Compiler Project

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# Lexical Analysis - Due Jan 27

## 1. How do you handle comments?

To handle comments or even nested comments, we set up a initial state <INITIAL> and a counter commentNum to keep track of the nested comments.

* Everytime the program encounters "/\*", it goes into <COMMENT> state while commentNum increases by 1.
* Everytime the program meet a "\*/", firstly commentNum decreases by 1, and then we peek its value:
  + 0 : it means the comment has ended, the program goes back to <INITIAL> state.
  + not 0 : the program continue in <COMMENT> state.
* Otherwise, stay in <COMMENT> state.

## 2. How do you handle strings?

To handle strings, we introduce two states (<STRING\_STATE> and <BACKSLASH\_STATE>), a value stringVal to hold strings.

* Everytime the program encounters a " in <INITIAL> state, it sets stringVal as an empty string, and then enter <STRING\_STATE>.
* In <STRING\_STATE>, if a \ is encounted, the program enters <BACKSLASH\_STATE>; if a " is encounted, the program exits back to <INITIAL> state and converts the string literal to Tokens; otherwise, append the text at the back of stringVal.
* In <BACKSLASH\_STATE>, if regular expression [A-Za-z\"\\]|{digit3} is encounted, peek yytext:
  + if yytext = [bnt\"\\], append "\yytext" at the back of stringVal.
  + if yytext is a string of size 3, convert it to integer. if in the range of [0, 255], append it at the back of stringVal and continue; otherwise print error message.
  + otherwise print error message that the character is illegal.

return back to <STRING\_STATE> and continue.

* In <BACKSLASH\_STATE>, if regular expression [ \t\n]\*\\ is encounted, just ignore, and return back to <STRING\_STATE>.

## 3. Error handling

Print error message and continue lexing from the next character.

## 4. End-of-file handling

Convert EOF to a Token.

# Parsing - Due Feb 13

## Notes

How to use prabsyn.sml? PrintAbsyn.print(TextIO.openOut "testPrint.txt", Parse.parse"test/test1.tig");

Test.test() to test all test cases and output to output/test

# Semantic Analysis - Due Feb 28

# Frame Analysis and Intermediate Representation - Due Mar 19

# Instruction Selection - Due Mar 31

# Register Allocation - Due Apr 14

# Working compiler, produces assembly - Due Apr 22