

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \times 2 + 2 \times 1 + 3 \times 3 & 1 \times 3 + 2 \times 2 + 3 \times 2 \\ 2 \times 2 + 1 \times 1 + 2 \times 3 & 3 \times 2 + 2 \times 1 + 2 \times 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 13 & 13 \\ 11 & 12 \end{pmatrix}$$

A

$$\left( \begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{-2(I)} \left( \begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -2 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{3(I), 2(II)} \left( \begin{array}{cc|cc} 3 & 6 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & -6 & -4 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(I)+(II)}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cc|cc} 3 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & -6 & -4 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{1/3(I) \\ -1/6(II)}} \left( \begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 0 & -1/3 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2/3 & -1/3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{-1/3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = A^{-1}$$

$$-1/3 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = -1/3 \begin{pmatrix} 1-4 & 2-2 \\ 2-2 & -4+1 \end{pmatrix} = -1/3 \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$