### main

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# 1 MATH 3660 Final Project

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#### 1.1 Introduction

- We got the dataset from https://www.kaggle.com/cnic92/200-financial-indicators-of-us-stocks-20142018
- It contains about ~200 columns for each of the companies from their 10-K filings.

#### 1.1.1 Question

Can we use machine learning and deep learning techniques to predict the price variance of a company?

#### 1.2 Data Processing

• Here, we're processing the data to clean up some issues where there are NaN (Not a Number) and crazy outliers.

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.impute import KNNImputer
from sklearn.preprocessing import RobustScaler
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
sns.set_theme(style="whitegrid")
```

```
[2]: # Import the data as dataframes for each year

df1=pd.read_csv("./data/2014_Financial_Data.csv")

df2=pd.read_csv("./data/2015_Financial_Data.csv")

df3=pd.read_csv("./data/2016_Financial_Data.csv")

df4=pd.read_csv("./data/2017_Financial_Data.csv")

df5=pd.read_csv("./data/2018_Financial_Data.csv")
```

```
[3]: df1.head()
```

```
[3]:
       Unnamed: 0
                        Revenue Revenue Growth Cost of Revenue Gross Profit
                  7.440100e+10
                                                     3.903000e+10 3.537100e+10
     0
               PG
                                        -0.0713
     1
             VIPS
                   3.734148e+09
                                         1.1737
                                                     2.805625e+09
                                                                   9.285226e+08
     2
               KR 9.837500e+10
                                          0.0182
                                                     7.813800e+10
                                                                   2.023700e+10
     3
              RAD
                   2.552641e+10
                                          0.0053
                                                     1.820268e+10
                                                                   7.323734e+09
              GIS 1.790960e+10
                                          0.0076
                                                     1.153980e+10 6.369800e+09
        R&D Expenses SG&A Expense
                                   Operating Expenses
                                                        Operating Income
     0 0.000000e+00 2.146100e+10
                                           2.146100e+10
                                                             1.391000e+10
     1 1.083303e+08 3.441414e+08
                                           7.939267e+08
                                                             1.345959e+08
     2 0.000000e+00 1.519600e+10
                                                             2.725000e+09
                                           1.751200e+10
     3 0.000000e+00 6.561162e+09
                                           6.586482e+09
                                                             7.372520e+08
     4 0.000000e+00 3.474300e+09
                                                             2.957400e+09
                                           3.412400e+09
        Interest Expense
                             Receivables growth Inventory Growth Asset Growth
    0
            7.090000e+08
                                        -0.0187
                                                           -0.0217
                                                                          0.0359
     1
            1.214869e+07
                                             NaN
                                                               NaN
                                                                             NaN
     2
            4.430000e+08
                                         0.0618
                                                            0.0981
                                                                          0.1886
     3
            4.245910e+08
                                         0.0211
                                                           -0.0510
                                                                         -0.0189
            3.024000e+08 ...
                                          0.0257
                                                            0.0090
                                                                          0.0215
        Book Value per Share Growth Debt Growth R&D Expense Growth
     0
                             0.0316
                                           0.1228
                                                               0.0000
                                                               1.6484
     1
                                NaN
                                             NaN
     2
                             0.3268
                                           0.2738
                                                               0.0000
     3
                                          -0.0458
                                                               0.0000
                             0.1963
     4
                             0.0274
                                          0.1025
                                                               0.0000
                                           Sector
                                                   2015 PRICE VAR [%]
                                                                       Class
        SG&A Expenses Growth
     0
                     -0.1746
                              Consumer Defensive
                                                            -9.323276
                                                                           0
                                                                           0
     1
                      1.7313 Consumer Defensive
                                                           -25.512193
     2
                      0.0234 Consumer Defensive
                                                           33.118297
                                                                           1
     3
                     -0.0060 Consumer Defensive
                                                            2.752291
                                                                           1
                     -0.0220 Consumer Defensive
                                                           12.897715
                                                                           1
     [5 rows x 225 columns]
[4]: def better_than_spy(row, spy_var):
         price_var = row['PRICE_VAR']
         if price_var > spy_var:
             return 1
         else:
             return 0
[5]: # Drop stock ticker and sector
     df1 = df1.drop(df1.columns[0], axis = 1)
     df2 = df2.drop(df2.columns[0], axis = 1)
```

```
df3 = df3.drop(df3.columns[0], axis = 1)
     df4 = df4.drop(df4.columns[0], axis = 1)
     df5 = df5.drop(df5.columns[0], axis = 1)
     df1.drop(['Sector'], axis=1, inplace=True)
     df2.drop(['Sector'], axis=1, inplace=True)
     df3.drop(['Sector'], axis=1, inplace=True)
     df4.drop(['Sector'], axis=1, inplace=True)
     df5.drop(['Sector'], axis=1, inplace=True)
     df1['Year'] = 2014
     df2['Year'] = 2015
     df3['Year'] = 2016
     df4['Year'] = 2017
     df5['Year'] = 2018
     # Rename price var
     df1.rename(columns={"2015 PRICE VAR [%]": "PRICE_VAR"},inplace=True)
     df2.rename(columns={"2016 PRICE VAR [%]": "PRICE_VAR"},inplace=True)
     df3.rename(columns={"2017 PRICE VAR [%]": "PRICE_VAR"},inplace=True)
     df4.rename(columns={"2018 PRICE VAR [%]": "PRICE_VAR"},inplace=True)
     df5.rename(columns={"2019 PRICE VAR [%]": "PRICE_VAR"},inplace=True)
[6]: # Use SPY as another metric for looking at change, calculating its variance
     →over the course of the year and using that.
     spy = pd.read_csv("./data/SPY.csv", index_col='Date')
     spy2015 = spy.loc[['2015-01-01','2016-01-01']]['Open']
     spy2015change = ((spy2015[1] - spy2015[0]) / spy2015[0]) * 100
     df1['Beat Spy'] = df1.apply(lambda row: better_than_spy(row, spy2015change),
     \rightarrowaxis=1)
     spy2016 = spy.loc[['2016-01-01','2017-01-01']]['Open']
     spy2016change = ((spy2016[1] - spy2016[0]) / spy2016[0]) * 100
     df2['Beat Spy'] = df2.apply(lambda row: better_than_spy(row, spy2016change),__
     →axis=1)
     spy2017 = spy.loc[['2017-01-01','2018-01-01']]['Open']
     spy2017change = ((spy2017[1] - spy2017[0]) / spy2017[0]) * 100
     df3['Beat Spy'] = df3.apply(lambda row: better_than_spy(row, spy2017change),_
     ⇒axis=1)
     spy2018 = spy.loc[['2018-01-01','2019-01-01']]['Open']
     spy2018change = ((spy2018[1] - spy2018[0]) / spy2018[0]) * 100
     df4['Beat Spy'] = df4.apply(lambda row: better_than_spy(row, spy2018change),
```

 $\rightarrow$ axis=1)

```
spy2019 = spy.loc[['2019-01-01','2020-01-01']]['Open']
spy2019change = ((spy2019[1] - spy2019[0]) / spy2019[0]) * 100
df5['Beat Spy'] = df5.apply(lambda row: better_than_spy(row, spy2019change),

→axis=1)
```

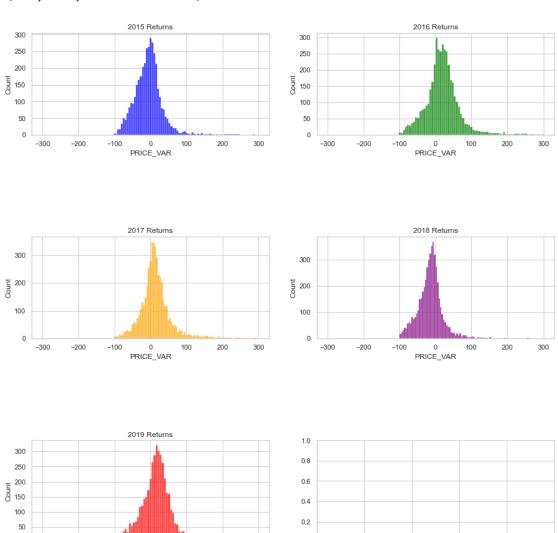
```
[7]: # Clean the data, removing NaN values and completing them using KNN
    imputer = KNNImputer(n_neighbors=10, weights='distance',__
     df1_clean = imputer.fit_transform(df1)
    df1 clean = pd.DataFrame(df1 clean)
    df1_clean.columns = list(df1)
    df2_clean = imputer.fit_transform(df2)
    df2 clean = pd.DataFrame(df2 clean)
    df2_clean.columns = list(df2)
    df3_clean = imputer.fit_transform(df3)
    df3_clean = pd.DataFrame(df3_clean)
    df3_clean.columns = list(df3)
    df4_clean = imputer.fit_transform(df4)
    df4_clean = pd.DataFrame(df4_clean)
    df4_clean.columns = list(df4)
    df5_clean = imputer.fit_transform(df5)
    df5_clean = pd.DataFrame(df5_clean)
    df5_clean.columns = list(df5)
```

