File: C:\Users\grant\Documents\3946X\3946X-2018-19\functions.c

```
void runLeftDrive(int speed){
  motor[backLeftDrive] = speed;
  motor[frontLeftDrive] = speed;
}
void runRightDrive(int speed){
  motor[backRightDrive] = speed;
  motor[frontRightDrive] = speed;
}

void drive(int speed){
  runLeftDrive(speed);
  runRightDrive(speed);
}

// Gets average of both drive quads
int driveQuadAvg(){
  return SensorValue[rightDriveQuad]/2+SensorValue[leftDriveQuad]/2;
}
// Stes drive quads to specied value
void setDriveQuads(int n){
  SensorValue[rightDriveQuad]=n;
  SensorValue[leftDriveQuad]=n;
}


void lift(int speed){
  motor[topLift]=speed;

}

typedef struct{
  float pGain;
  float iGain;
  float dGain;
  float iMin;
  float iMax;
  float iState;

  float position;
  float target;

  int lastRan;
  float prevError;
} PIDStruct;

//http://robotsforroboticists.com/pid-control/
int runPID(PIDStruct PIDData){
  //Update variables
  float timeInterval=PIDData.lastRan-nPgmTime;
  PIDData.lastRan=nPgmTime;
  float error=PIDData.target-PIDData.position;

  //Run proportional control
  int pTerm=PIDData.pGain*error;

  //Run integral control
  PIDData.iState+=error*timeInterval;
  int iTerm=PIDData.iGain*PIDData.iState;
  if(PIDData.iState>PIDData.iMax)PIDData.iState=PIDData.iMax;
```

```
  if(PIDData.iState<PIDData.iMin)PIDData.iState=PIDData.iMin;

  //Run derivative control
  int dTerm=PIDData.dGain*(error-PIDData.prevError)/(timeInterval+0.001);

  //Update variables for next run
  PIDData.prevError=error;

  return pTerm+iTerm+dTerm
}

PIDStruct rotatorPID;
int rotatorLowPos=0;
int rotatorHighPos=2750;


task rotatorPIDTask{
  while(1){
    if(vexRT[btn8R]){
      motor[rotator]=127;
      //wait1Msec(1100);
    }else if(vexRT[Btn8L]){
      motor[rotator]=-127;
    //wait1Msec(1100);
    }else{
      motor[rotator]=0;
    }
  }

}

PIDStruct liftPID
task liftControl{

// Sets lift PID variables
  liftPID.pGain=0.35;
  liftPID.iGain=0;
  liftPID.dGain=0;
  liftPID.target=SensorValue[rightLift];
  while(1){

  // Controls height of lift from button presses
    if(vexRT[Btn6U]){
      if(SensorValue[rightLift]<2000-200)liftPID.target=2050;
      else liftPID.target+=0.1;
  }else if(vexRT[Btn5U]){
      if(SensorValue[rightLift]<1500-200)liftPID.target=1500;
      else liftPID.target+=0.3;
    }else if(vexRT[Btn6D] && liftPID.target>650){
      liftPID.target-=0.6;
      //if(liftPID.target<640)liftPID.target=640;
    }
    lift(runPID(liftPID));

// Updates lift positio in PID
    liftPID.position=SensorValue[rightLift];

  }
}
```

```
// Drive certain distace usinig PID
PIDStruct drivePID;
void pDrive(int distance){
    setDriveQuads(0);

    drivePID.pGain=0.2;
    drivePID.iGain=0;
    drivePID.dGain=0;
    drivePID.target=distance+driveQuadAvg();
    drivePID.position=driveQuadAvg();
    drive(runPID(drivePID));

    int counter=0;

// Loop through drive PID
    while(counter<300){
      if(abs(drivePID.target-drivePID.position)<80)counter++;
      else counter=0;
      drivePID.position=driveQuadAvg();
      drive(runPID(drivePID));
      wait1Msec(1);
    }
// Motor brake
    drive(-sgn(distance)*10);
    wait1Msec(50);
    drive(0);

}

void calibrateGyro(){
  SensorType[gyro] = sensorNone;
  wait1Msec(1000);
  SensorType[gyro] = sensorGyro;
  wait1Msec(2000);
}

float gyroValue(){
  return  SensorValue[gyro]*1.32;
}

// Turn a specified distace using PID

PIDStruct gyroPID;
void pTurn(int degrees){
    SensorValue[gyro]=0;
    if(gyroPID.pGain==0)gyroPID.pGain=0.25;
    gyroPID.iGain=0.0;
    gyroPID.dGain=0;
    gyroPID.target=degrees;
    gyroPID.position=gyroValue();
    drive(runPID(gyroPID));

    int counter=0;
  // PID loop
    while(counter<300){//loop until the robot has been in range for 300 msecs
      if(abs(gyroPID.target-gyroPID.position)<80)counter++;//add another millise
      else counter=0;
```

```
      gyroPID.position=gyroValue();
      int motorSpeed=runPID(gyroPID);
      runRightDrive(motorSpeed);
      runLeftDrive(-motorSpeed);
      wait1Msec(1);
    }

}
// Run claw PID
void runClawPID(PIDStruct clawPID){

  clawPID.pGain=0.2;
  clawPID.iGain=0;
  clawPID.dGain=0;

  clawPID.position=SensorValue[clawPot];
  motor[claw]=-runPID(clawPID);
}
// Run rotator PID
void runRotatorPID(PIDStruct rotatorPID){

  rotatorPID.pGain=0.1;
  rotatorPID.iGain=0;
  rotatorPID.dGain=0;

  rotatorPID.position=SensorValue[rotatorPot];
  motor[rotator]=-runPID(rotatorPID);
}
// Task for rotator
task rotatorTask(){
    while(1)runRotatorPID(rotatorPID);
}
// Task for claw
bool clawIdle=false;
PIDStruct clawPID;
task clawTask(){
  while(1){
    if(clawIdle)motor[claw]=0;
      else runClawPID(clawPID);
  }
}
```