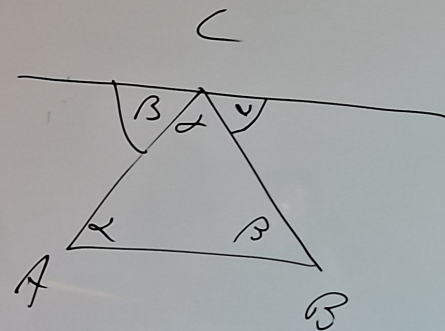


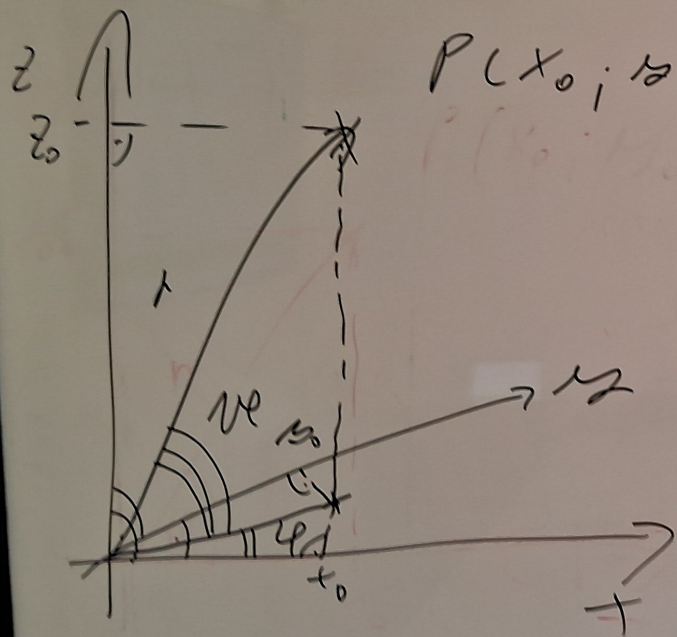
$$P(x_0; y_0) \Leftrightarrow P(r, \varphi)$$

$$x_0 = r \cdot \cos \varphi$$

$$y_0 = r \cdot \sin \varphi$$



$$\alpha + \beta + \gamma = 180^\circ$$



$$P(x_0; y_0; z_0) \Leftrightarrow P(r, \varphi, \mu)$$

$$x_0 = r \cdot \cos \mu \cdot \cos \varphi$$

$$y_0 = r \cdot \cos \mu \cdot \sin \varphi$$

$$z_0 = r \cdot \sin \mu$$