```
[8]: # Then, concatenate all of the dataframes into a single dataframe data = pd.concat([df1_clean, df2_clean, df3_clean, df4_clean, df5_clean])
```

## [9]: Text(0.5, 1.0, '2019 Returns')

0

-300



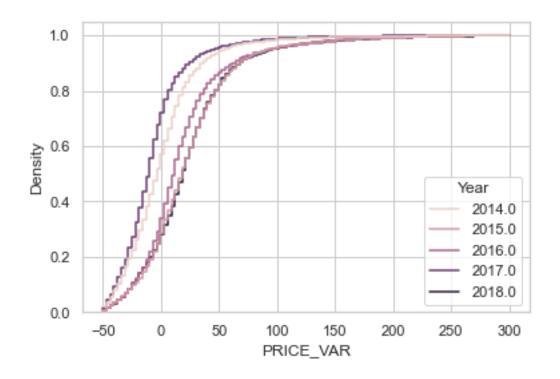
```
[10]: sns.histplot(
    data=data, x='PRICE_VAR', hue='Year',
    element="step", fill=False,
    cumulative=True, common_norm=False, stat='density', binrange=(-50,300)
)
```

0.0

0.8

[10]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='PRICE\_VAR', ylabel='Density'>

0 PRICE\_VAR



```
[11]: print(f"In {df1['Year'][0]}, {(sum(df1['Beat Spy'] == 1) / len(df1['Beat_1]
       →Spy']))*100}% of companies had better performance than SPY the next year")
      print(f"In {df2['Year'][0]}, {(sum(df2['Beat Spy'] == 1) / len(df2['Beatu
      →Spy']))*100}% of companies had better performance than SPY the next year")
      print(f"In {df3['Year'][0]}, {(sum(df3['Beat Spy'] == 1) / len(df3['Beat_I]
      \hookrightarrowSpy']))*100}% of companies had better performance than SPY the next year")
      print(f"In {df4['Year'][0]}, {(sum(df4['Beat Spy'] == 1) / len(df4['Beat_L
      →Spy']))*100}% of companies had better performance than SPY the next year")
      print(f"In {df5['Year'][0]}, {(sum(df5['Beat Spy'] == 1) / len(df5['Beatu
      →Spy']))*100}% of companies had better performance than SPY the next year")
      print("\n")
      print(f"In {df1['Year'][0]}, {(sum(df1['Class'] == 1) /__
      →len(df1['Class']))*100}% of companies had positive stock growth the next
      print(f"In {df2['Year'][0]}, {(sum(df2['Class'] == 1) /__
      →len(df2['Class']))*100}% of companies had positive stock growth the next
      print(f"In {df3['Year'][0]}, {(sum(df3['Class'] == 1) /__
       →len(df3['Class']))*100}% of companies had positive stock growth the next⊔
      print(f"In {df4['Year'][0]}, {(sum(df4['Class'] == 1) /__
       →len(df4['Class']))*100}% of companies had positive stock growth the next
       -year")
```

In 2014, 46.58613445378151% of companies had better performance than SPY the next year

In 2015, 55.46116504854369% of companies had better performance than SPY the next year

In 2016, 37.91953304148426% of companies had better performance than SPY the next year

In 2017, 41.16935483870968% of companies had better performance than SPY the next year

In 2018, 33.310564663023676% of companies had better performance than SPY the next year  $\,$ 

In 2014, 42.909663865546214% of companies had positive stock growth the next year

In 2015, 70.16990291262137% of companies had positive stock growth the next year

In 2016, 67.0835939128622% of companies had positive stock growth the next year

In 2017, 27.62096774193548% of companies had positive stock growth the next year

In 2018, 69.35336976320583% of companies had positive stock growth the next year

## 2 Training a Model with SVC

• C-Support Vector Classification, as seen in this: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.svm.SVC.html

```
[12]: # We get all but the last four rows of the data
X = data.iloc[:,:-4]
y = data.iloc[:,-1:] # for spy, do -3 for buy/sell
y = np.array([int(i[0]) for i in y.values.tolist()])

# Look at dimensions for sanity check
print("Dimensions of X: {}".format(X.shape))
print("Dimensions of y: {}".format(y.shape))
```

Dimensions of X: (22077, 221) Dimensions of y: (22077,)

```
[13]: # Canonical 80/20% train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y)
```

```
[14]: transformer = RobustScaler(unit_variance=True).fit(X_train)
X_train = transformer.transform(X_train)
X_test = transformer.transform(X_test)
```

```
[15]: svm = SVC(C=1, gamma='scale', class_weight='balanced')
svm.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm.predict(X_test)
```

```
[16]: target_names = ['Doesnt Beat SPY', 'Beats SPY']
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred, target_names=target_names))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Doesnt Beat SPY	0.58	0.98	0.73	3192
Beats SPY	0.42	0.02	0.04	2328
accuracy			0.57	5520
macro avg	0.50	0.50	0.39	5520
weighted avg	0.51	0.57	0.44	5520

# 3 Deep Learning Approach

• Next, we take a look at using a deep learning model.

```
[41]: import tensorflow as tf

from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow import feature_column
```

```
[82]: y_train.shape
```

[82]: (16557,)

```
[83]: model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss=tf.keras.losses.BinaryCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
```

```
metrics=['accuracy'])
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=50)
test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
```

```
Train on 16557 samples
Epoch 1/50
accuracy: 0.5698
Epoch 2/50
accuracy: 0.5738
Epoch 3/50
accuracy: 0.5740
Epoch 4/50
accuracy: 0.5748
Epoch 5/50
accuracy: 0.5762
Epoch 6/50
accuracy: 0.5788
Epoch 7/50
accuracy: 0.5810
Epoch 8/50
accuracy: 0.5828
Epoch 9/50
accuracy: 0.5856
Epoch 10/50
accuracy: 0.5912
Epoch 11/50
accuracy: 0.5948
Epoch 12/50
accuracy: 0.5980
Epoch 13/50
accuracy: 0.5999
Epoch 14/50
```

```
accuracy: 0.6015
Epoch 15/50
accuracy: 0.6032
Epoch 16/50
accuracy: 0.6063
Epoch 17/50
accuracy: 0.6088
Epoch 18/50
accuracy: 0.6080
Epoch 19/50
accuracy: 0.6112
Epoch 20/50
accuracy: 0.6124
Epoch 21/50
accuracy: 0.6134
Epoch 22/50
accuracy: 0.6146
Epoch 23/50
accuracy: 0.6132
Epoch 24/50
accuracy: 0.6170
Epoch 25/50
accuracy: 0.6179
Epoch 26/50
accuracy: 0.6173
Epoch 27/50
accuracy: 0.6190
Epoch 28/50
accuracy: 0.6197
Epoch 29/50
accuracy: 0.6196
Epoch 30/50
```

```
accuracy: 0.6185
Epoch 31/50
accuracy: 0.6201
Epoch 32/50
accuracy: 0.6212
Epoch 33/50
accuracy: 0.6195
Epoch 34/50
accuracy: 0.6223
Epoch 35/50
accuracy: 0.6230
Epoch 36/50
accuracy: 0.6241
Epoch 37/50
accuracy: 0.6215
Epoch 38/50
accuracy: 0.6225
Epoch 39/50
accuracy: 0.6232
Epoch 40/50
accuracy: 0.6251
Epoch 41/50
accuracy: 0.6253
Epoch 42/50
accuracy: 0.6245
Epoch 43/50
accuracy: 0.6241
Epoch 44/50
accuracy: 0.6247
Epoch 45/50
accuracy: 0.6261
Epoch 46/50
```

