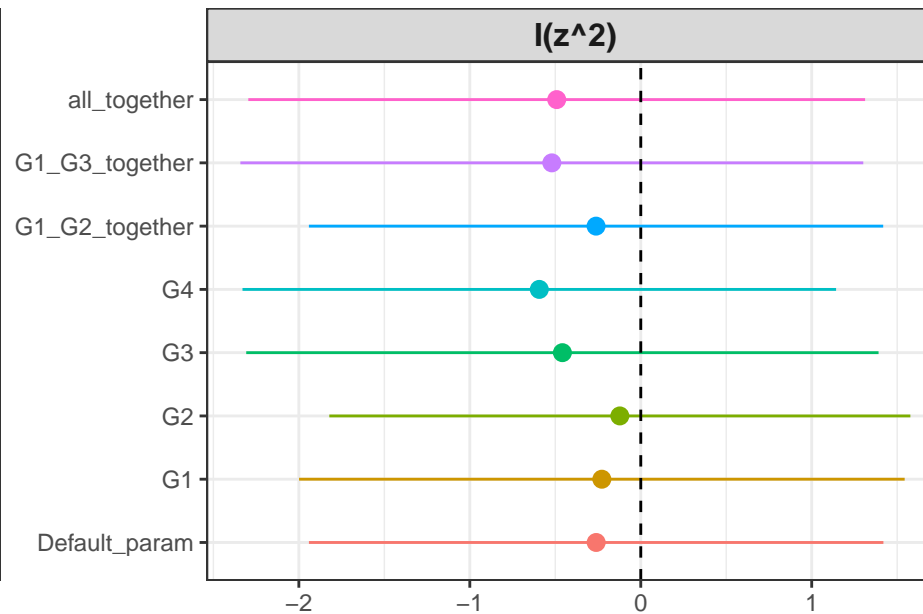
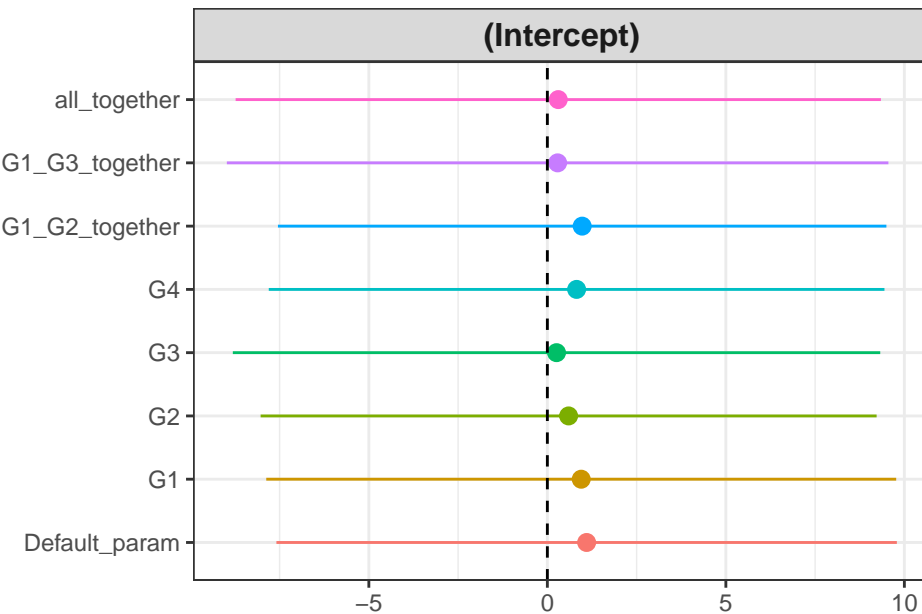


