

Roll No. ....

## TPH-101

**B. TECH. (FIRST SEMESTER)  
MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION, 2019  
(ALL BRANCHES)**

ENGINEERING PHYSICS

**Time.: 1 : 30 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 50**

Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) Answer any *two* sub questions among (a), (b) and (c) in each main question.

(iii) Total marks for each main question are **ten**.

1. Attempt any *two* parts of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (2x5=10 Marks)
  - (a) Explain the formation of interference pattern in Fresnel Biprism. Also derive the expression to calculate the distance between the two virtual sources (d) using deviation method.
  - (b) Derive the expression to calculate the path difference in a thin wedge shape film in reflected light.

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- (c) In Feresnel Biprism **experiment** interference pattern with  $\lambda = 5500 \text{ \AA}$ , zero order and 10th order maxima falls at micrometer readings 10.34 mm and 13.50 mm respectively. If wavelength is changed to  $6500 \text{ \AA}$ , find the changed fringe width.
2. Attempt any *two* parts of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (2x5=10 Marks)
- (a) Using the expression for resultant intensity due to Fraunhofer diffraction in single slit. Deduce the intensity and angles for central maxima and minima.
- (b) Derive the expression for resolving power in a diffraction grating.
- (c) In a plane transmission grating, the angle of **diffraction** for the second order principal maxima for the wavelength  $5500 \text{ \AA}$  is  $30^\circ$ . Calculate the grating **element** and number of lines in 1 cm of the grating. •
3. Attempt any *two* parts of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (2x5=10 Marks)
- (a) Derive the expression to calculate the diameter of bright rings in Newton's ring experiment.

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- (b) Derive the expression for fringe width if a wedge shape film bounded by two plane surface.
- (c) A Newton's ring experiment is performed with a source of light having two wavelength  $\lambda_1 = 6000 \text{ \AA}$  and  $\lambda_2 = 5000 \text{ \AA}$ . It is found that nth dark ring due to  $\lambda_1$  coincides with (n + 1) th dark ring due to  $\lambda_2$ . If the radius of curvature of the curved surface of the lens is 100 cm, find the diameter of the nth dark ring due to  $\lambda_1$ .
4. Attempt any *two* parts of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (2x5=10 Marks)
- (a) Derive the expression for acceptance angle and numerical aperture in an optical fiber.
- (b) Write the difference between Step Index and Graded Index optical fiber:
- (c) An optical fiber has core and cladding with refractive indices 1.55 and 1.4 respectively. Calculate the numerical aperture and acceptance angle.

5. Attempt any *two* parts of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (2x5=10 Marks)

- (a) Deduce the expression for fringe width in Fresnel Biprism experiment.
- (b) Derive the expression for resultant in N-Slit **Fraunhofer** diffraction.
- (c) How many orders will be observed by a grating having 4000 lines per cm, if it is illuminated **normally by light** of wavelength 4500 Å ?