accuracy: 0.6273
Epoch 47/50
16557/16557 [===================================
accuracy: 0.6266
Epoch 48/50
16557/16557 [===================================
accuracy: 0.6236
Epoch 49/50
16557/16557 [===================================
accuracy: 0.6231
Epoch 50/50
16557/16557 [===================================
accuracy: 0.6259 5520/1 [====================================
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  ======] - Os 57us/sample - loss: 0.7433 - accuracy: 0.5855
[84]: print("Accuracy: {}".format(test_acc))
  Accuracy: 0.5855072736740112
[58]: # Code sourced from https://machinelearningmastery.com/
   \rightarrow display-deep-learning-model-training-history-in-keras/
  def plot_history(history):
    # list all data in history
    # print(history.history.keys())
    # summarize history for accuracy
    plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
    # plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
    plt.title('model accuracy')
    plt.ylabel('accuracy')
    plt.xlabel('epoch')
    plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
    plt.show()
```

# summarize history for loss
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])

plt.title('model loss')
plt.ylabel('loss')
plt.xlabel('epoch')

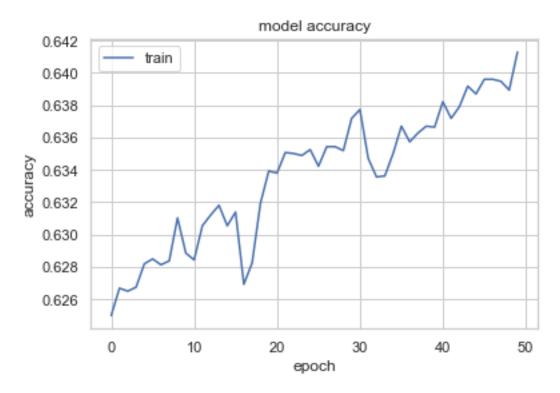
plt.show()

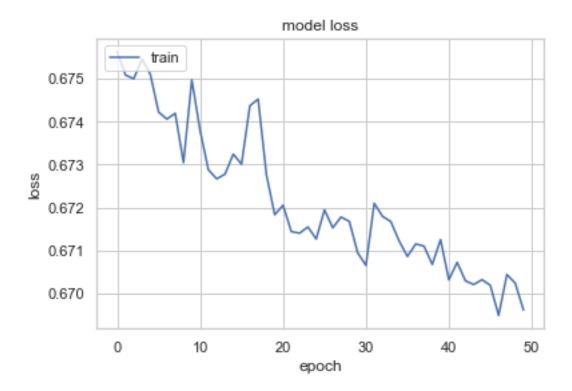
# plt.plot(history.history['val\_loss'])

plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')

## [57]: plot\_history(history)

dict\_keys(['loss', 'accuracy'])





## 3.0.1 Results

• This isn't awful, but it isn't great. The total training time isn't great, but it could be worse. We see that the loss graph isn't bottoming out – maybe our naive model has more space to go?

## 3.1 Make a more complex model and try it again

Train on 16557 samples Epoch 1/50

```
accuracy: 0.5732
Epoch 2/50
accuracy: 0.5739
Epoch 3/50
accuracy: 0.5743
Epoch 4/50
accuracy: 0.5751
Epoch 5/50
accuracy: 0.5776
Epoch 6/50
accuracy: 0.5790
Epoch 7/50
accuracy: 0.5805
Epoch 8/50
accuracy: 0.5817
Epoch 9/50
accuracy: 0.5818
Epoch 10/50
accuracy: 0.5819
Epoch 11/50
accuracy: 0.5830
Epoch 12/50
accuracy: 0.5831
Epoch 13/50
accuracy: 0.5834
Epoch 14/50
accuracy: 0.5837
Epoch 15/50
accuracy: 0.5843
Epoch 16/50
accuracy: 0.5858
Epoch 17/50
```

```
accuracy: 0.5860
Epoch 18/50
accuracy: 0.5865
Epoch 19/50
accuracy: 0.5850
Epoch 20/50
accuracy: 0.5860
Epoch 21/50
accuracy: 0.5867
Epoch 22/50
accuracy: 0.5851
Epoch 23/50
accuracy: 0.5876
Epoch 24/50
accuracy: 0.5874
Epoch 25/50
accuracy: 0.5900
Epoch 26/50
accuracy: 0.5882
Epoch 27/50
accuracy: 0.5865
Epoch 28/50
accuracy: 0.5884
Epoch 29/50
accuracy: 0.5891
Epoch 30/50
accuracy: 0.5893
Epoch 31/50
accuracy: 0.5899
Epoch 32/50
accuracy: 0.5886
Epoch 33/50
```

```
accuracy: 0.5903
Epoch 34/50
accuracy: 0.5900
Epoch 35/50
accuracy: 0.5897
Epoch 36/50
accuracy: 0.5903
Epoch 37/50
accuracy: 0.5903
Epoch 38/50
accuracy: 0.5917
Epoch 39/50
accuracy: 0.5921
Epoch 40/50
accuracy: 0.5893
Epoch 41/50
accuracy: 0.5892
Epoch 42/50
accuracy: 0.5924
Epoch 43/50
accuracy: 0.5936
Epoch 44/50
accuracy: 0.5935
Epoch 45/50
accuracy: 0.5944
Epoch 46/50
accuracy: 0.5933
Epoch 47/50
accuracy: 0.5935
Epoch 48/50
accuracy: 0.5940
Epoch 49/50
```

16557/16557 [===================================	
accuracy: 0.5975	
Epoch 50/50	
16557/16557 [===================================	
accuracy: 0.5978	
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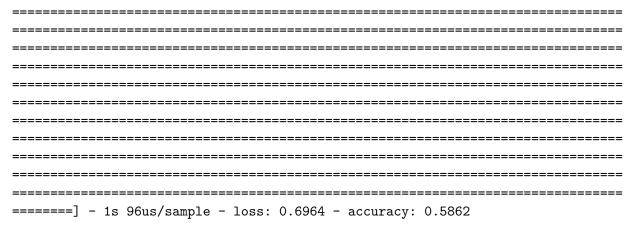
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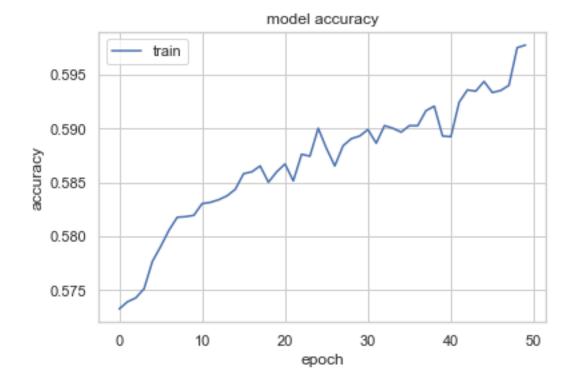
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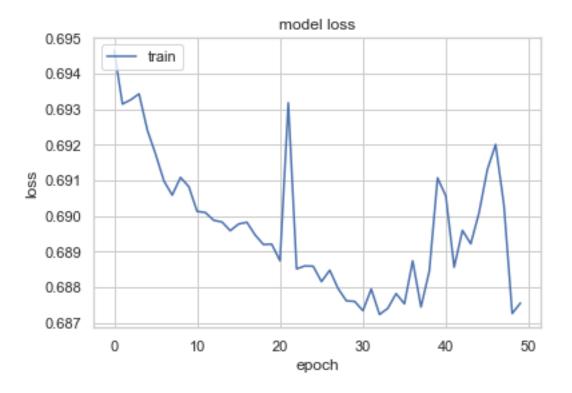
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[61]: print("Accuracy: {}".format(test\_acc))
plot\_history(history)

Accuracy: 0.5862318873405457





## 3.2 Results

• Making it a more "complex" model just make it train very slowly and work poorly. Let's just try using more epochs.

## 4 1000 Epochs, 16 RELU / 16 RELU

Train on 16557 samples Epoch 1/1000

