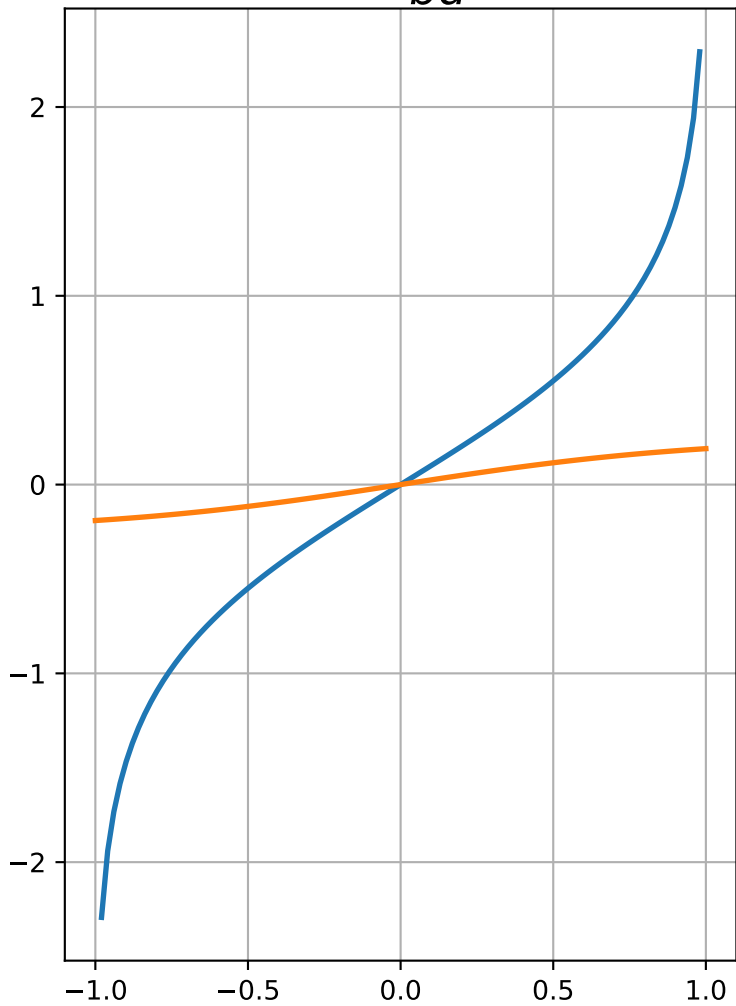
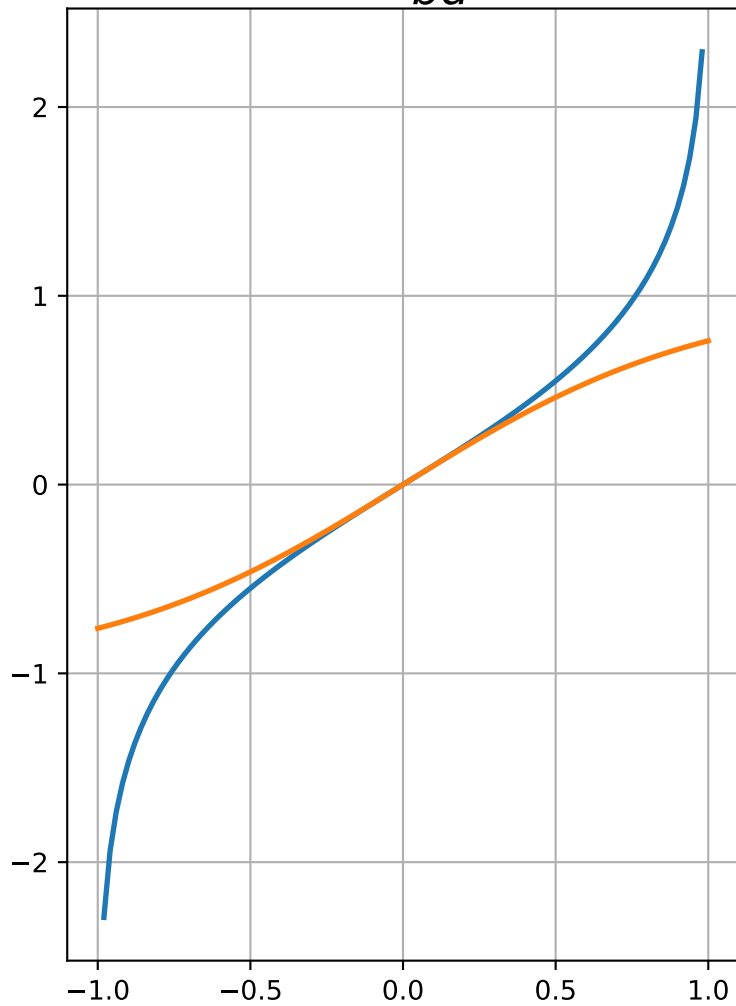


$$c < \frac{(1-a)}{bd}$$



$$c = \frac{(1-a)}{bd}$$



$$c > \frac{(1-a)}{bd}$$