20% missingness

Parameter tuning groups

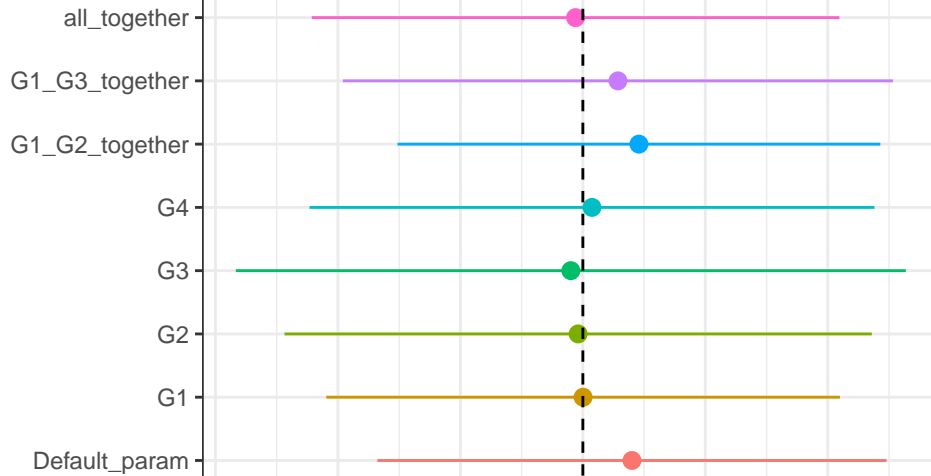


Bias

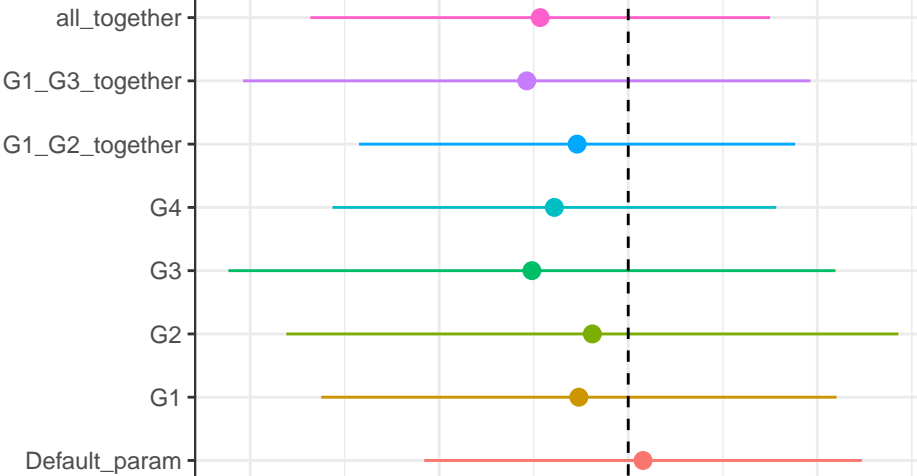
60% missingness

Method

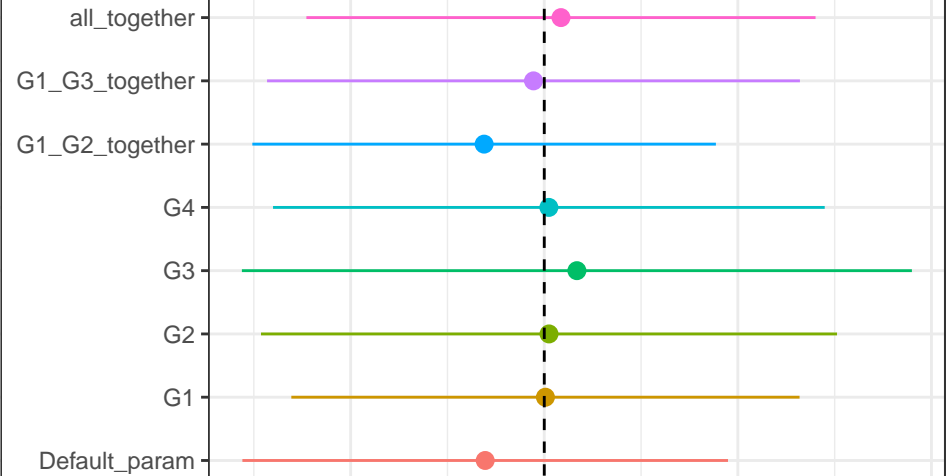
(Intercept)



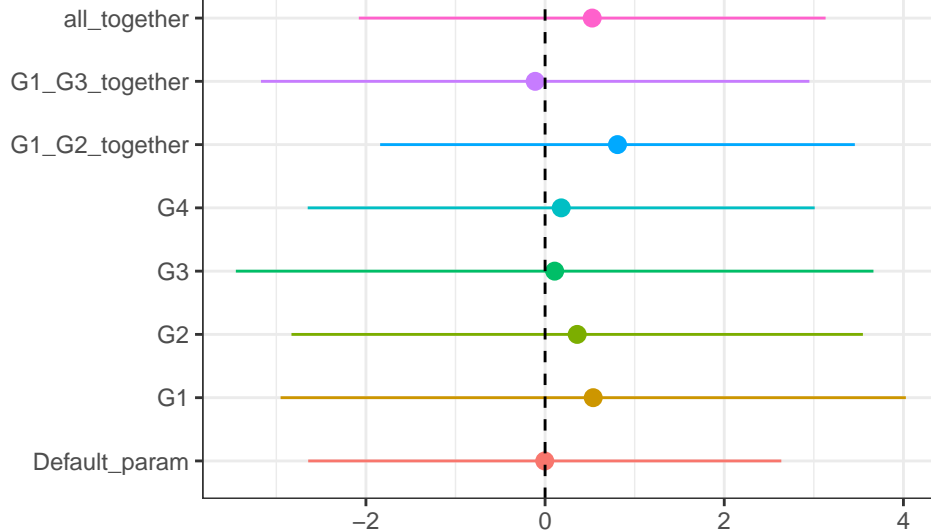
$I(z^2)$



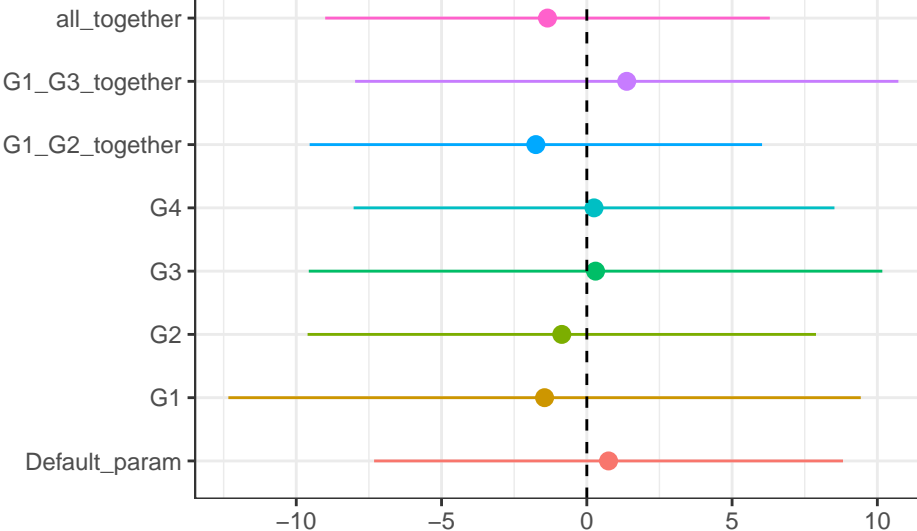
x



x:z



z



Bias