```
accuracy: 0.5740
Epoch 2/1000
accuracy: 0.5741
Epoch 3/1000
accuracy: 0.5748
Epoch 4/1000
accuracy: 0.5775
Epoch 5/1000
accuracy: 0.5798
Epoch 6/1000
accuracy: 0.5824
Epoch 7/1000
accuracy: 0.5871
Epoch 8/1000
accuracy: 0.5887
Epoch 9/1000
accuracy: 0.5913
Epoch 10/1000
accuracy: 0.5947
Epoch 11/1000
accuracy: 0.5976
Epoch 12/1000
accuracy: 0.5995
Epoch 13/1000
accuracy: 0.6025
Epoch 14/1000
accuracy: 0.6030
Epoch 15/1000
accuracy: 0.6047
Epoch 16/1000
accuracy: 0.6046
Epoch 17/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6053
Epoch 18/1000
accuracy: 0.6054
Epoch 19/1000
accuracy: 0.6095
Epoch 20/1000
accuracy: 0.6092
Epoch 21/1000
accuracy: 0.6106
Epoch 22/1000
accuracy: 0.6110
Epoch 23/1000
accuracy: 0.6116
Epoch 24/1000
accuracy: 0.6128
Epoch 25/1000
accuracy: 0.6126
Epoch 26/1000
accuracy: 0.6104
Epoch 27/1000
accuracy: 0.6145
Epoch 28/1000
accuracy: 0.6156
Epoch 29/1000
accuracy: 0.6164
Epoch 30/1000
accuracy: 0.6151
Epoch 31/1000
accuracy: 0.6171
Epoch 32/1000
accuracy: 0.6183
Epoch 33/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6164
Epoch 34/1000
accuracy: 0.6187
Epoch 35/1000
accuracy: 0.6191
Epoch 36/1000
accuracy: 0.6205
Epoch 37/1000
accuracy: 0.6199
Epoch 38/1000
accuracy: 0.6206
Epoch 39/1000
accuracy: 0.6191
Epoch 40/1000
accuracy: 0.6157
Epoch 41/1000
accuracy: 0.6200
Epoch 42/1000
accuracy: 0.6202
Epoch 43/1000
accuracy: 0.6213
Epoch 44/1000
accuracy: 0.6223
Epoch 45/1000
accuracy: 0.6220
Epoch 46/1000
accuracy: 0.6227
Epoch 47/1000
accuracy: 0.6225
Epoch 48/1000
accuracy: 0.6232
Epoch 49/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6226
Epoch 50/1000
accuracy: 0.6228
Epoch 51/1000
accuracy: 0.6220
Epoch 52/1000
accuracy: 0.6223
Epoch 53/1000
accuracy: 0.6238
Epoch 54/1000
accuracy: 0.6234
Epoch 55/1000
accuracy: 0.6240
Epoch 56/1000
accuracy: 0.6248
Epoch 57/1000
accuracy: 0.6246
Epoch 58/1000
accuracy: 0.6253
Epoch 59/1000
accuracy: 0.6234
Epoch 60/1000
accuracy: 0.6231
Epoch 61/1000
accuracy: 0.6234
Epoch 62/1000
accuracy: 0.6258
Epoch 63/1000
accuracy: 0.6239
Epoch 64/1000
accuracy: 0.6258
Epoch 65/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6272
Epoch 66/1000
accuracy: 0.6257
Epoch 67/1000
accuracy: 0.6240
Epoch 68/1000
accuracy: 0.6252
Epoch 69/1000
accuracy: 0.6260
Epoch 70/1000
accuracy: 0.6252
Epoch 71/1000
accuracy: 0.6257
Epoch 72/1000
accuracy: 0.6262
Epoch 73/1000
accuracy: 0.6272
Epoch 74/1000
accuracy: 0.6263
Epoch 75/1000
accuracy: 0.6251
Epoch 76/1000
accuracy: 0.6252
Epoch 77/1000
accuracy: 0.6258
Epoch 78/1000
accuracy: 0.6264
Epoch 79/1000
accuracy: 0.6256
Epoch 80/1000
accuracy: 0.6265
Epoch 81/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6263
Epoch 82/1000
accuracy: 0.6258
Epoch 83/1000
accuracy: 0.6264
Epoch 84/1000
accuracy: 0.6283
Epoch 85/1000
accuracy: 0.6287
Epoch 86/1000
accuracy: 0.6278
Epoch 87/1000
accuracy: 0.6277
Epoch 88/1000
accuracy: 0.6267
Epoch 89/1000
accuracy: 0.6284
Epoch 90/1000
accuracy: 0.6286
Epoch 91/1000
accuracy: 0.6302
Epoch 92/1000
accuracy: 0.6294
Epoch 93/1000
accuracy: 0.6290
Epoch 94/1000
accuracy: 0.6281
Epoch 95/1000
accuracy: 0.6273
Epoch 96/1000
accuracy: 0.6293
Epoch 97/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6296
Epoch 98/1000
accuracy: 0.6281
Epoch 99/1000
accuracy: 0.6270
Epoch 100/1000
accuracy: 0.6281
Epoch 101/1000
accuracy: 0.6302
Epoch 102/1000
accuracy: 0.6293
Epoch 103/1000
accuracy: 0.6304
Epoch 104/1000
accuracy: 0.6275
Epoch 105/1000
accuracy: 0.6285
Epoch 106/1000
accuracy: 0.6296
Epoch 107/1000
accuracy: 0.6302
Epoch 108/1000
accuracy: 0.6288
Epoch 109/1000
accuracy: 0.6288
Epoch 110/1000
accuracy: 0.6308
Epoch 111/1000
accuracy: 0.6310
Epoch 112/1000
accuracy: 0.6310
Epoch 113/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6302
Epoch 114/1000
accuracy: 0.6302
Epoch 115/1000
accuracy: 0.6301
Epoch 116/1000
accuracy: 0.6298
Epoch 117/1000
accuracy: 0.6305
Epoch 118/1000
accuracy: 0.6316
Epoch 119/1000
accuracy: 0.6309
Epoch 120/1000
accuracy: 0.6300
Epoch 121/1000
accuracy: 0.6312
Epoch 122/1000
accuracy: 0.6313
Epoch 123/1000
accuracy: 0.6306
Epoch 124/1000
accuracy: 0.6311
Epoch 125/1000
accuracy: 0.6328
Epoch 126/1000
accuracy: 0.6328
Epoch 127/1000
accuracy: 0.6331
Epoch 128/1000
accuracy: 0.6322
Epoch 129/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6316
Epoch 130/1000
accuracy: 0.6304
Epoch 131/1000
accuracy: 0.6309
Epoch 132/1000
accuracy: 0.6309
Epoch 133/1000
accuracy: 0.6317
Epoch 134/1000
accuracy: 0.6334
Epoch 135/1000
accuracy: 0.6339
Epoch 136/1000
accuracy: 0.6312
Epoch 137/1000
accuracy: 0.6319
Epoch 138/1000
accuracy: 0.6301
Epoch 139/1000
accuracy: 0.6319
Epoch 140/1000
accuracy: 0.6305
Epoch 141/1000
accuracy: 0.6337
Epoch 142/1000
accuracy: 0.6323
Epoch 143/1000
accuracy: 0.6324
Epoch 144/1000
accuracy: 0.6330
Epoch 145/1000
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```
accuracy: 0.6335
Epoch 146/1000
accuracy: 0.6325
Epoch 147/1000
accuracy: 0.6342
Epoch 148/1000
accuracy: 0.6344
Epoch 149/1000
accuracy: 0.6313
Epoch 150/1000
accuracy: 0.6307
Epoch 151/1000
accuracy: 0.6325
Epoch 152/1000
accuracy: 0.6339
Epoch 153/1000
accuracy: 0.6347
Epoch 154/1000
accuracy: 0.6339
Epoch 155/1000
accuracy: 0.6353
Epoch 156/1000
accuracy: 0.6346
Epoch 157/1000
accuracy: 0.6340
Epoch 158/1000
accuracy: 0.6341
Epoch 159/1000
accuracy: 0.6344
Epoch 160/1000
accuracy: 0.6352
Epoch 161/1000
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accuracy: 0.6334
Epoch 162/1000
accuracy: 0.6365
Epoch 163/1000
accuracy: 0.6362
Epoch 164/1000
accuracy: 0.6366
Epoch 165/1000
accuracy: 0.6369
Epoch 166/1000
accuracy: 0.6370
Epoch 167/1000
accuracy: 0.6359
Epoch 168/1000
accuracy: 0.6364
Epoch 169/1000
accuracy: 0.6360
Epoch 170/1000
accuracy: 0.6347
Epoch 171/1000
accuracy: 0.6359
Epoch 172/1000
accuracy: 0.6350
Epoch 173/1000
accuracy: 0.6330
Epoch 174/1000
accuracy: 0.6316
Epoch 175/1000
accuracy: 0.6346
Epoch 176/1000
accuracy: 0.6352
Epoch 177/1000
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accuracy: 0.6363
Epoch 178/1000
accuracy: 0.6346
Epoch 179/1000
accuracy: 0.6341
Epoch 180/1000
accuracy: 0.6343
Epoch 181/1000
accuracy: 0.6348
Epoch 182/1000
accuracy: 0.6368
Epoch 183/1000
accuracy: 0.6376
Epoch 184/1000
accuracy: 0.6359
Epoch 185/1000
accuracy: 0.6351
Epoch 186/1000
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Epoch 187/1000
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Epoch 188/1000
accuracy: 0.6345
Epoch 189/1000
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Epoch 190/1000
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Epoch 191/1000
accuracy: 0.6344
Epoch 192/1000
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Epoch 193/1000
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accuracy: 0.6348
Epoch 194/1000
accuracy: 0.6357
Epoch 195/1000
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Epoch 196/1000
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Epoch 198/1000
accuracy: 0.6380
Epoch 199/1000
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Epoch 200/1000
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Epoch 201/1000
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Epoch 202/1000
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Epoch 203/1000
accuracy: 0.6376
Epoch 204/1000
accuracy: 0.6377
Epoch 205/1000
accuracy: 0.6371
Epoch 206/1000
accuracy: 0.6376
Epoch 207/1000
accuracy: 0.6387
Epoch 208/1000
accuracy: 0.6391
Epoch 209/1000
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accuracy: 0.6370
Epoch 210/1000
accuracy: 0.6388
Epoch 211/1000
accuracy: 0.6386
Epoch 212/1000
accuracy: 0.6383
Epoch 213/1000
accuracy: 0.6366
Epoch 214/1000
accuracy: 0.6388
Epoch 215/1000
accuracy: 0.6379
Epoch 216/1000
accuracy: 0.6385
Epoch 217/1000
accuracy: 0.6389
Epoch 218/1000
accuracy: 0.6372
Epoch 219/1000
accuracy: 0.6381
Epoch 220/1000
accuracy: 0.6396
Epoch 221/1000
accuracy: 0.6385
Epoch 222/1000
accuracy: 0.6384
Epoch 223/1000
accuracy: 0.6391
Epoch 224/1000
accuracy: 0.6388
Epoch 225/1000
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accuracy: 0.6391
Epoch 226/1000
accuracy: 0.6399
Epoch 227/1000
accuracy: 0.6405
Epoch 228/1000
accuracy: 0.6400
Epoch 229/1000
accuracy: 0.6395
Epoch 230/1000
accuracy: 0.6389
Epoch 231/1000
accuracy: 0.6369
Epoch 232/1000
accuracy: 0.6380
Epoch 233/1000
