

**Supplementary Figure 1: RhizoTubes® monitoring.** Measurements of nutrient solution inputs (a) and water status (b) of the RhizoTubes® in the R+ treatment (blue) and the R- treatment (red) over the course of the experiment. Values are averaged over all RhizoTubes®. Seedlings were transferred in the RhizoTubes on the 24th of June, and plants were harvested from the 16th to the 19th of July 2019.