## Algorithm 1 BinID\*: A Probabilistic Binary-Tree Namespace

Result: Each agent gets globally-unique Id.  $myId \leftarrow ALLZEROS$ while NOT unique OR NOT alarm do for  $i \leftarrow 0$  to MAXBITS by BIT do  $currentbit \leftarrow FlipCoin();$ if CountNeighbors() ¿ 2 then  $myId| = currentbit \ll i$ while group density NOT together do FindMyName(my Id)end else  $same \leftarrow true$ while same do if SuspiciousActivity(duelCount) then  $alarm \leftarrow true$ break else  $entangled \leftarrow FlipCoin()$  $same \leftarrow CheckFlip(entangled)$  ${\bf increment}\ duel Count$ end end end endend if alarm then | Sound the alarm! else end  $myLocalPartition \leftarrow PartitionNamespace(myId)$ while overlaps do  $myLocalPartition \leftarrow PartitionNamespace(myId)$  $overlaps \leftarrow CheckOverlaps(myLocalPartition)$ end $alarm \leftarrow CheckShannon(myLocalPartition)$ if alarm then | Sound the alarm! else end CheckShannon(localPartition, numBots) for  $i \leftarrow 0$  to numBots by BOT do  $shannonNow \leftarrow BuildShannon(namespace[i])$ end if shannonNow == EXPECTED then do nothing

else

end

 $alarm \leftarrow true$