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Epoch 234/1000
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Epoch 235/1000
accuracy: 0.6380
Epoch 236/1000
accuracy: 0.6400
Epoch 237/1000
accuracy: 0.6365
Epoch 238/1000
accuracy: 0.6366
Epoch 239/1000
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Epoch 240/1000
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Epoch 241/1000
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accuracy: 0.6399
Epoch 242/1000
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Epoch 243/1000
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Epoch 246/1000
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Epoch 247/1000
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Epoch 248/1000
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Epoch 249/1000
accuracy: 0.6378
Epoch 250/1000
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Epoch 251/1000
accuracy: 0.6385
Epoch 252/1000
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Epoch 253/1000
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Epoch 254/1000
accuracy: 0.6399
Epoch 255/1000
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Epoch 256/1000
accuracy: 0.6392
Epoch 257/1000
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accuracy: 0.6395
Epoch 258/1000
accuracy: 0.6398
Epoch 259/1000
accuracy: 0.6401
Epoch 260/1000
accuracy: 0.6404
Epoch 261/1000
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Epoch 262/1000
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Epoch 263/1000
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Epoch 267/1000
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Epoch 269/1000
accuracy: 0.6403
Epoch 270/1000
accuracy: 0.6388
Epoch 271/1000
accuracy: 0.6381
Epoch 272/1000
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Epoch 273/1000
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accuracy: 0.6376
Epoch 274/1000
accuracy: 0.6409
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Epoch 276/1000
accuracy: 0.6418
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Epoch 278/1000
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Epoch 279/1000
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Epoch 280/1000
accuracy: 0.6417
Epoch 281/1000
accuracy: 0.6408
Epoch 282/1000
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Epoch 283/1000
accuracy: 0.6404
Epoch 284/1000
accuracy: 0.6410
Epoch 285/1000
accuracy: 0.6410
Epoch 286/1000
accuracy: 0.6399
Epoch 287/1000
accuracy: 0.6389
Epoch 288/1000
accuracy: 0.6397
Epoch 289/1000
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accuracy: 0.6392
Epoch 290/1000
accuracy: 0.6400
Epoch 291/1000
accuracy: 0.6409
Epoch 292/1000
accuracy: 0.6407
Epoch 293/1000
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Epoch 294/1000
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Epoch 295/1000
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Epoch 296/1000
accuracy: 0.6420
Epoch 297/1000
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Epoch 298/1000
accuracy: 0.6432
Epoch 299/1000
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Epoch 300/1000
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Epoch 301/1000
accuracy: 0.6425
Epoch 302/1000
accuracy: 0.6422
Epoch 303/1000
accuracy: 0.6413
Epoch 304/1000
accuracy: 0.6402
Epoch 305/1000
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```
accuracy: 0.6420
Epoch 306/1000
accuracy: 0.6417
Epoch 307/1000
accuracy: 0.6433
Epoch 308/1000
accuracy: 0.6419
Epoch 309/1000
accuracy: 0.6412
Epoch 310/1000
accuracy: 0.6402
Epoch 311/1000
accuracy: 0.6418
Epoch 312/1000
accuracy: 0.6426
Epoch 313/1000
accuracy: 0.6423
Epoch 314/1000
accuracy: 0.6421
Epoch 315/1000
accuracy: 0.6421
Epoch 316/1000
accuracy: 0.6417
Epoch 317/1000
accuracy: 0.6424
Epoch 318/1000
accuracy: 0.6419
Epoch 319/1000
accuracy: 0.6409
Epoch 320/1000
accuracy: 0.6423
Epoch 321/1000
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```
accuracy: 0.6437
Epoch 322/1000
accuracy: 0.6418
Epoch 323/1000
accuracy: 0.6413
Epoch 324/1000
accuracy: 0.6420
Epoch 325/1000
accuracy: 0.6424
Epoch 326/1000
accuracy: 0.6415
Epoch 327/1000
accuracy: 0.6403
Epoch 328/1000
accuracy: 0.6409
Epoch 329/1000
accuracy: 0.6426
Epoch 330/1000
accuracy: 0.6415
Epoch 331/1000
accuracy: 0.6411
Epoch 332/1000
accuracy: 0.6423
Epoch 333/1000
accuracy: 0.6443
Epoch 334/1000
accuracy: 0.6427
Epoch 335/1000
accuracy: 0.6432
Epoch 336/1000
accuracy: 0.6437
Epoch 337/1000
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```
accuracy: 0.6429
Epoch 338/1000
accuracy: 0.6438
Epoch 339/1000
accuracy: 0.6428
Epoch 340/1000
accuracy: 0.6429
Epoch 341/1000
accuracy: 0.6440
Epoch 342/1000
accuracy: 0.6429
Epoch 343/1000
accuracy: 0.6433
Epoch 344/1000
accuracy: 0.6438
Epoch 345/1000
accuracy: 0.6444
Epoch 346/1000
accuracy: 0.6434
Epoch 347/1000
accuracy: 0.6412
Epoch 348/1000
accuracy: 0.6429
Epoch 349/1000
accuracy: 0.6441
Epoch 350/1000
accuracy: 0.6431
Epoch 351/1000
accuracy: 0.6436
Epoch 352/1000
accuracy: 0.6436
Epoch 353/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6440
Epoch 354/1000
accuracy: 0.6437
Epoch 355/1000
accuracy: 0.6439
Epoch 356/1000
accuracy: 0.6414
Epoch 357/1000
accuracy: 0.6438
Epoch 358/1000
accuracy: 0.6435
Epoch 359/1000
accuracy: 0.6433
Epoch 360/1000
accuracy: 0.6444
Epoch 361/1000
accuracy: 0.6446
Epoch 362/1000
accuracy: 0.6449
Epoch 363/1000
accuracy: 0.6447
Epoch 364/1000
accuracy: 0.6440
Epoch 365/1000
accuracy: 0.6430
Epoch 366/1000
accuracy: 0.6419
Epoch 367/1000
accuracy: 0.6400
Epoch 368/1000
accuracy: 0.6429
Epoch 369/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6426
Epoch 370/1000
accuracy: 0.6435
Epoch 371/1000
accuracy: 0.6445
Epoch 372/1000
accuracy: 0.6448
Epoch 373/1000
accuracy: 0.6446
Epoch 374/1000
accuracy: 0.6451
Epoch 375/1000
accuracy: 0.6458
Epoch 376/1000
accuracy: 0.6450
Epoch 377/1000
accuracy: 0.6432
Epoch 378/1000
accuracy: 0.6446
Epoch 379/1000
accuracy: 0.6450
Epoch 380/1000
accuracy: 0.6450
Epoch 381/1000
accuracy: 0.6458
Epoch 382/1000
accuracy: 0.6460
Epoch 383/1000
accuracy: 0.6445
Epoch 384/1000
accuracy: 0.6444
Epoch 385/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6427
Epoch 386/1000
accuracy: 0.6444
Epoch 387/1000
accuracy: 0.6466
Epoch 388/1000
accuracy: 0.6443
Epoch 389/1000
accuracy: 0.6438
Epoch 390/1000
accuracy: 0.6445
Epoch 391/1000
accuracy: 0.6458
Epoch 392/1000
accuracy: 0.6447
Epoch 393/1000
accuracy: 0.6462
Epoch 394/1000
accuracy: 0.6461
Epoch 395/1000
accuracy: 0.6455
Epoch 396/1000
accuracy: 0.6408
Epoch 397/1000
accuracy: 0.6407
Epoch 398/1000
accuracy: 0.6442
Epoch 399/1000
accuracy: 0.6437
Epoch 400/1000
accuracy: 0.6455
Epoch 401/1000
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accuracy: 0.6463
Epoch 402/1000
accuracy: 0.6458
Epoch 403/1000
accuracy: 0.6469
Epoch 404/1000
accuracy: 0.6466
Epoch 405/1000
accuracy: 0.6455
Epoch 406/1000
accuracy: 0.6459
Epoch 407/1000
accuracy: 0.6466
Epoch 408/1000
accuracy: 0.6456
Epoch 409/1000
accuracy: 0.6452
Epoch 410/1000
accuracy: 0.6465
Epoch 411/1000
accuracy: 0.6460
Epoch 412/1000
accuracy: 0.6463
Epoch 413/1000
accuracy: 0.6471
Epoch 414/1000
accuracy: 0.6466
Epoch 415/1000
accuracy: 0.6457
Epoch 416/1000
accuracy: 0.6456
Epoch 417/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6452
Epoch 418/1000
accuracy: 0.6463
Epoch 419/1000
accuracy: 0.6461
Epoch 420/1000
accuracy: 0.6450
Epoch 421/1000
accuracy: 0.6454
Epoch 422/1000
accuracy: 0.6461
Epoch 423/1000
accuracy: 0.6460
Epoch 424/1000
accuracy: 0.6472
Epoch 425/1000
accuracy: 0.6458
Epoch 426/1000
accuracy: 0.6441
Epoch 427/1000
accuracy: 0.6464
Epoch 428/1000
accuracy: 0.6469
Epoch 429/1000
accuracy: 0.6458
Epoch 430/1000
accuracy: 0.6463
Epoch 431/1000
accuracy: 0.6470
Epoch 432/1000
accuracy: 0.6475
Epoch 433/1000
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accuracy: 0.6461
Epoch 434/1000
accuracy: 0.6468
Epoch 435/1000
accuracy: 0.6476
Epoch 436/1000
accuracy: 0.6481
Epoch 437/1000
accuracy: 0.6452
Epoch 438/1000
accuracy: 0.6439
Epoch 439/1000
accuracy: 0.6457
Epoch 440/1000
accuracy: 0.6479
Epoch 441/1000
accuracy: 0.6478
Epoch 442/1000
accuracy: 0.6487
Epoch 443/1000
accuracy: 0.6475
Epoch 444/1000
accuracy: 0.6456
Epoch 445/1000
accuracy: 0.6449
Epoch 446/1000
accuracy: 0.6459
Epoch 447/1000
accuracy: 0.6472
Epoch 448/1000
accuracy: 0.6463
