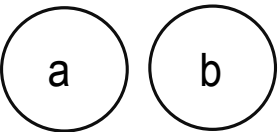
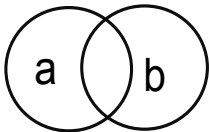


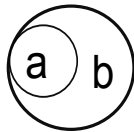
$dc(a, b)$



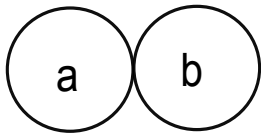
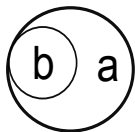
$po(a, b)$



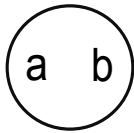
$tpp(a, b)$



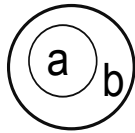
$tpp^{-1}(a, b)$



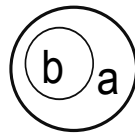
$ec(a, b)$



$eq(a, b)$



$ntp(a, b)$



$ntp^{-1}(a, b)$