File: C:\Users\grant\Documents\3946X\3946X-2018-19\functions.c

```
//This file contains the main functions used in driver and programming/autonomom


//runs the left side of the drive at a given speed
void runLeftDrive(int speed){
  motor[backLeftDrive] = speed;
  motor[frontLeftDrive] = speed;
}
//runs the right side of the drive at a given speed
void runRightDrive(int speed){
  motor[backRightDrive] = speed;
  motor[frontRightDrive] = speed;
}

//runs the drive at a given speed
void drive(int speed){
  runLeftDrive(speed);
  runRightDrive(speed);
}

// Gets average of both drive quads, useful when driving straight
int driveQuadAvg(){
  return SensorValue[rightDriveQuad]/2+SensorValue[leftDriveQuad]/2;
}
// Stes drive quads to specied value
void setDriveQuads(int n){
  SensorValue[rightDriveQuad]=n;
  SensorValue[leftDriveQuad]=n;
}

//lift at a specified speed
void lift(int speed){
  motor[topLift]=speed;
}


//contains all the abstract variables for PID
typedef struct{
  float pGain;
  float iGain;
  float dGain;
  float iMin;
  float iMax;
  float iState;

  float position;
  float target;

  int lastRan;
  float prevError;
} PIDStruct;

//http://robotsforroboticists.com/pid-control/
int getPIDSpeed(PIDStruct PIDData){
  //Update variables
  float timeInterval=PIDData.lastRan-nPgmTime;
  PIDData.lastRan=nPgmTime;
  float error=PIDData.target-PIDData.position;
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  //Run proportional control
  int pTerm=PIDData.pGain*error;

  //Run integral control
  PIDData.iState+=error*timeInterval;
  int iTerm=PIDData.iGain*PIDData.iState;
  if(PIDData.iState>PIDData.iMax)PIDData.iState=PIDData.iMax;
  if(PIDData.iState<PIDData.iMin)PIDData.iState=PIDData.iMin;

  //Run derivative control
  int dTerm=PIDData.dGain*(error-PIDData.prevError)/(timeInterval+0.001);

  //Update variables for next run
  PIDData.prevError=error;

  return pTerm+iTerm+dTerm
}

PIDStruct rotatorPID;
int rotatorLowPos=550;
int rotatorHighPos=3730;


task rotatorPIDTask{
  while(1){
    if(vexRT[btn8R]){
      motor[rotator]=127;
      //wait1Msec(1100);
    }else if(vexRT[Btn8L]){
      motor[rotator]=-127;
    //wait1Msec(1100);
    }else{
      motor[rotator]=0;
    }
  }

}

PIDStruct liftPID
task liftControl{

// Sets lift PID variables

  liftPID.target=SensorValue[rightLift];
  while(1){
    bool runPID=True;
  // Controls height of lift from button presses
    if(vexRT[Btn6U]){
      if(SensorValue[rightLift]<2100-200)liftPID.target=2100;
      else{
        liftPID.target=SensorValue[rightLift];
        lift(127);
        runPID=false;
      }
  }else if(vexRT[Btn5U]){
      if(SensorValue[rightLift]<1520-200)liftPID.target=1520;
      else{
        liftPID.target=SensorValue[rightLift];
        lift(127);
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        runPID=false;
      }
    }else if(vexRT[Btn6D] && liftPID.target>650){
      liftPID.target-=1.5;
      //if(liftPID.target<640)liftPID.target=640;
    }
    if(runPID)lift(getPIDSpeed(liftPID));

// Updates lift positio in PID
    liftPID.position=SensorValue[rightLift];

  }
}


// Drive certain distace usinig PID
PIDStruct drivePID;
void pDrive(int distance){
    setDriveQuads(0);

    drivePID.target=distance+driveQuadAvg();
    drivePID.position=driveQuadAvg();
    drive(getPIDSpeed(drivePID));

    int counter=0;

// Loop through drive PID
    while(counter<300){
      if(abs(drivePID.target-drivePID.position)<80)counter++;
      else counter=0;
      drivePID.position=driveQuadAvg();
      drive(getPIDSpeed(drivePID));

      wait1Msec(1);
    }
// Motor brake
    drive(-sgn(distance)*10);
    wait1Msec(50);
    drive(0);

}

void calibrateGyro(){
  SensorType[gyro] = sensorNone;
  wait1Msec(1000);
  SensorType[gyro] = sensorGyro;
  wait1Msec(2000);
}

float gyroValue(){
  return  SensorValue[gyro]*1.32;
}

// Turn a specified distace using PID

PIDStruct gyroPID;
void pTurn(int degrees){
    SensorValue[gyro]=0;
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    gyroPID.target=degrees;
    gyroPID.position=gyroValue();
    drive(getPIDSpeed(gyroPID));

    int counter=0;
  // PID loop
    while(counter<150){//loop until the robot has been in range for 300 msecs
      if(abs(gyroPID.target-gyroPID.position)<80)counter++;//add another millise
      else counter=0;
      gyroPID.position=gyroValue();
      int motorSpeed=getPidSpeeD(gyroPID);
      runRightDrive(motorSpeed);
      runLeftDrive(-motorSpeed);
      wait1Msec(1);
    }

}



// Run claw PID
PIDStruct clawPID;

void runClawPID(PIDStruct clawPID){



  clawPID.position=SensorValue[clawPot];
  motor[claw]=-getPidSpeed(clawPID);
}




// Task for rotator
task rotatorTask(){

    while(1){
      rotatorPID.position=SensorValue[rotatorPot];
      motor[rotator]=-getPIDSpeed(rotatorPID);
    }
}
// Task for claw
bool clawIdle=false;

task clawTask(){
  while(1){
    if(clawIdle)motor[claw]=0;
      else runClawPID(clawPID);
  }
}

bool lockDrive=false;
task driveLocker(){
  while(1){
    if(lockDrive){
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```
      drivePID.position=driveQuadAvg();
      drive(getPIDSpeed(drivePID)*1.5);
    }else{
      setDriveQuads(0);
      drivePID.target=driveQuadAvg();
    }


  }
}
```