Epoch 449/1000
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accuracy: 0.6467
Epoch 450/1000
accuracy: 0.6475
Epoch 451/1000
accuracy: 0.6472
Epoch 452/1000
accuracy: 0.6485
Epoch 453/1000
accuracy: 0.6488
Epoch 454/1000
accuracy: 0.6490
Epoch 455/1000
accuracy: 0.6479
Epoch 456/1000
accuracy: 0.6476
Epoch 457/1000
accuracy: 0.6483
Epoch 458/1000
accuracy: 0.6490
Epoch 459/1000
accuracy: 0.6482
Epoch 460/1000
accuracy: 0.6488
Epoch 461/1000
accuracy: 0.6482
Epoch 462/1000
accuracy: 0.6469
Epoch 463/1000
accuracy: 0.6473
Epoch 464/1000
accuracy: 0.6484
Epoch 465/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6477
Epoch 466/1000
accuracy: 0.6476
Epoch 467/1000
accuracy: 0.6478
Epoch 468/1000
accuracy: 0.6484
Epoch 469/1000
accuracy: 0.6460
Epoch 470/1000
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Epoch 471/1000
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Epoch 472/1000
accuracy: 0.6492
Epoch 473/1000
accuracy: 0.6477
Epoch 474/1000
accuracy: 0.6470
Epoch 475/1000
accuracy: 0.6458
Epoch 476/1000
accuracy: 0.6472
Epoch 477/1000
accuracy: 0.6472
Epoch 478/1000
accuracy: 0.6471
Epoch 479/1000
accuracy: 0.6481
Epoch 480/1000
accuracy: 0.6482
Epoch 481/1000
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accuracy: 0.6493
Epoch 482/1000
accuracy: 0.6503
Epoch 483/1000
accuracy: 0.6497
Epoch 484/1000
accuracy: 0.6503
Epoch 485/1000
accuracy: 0.6496
Epoch 486/1000
accuracy: 0.6481
Epoch 487/1000
accuracy: 0.6493
Epoch 488/1000
accuracy: 0.6487
Epoch 489/1000
accuracy: 0.6494
Epoch 490/1000
accuracy: 0.6498
Epoch 491/1000
accuracy: 0.6490
Epoch 492/1000
accuracy: 0.6492
Epoch 493/1000
accuracy: 0.6492
Epoch 494/1000
accuracy: 0.6494
Epoch 495/1000
accuracy: 0.6498
Epoch 496/1000
accuracy: 0.6502
Epoch 497/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6495
Epoch 498/1000
accuracy: 0.6495
Epoch 499/1000
accuracy: 0.6499
Epoch 500/1000
accuracy: 0.6510
Epoch 501/1000
accuracy: 0.6493
Epoch 502/1000
accuracy: 0.6485
Epoch 503/1000
accuracy: 0.6496
Epoch 504/1000
accuracy: 0.6505
Epoch 505/1000
accuracy: 0.6504
Epoch 506/1000
accuracy: 0.6479
Epoch 507/1000
accuracy: 0.6484
Epoch 508/1000
accuracy: 0.6496
Epoch 509/1000
accuracy: 0.6497
Epoch 510/1000
accuracy: 0.6504
Epoch 511/1000
accuracy: 0.6505
Epoch 512/1000
accuracy: 0.6504
Epoch 513/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6499
Epoch 514/1000
accuracy: 0.6467
Epoch 515/1000
accuracy: 0.6477
Epoch 516/1000
accuracy: 0.6479
Epoch 517/1000
accuracy: 0.6490
Epoch 518/1000
accuracy: 0.6484
Epoch 519/1000
accuracy: 0.6498
Epoch 520/1000
accuracy: 0.6504
Epoch 521/1000
accuracy: 0.6500
Epoch 522/1000
accuracy: 0.6504
Epoch 523/1000
accuracy: 0.6500
Epoch 524/1000
accuracy: 0.6500
Epoch 525/1000
accuracy: 0.6486
Epoch 526/1000
accuracy: 0.6493
Epoch 527/1000
accuracy: 0.6508
Epoch 528/1000
accuracy: 0.6502
Epoch 529/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6498
Epoch 530/1000
accuracy: 0.6494
Epoch 531/1000
accuracy: 0.6494
Epoch 532/1000
accuracy: 0.6506
Epoch 533/1000
accuracy: 0.6505
Epoch 534/1000
accuracy: 0.6522
Epoch 535/1000
accuracy: 0.6506
Epoch 536/1000
accuracy: 0.6509
Epoch 537/1000
accuracy: 0.6499
Epoch 538/1000
accuracy: 0.6497
Epoch 539/1000
accuracy: 0.6517
Epoch 540/1000
accuracy: 0.6498
Epoch 541/1000
accuracy: 0.6474
Epoch 542/1000
accuracy: 0.6488
Epoch 543/1000
accuracy: 0.6496
Epoch 544/1000
accuracy: 0.6514
Epoch 545/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6515
Epoch 546/1000
accuracy: 0.6525
Epoch 547/1000
accuracy: 0.6524
Epoch 548/1000
accuracy: 0.6519
Epoch 549/1000
accuracy: 0.6502
Epoch 550/1000
accuracy: 0.6504
Epoch 551/1000
accuracy: 0.6496
Epoch 552/1000
accuracy: 0.6499
Epoch 553/1000
accuracy: 0.6507
Epoch 554/1000
accuracy: 0.6516
Epoch 555/1000
accuracy: 0.6518
Epoch 556/1000
accuracy: 0.6526
Epoch 557/1000
accuracy: 0.6534
Epoch 558/1000
accuracy: 0.6522
Epoch 559/1000
accuracy: 0.6528
Epoch 560/1000
accuracy: 0.6514
Epoch 561/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6507
Epoch 562/1000
accuracy: 0.6465
Epoch 563/1000
accuracy: 0.6507
Epoch 564/1000
accuracy: 0.6517
Epoch 565/1000
accuracy: 0.6488
Epoch 566/1000
accuracy: 0.6512
Epoch 567/1000
accuracy: 0.6507
Epoch 568/1000
accuracy: 0.6519
Epoch 569/1000
accuracy: 0.6527
Epoch 570/1000
accuracy: 0.6508
Epoch 571/1000
accuracy: 0.6507
Epoch 572/1000
accuracy: 0.6494
Epoch 573/1000
accuracy: 0.6517
Epoch 574/1000
accuracy: 0.6527
Epoch 575/1000
accuracy: 0.6537
Epoch 576/1000
accuracy: 0.6527
Epoch 577/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6514
Epoch 578/1000
accuracy: 0.6470
Epoch 579/1000
accuracy: 0.6493
Epoch 580/1000
accuracy: 0.6501
Epoch 581/1000
accuracy: 0.6515
Epoch 582/1000
accuracy: 0.6502
Epoch 583/1000
accuracy: 0.6505
Epoch 584/1000
accuracy: 0.6514
Epoch 585/1000
accuracy: 0.6524
Epoch 586/1000
accuracy: 0.6528
Epoch 587/1000
accuracy: 0.6528
Epoch 588/1000
accuracy: 0.6521
Epoch 589/1000
accuracy: 0.6538
Epoch 590/1000
accuracy: 0.6545
Epoch 591/1000
accuracy: 0.6522
Epoch 592/1000
accuracy: 0.6512
Epoch 593/1000
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accuracy: 0.6511
Epoch 594/1000
accuracy: 0.6510
Epoch 595/1000
accuracy: 0.6514
Epoch 596/1000
accuracy: 0.6519
Epoch 597/1000
accuracy: 0.6532
Epoch 598/1000
accuracy: 0.6535
Epoch 599/1000
accuracy: 0.6547
Epoch 600/1000
accuracy: 0.6536
Epoch 601/1000
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Epoch 602/1000
accuracy: 0.6533
Epoch 603/1000
accuracy: 0.6545
Epoch 604/1000
accuracy: 0.6533
Epoch 605/1000
accuracy: 0.6528
Epoch 606/1000
accuracy: 0.6521
Epoch 607/1000
accuracy: 0.6528
Epoch 608/1000
accuracy: 0.6529
Epoch 609/1000
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accuracy: 0.6537
Epoch 610/1000
accuracy: 0.6531
Epoch 611/1000
accuracy: 0.6529
Epoch 612/1000
accuracy: 0.6533
Epoch 613/1000
accuracy: 0.6528
Epoch 614/1000
accuracy: 0.6531
Epoch 615/1000
accuracy: 0.6533
Epoch 616/1000
accuracy: 0.6539
Epoch 617/1000
accuracy: 0.6546
Epoch 618/1000
accuracy: 0.6531
Epoch 619/1000
accuracy: 0.6530
Epoch 620/1000
accuracy: 0.6539
Epoch 621/1000
accuracy: 0.6542
Epoch 622/1000
accuracy: 0.6542
Epoch 623/1000
accuracy: 0.6535
Epoch 624/1000
accuracy: 0.6554
Epoch 625/1000
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accuracy: 0.6545
Epoch 626/1000
accuracy: 0.6533
Epoch 627/1000
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Epoch 628/1000
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Epoch 629/1000
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Epoch 630/1000
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Epoch 631/1000
accuracy: 0.6536
Epoch 632/1000
accuracy: 0.6541
Epoch 633/1000
accuracy: 0.6548
Epoch 634/1000
accuracy: 0.6537
Epoch 635/1000
accuracy: 0.6538
Epoch 636/1000
accuracy: 0.6548
Epoch 637/1000
accuracy: 0.6543
Epoch 638/1000
accuracy: 0.6543
Epoch 639/1000
accuracy: 0.6520
Epoch 640/1000
accuracy: 0.6525
Epoch 641/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6531
Epoch 642/1000
accuracy: 0.6543
Epoch 643/1000
accuracy: 0.6556
Epoch 644/1000
accuracy: 0.6565
Epoch 645/1000
accuracy: 0.6559
Epoch 646/1000
accuracy: 0.6551
Epoch 647/1000
accuracy: 0.6556
Epoch 648/1000
accuracy: 0.6556
Epoch 649/1000
accuracy: 0.6525
Epoch 650/1000
accuracy: 0.6549
Epoch 651/1000
accuracy: 0.6516
Epoch 652/1000
accuracy: 0.6539
Epoch 653/1000
accuracy: 0.6540
Epoch 654/1000
accuracy: 0.6530
Epoch 655/1000
accuracy: 0.6524
Epoch 656/1000
accuracy: 0.6543
Epoch 657/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6554
Epoch 658/1000
accuracy: 0.6546
Epoch 659/1000
accuracy: 0.6560
Epoch 660/1000
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Epoch 661/1000
accuracy: 0.6519
Epoch 662/1000
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Epoch 663/1000
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Epoch 664/1000
accuracy: 0.6536
Epoch 665/1000
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Epoch 666/1000
accuracy: 0.6537
Epoch 667/1000
accuracy: 0.6549
Epoch 668/1000
accuracy: 0.6553
Epoch 669/1000
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Epoch 670/1000
accuracy: 0.6539
Epoch 671/1000
accuracy: 0.6545
Epoch 672/1000
accuracy: 0.6533
Epoch 673/1000
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accuracy: 0.6549
Epoch 674/1000
accuracy: 0.6560
Epoch 675/1000
accuracy: 0.6548
