



National
Foundation
Center

GLOSSARY FOR THE LESSON 4





CLOSSARY FOR THE LESSON 4

To desire – to strongly wish for something.

Can/Cannot afford – to have enough resources (money, time, health etc.) to do something.

To envy – to desire to have or do something that another person has or does.

To achieve – to reach a goal or an aim with success.

To succeed – to reach success in something.

Envy – a painful or resentful awareness of an advantage enjoyed by another, joined with a desire to possess the same advantage.

Sometimes envy and jealousy can mean the same thing.

Consequences – a result, usually unpleasant, that comes after a certain action.

Jealousy – the state of being or feeling jealous (usually not as strong as envy).

Emotional damage – damage or harm to a person's feelings.

Achievement – a highly valued thing that is done by putting effort or using a skill.

An adverbial – a word or a phrase that act as an adverb.



Envious – wanting to have or do what another person has or does.

Resentful – feeling angry or sad because of doing, saying, or accepting unpleasant things.

Malicious – with a strong desire to hurt or harm someone or something.

Harmful – causing harm or damage.

Essential – absolutely needed to create or do something.

Achievable – can be achieved or made.

Fortunate – with a lot of luck and fortune.

Adverbials to use with the Past Simple

Yesterday

Last + *week/month/year/decade/etc.*

#weeks/seconds/hours/days + **ago**

Adverbials to use with the Present Perfect

Ever, Never, Recently, Lately, Yet, Just, Already.

Since + *year/day/date/holiday/etc.*

For + *# of years/weeks/hours/days/etc.*