Epoch 676/1000
accuracy: 0.6556
Epoch 677/1000
accuracy: 0.6513
Epoch 678/1000
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Epoch 679/1000
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Epoch 680/1000
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Epoch 681/1000
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Epoch 682/1000
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Epoch 683/1000
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Epoch 684/1000
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Epoch 685/1000
accuracy: 0.6551
Epoch 686/1000
accuracy: 0.6556
Epoch 687/1000
accuracy: 0.6533
Epoch 688/1000
accuracy: 0.6521
Epoch 689/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6531
Epoch 690/1000
accuracy: 0.6502
Epoch 691/1000
accuracy: 0.6534
Epoch 692/1000
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Epoch 693/1000
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Epoch 694/1000
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Epoch 695/1000
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Epoch 696/1000
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Epoch 697/1000
accuracy: 0.6546
Epoch 698/1000
accuracy: 0.6532
Epoch 699/1000
accuracy: 0.6498
Epoch 700/1000
accuracy: 0.6527
Epoch 701/1000
accuracy: 0.6550
Epoch 702/1000
accuracy: 0.6546
Epoch 703/1000
accuracy: 0.6553
Epoch 704/1000
accuracy: 0.6553
Epoch 705/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6559
Epoch 706/1000
accuracy: 0.6560
Epoch 707/1000
accuracy: 0.6564
Epoch 708/1000
accuracy: 0.6559
Epoch 709/1000
accuracy: 0.6558
Epoch 710/1000
accuracy: 0.6549
Epoch 711/1000
accuracy: 0.6538
Epoch 712/1000
accuracy: 0.6548
Epoch 713/1000
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Epoch 714/1000
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Epoch 715/1000
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Epoch 716/1000
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Epoch 717/1000
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Epoch 718/1000
accuracy: 0.6555
Epoch 719/1000
accuracy: 0.6560
Epoch 720/1000
accuracy: 0.6565
Epoch 721/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6539
Epoch 722/1000
accuracy: 0.6548
Epoch 723/1000
accuracy: 0.6554
Epoch 724/1000
accuracy: 0.6558
Epoch 725/1000
accuracy: 0.6542
Epoch 726/1000
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Epoch 727/1000
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Epoch 728/1000
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Epoch 729/1000
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Epoch 730/1000
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Epoch 731/1000
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Epoch 732/1000
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Epoch 733/1000
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Epoch 734/1000
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Epoch 735/1000
accuracy: 0.6573
Epoch 736/1000
accuracy: 0.6572
Epoch 737/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6556
Epoch 738/1000
accuracy: 0.6571
Epoch 739/1000
accuracy: 0.6553
Epoch 740/1000
accuracy: 0.6541
Epoch 741/1000
accuracy: 0.6550
Epoch 742/1000
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Epoch 743/1000
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Epoch 744/1000
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Epoch 745/1000
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Epoch 746/1000
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Epoch 747/1000
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Epoch 748/1000
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Epoch 749/1000
accuracy: 0.6542
Epoch 750/1000
accuracy: 0.6564
Epoch 751/1000
accuracy: 0.6540
Epoch 752/1000
accuracy: 0.6552
Epoch 753/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6563
Epoch 754/1000
accuracy: 0.6546
Epoch 755/1000
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Epoch 756/1000
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Epoch 757/1000
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Epoch 758/1000
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Epoch 759/1000
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Epoch 760/1000
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Epoch 761/1000
accuracy: 0.6568
Epoch 762/1000
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Epoch 763/1000
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Epoch 764/1000
accuracy: 0.6576
Epoch 765/1000
accuracy: 0.6565
Epoch 766/1000
accuracy: 0.6552
Epoch 767/1000
accuracy: 0.6557
Epoch 768/1000
accuracy: 0.6549
Epoch 769/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6569
Epoch 770/1000
accuracy: 0.6569
Epoch 771/1000
accuracy: 0.6576
Epoch 772/1000
accuracy: 0.6554
Epoch 773/1000
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Epoch 774/1000
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Epoch 775/1000
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Epoch 776/1000
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Epoch 777/1000
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Epoch 778/1000
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Epoch 779/1000
accuracy: 0.6575
Epoch 780/1000
accuracy: 0.6568
Epoch 781/1000
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Epoch 782/1000
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Epoch 783/1000
accuracy: 0.6575
Epoch 784/1000
accuracy: 0.6571
Epoch 785/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6551
Epoch 786/1000
accuracy: 0.6548
Epoch 787/1000
accuracy: 0.6565
Epoch 788/1000
accuracy: 0.6572
Epoch 789/1000
accuracy: 0.6563
Epoch 790/1000
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Epoch 791/1000
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Epoch 794/1000
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Epoch 795/1000
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Epoch 796/1000
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Epoch 797/1000
accuracy: 0.6580
Epoch 798/1000
accuracy: 0.6591
Epoch 799/1000
accuracy: 0.6589
Epoch 800/1000
accuracy: 0.6578
Epoch 801/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6586
Epoch 802/1000
accuracy: 0.6551
Epoch 803/1000
accuracy: 0.6579
Epoch 804/1000
accuracy: 0.6584
Epoch 805/1000
accuracy: 0.6572
Epoch 806/1000
accuracy: 0.6572
Epoch 807/1000
accuracy: 0.6575
Epoch 808/1000
accuracy: 0.6575
Epoch 809/1000
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Epoch 810/1000
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Epoch 811/1000
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Epoch 812/1000
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Epoch 813/1000
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Epoch 814/1000
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Epoch 815/1000
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Epoch 816/1000
accuracy: 0.6568
Epoch 817/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6562
Epoch 818/1000
accuracy: 0.6577
Epoch 819/1000
accuracy: 0.6576
Epoch 820/1000
accuracy: 0.6567
Epoch 821/1000
accuracy: 0.6574
Epoch 822/1000
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Epoch 823/1000
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Epoch 825/1000
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Epoch 826/1000
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Epoch 827/1000
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Epoch 828/1000
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Epoch 829/1000
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Epoch 830/1000
accuracy: 0.6568
Epoch 831/1000
accuracy: 0.6577
Epoch 832/1000
accuracy: 0.6582
Epoch 833/1000
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accuracy: 0.6583
Epoch 834/1000
accuracy: 0.6588
Epoch 835/1000
accuracy: 0.6587
Epoch 836/1000
accuracy: 0.6588
Epoch 837/1000
accuracy: 0.6598
Epoch 838/1000
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Epoch 839/1000
accuracy: 0.6565
Epoch 840/1000
accuracy: 0.6568
Epoch 841/1000
accuracy: 0.6587
Epoch 842/1000
accuracy: 0.6581
Epoch 843/1000
accuracy: 0.6582
Epoch 844/1000
accuracy: 0.6553
Epoch 845/1000
accuracy: 0.6592
Epoch 846/1000
accuracy: 0.6586
Epoch 847/1000
accuracy: 0.6578
Epoch 848/1000
accuracy: 0.6586
Epoch 849/1000
```

```
accuracy: 0.6586
Epoch 850/1000
accuracy: 0.6589
Epoch 851/1000
accuracy: 0.6586
Epoch 852/1000
accuracy: 0.6588
Epoch 853/1000
accuracy: 0.6594
Epoch 854/1000
accuracy: 0.6577
Epoch 855/1000
accuracy: 0.6581
Epoch 856/1000
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Epoch 857/1000
accuracy: 0.6588
Epoch 858/1000
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Epoch 859/1000
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Epoch 860/1000
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Epoch 861/1000
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Epoch 862/1000
accuracy: 0.6593
Epoch 863/1000
accuracy: 0.6585
Epoch 864/1000
accuracy: 0.6589
Epoch 865/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6601
Epoch 866/1000
accuracy: 0.6569
Epoch 867/1000
accuracy: 0.6587
Epoch 868/1000
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Epoch 869/1000
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Epoch 870/1000
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Epoch 871/1000
accuracy: 0.6597
Epoch 872/1000
accuracy: 0.6581
Epoch 873/1000
accuracy: 0.6595
Epoch 874/1000
accuracy: 0.6597
Epoch 875/1000
accuracy: 0.6589
Epoch 876/1000
accuracy: 0.6582
Epoch 877/1000
accuracy: 0.6585
Epoch 878/1000
accuracy: 0.6595
Epoch 879/1000
accuracy: 0.6600
Epoch 880/1000
accuracy: 0.6600
Epoch 881/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6578
Epoch 882/1000
accuracy: 0.6592
Epoch 883/1000
accuracy: 0.6574
Epoch 884/1000
accuracy: 0.6585
Epoch 885/1000
accuracy: 0.6586
Epoch 886/1000
accuracy: 0.6585
Epoch 887/1000
accuracy: 0.6592
Epoch 888/1000
accuracy: 0.6582
Epoch 889/1000
accuracy: 0.6589
Epoch 890/1000
accuracy: 0.6598
Epoch 891/1000
accuracy: 0.6599
Epoch 892/1000
accuracy: 0.6578
Epoch 893/1000
accuracy: 0.6599
Epoch 894/1000
accuracy: 0.6588
Epoch 895/1000
accuracy: 0.6589
Epoch 896/1000
accuracy: 0.6586
Epoch 897/1000
```

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accuracy: 0.6588
Epoch 898/1000
accuracy: 0.6557
Epoch 899/1000
accuracy: 0.6579
Epoch 900/1000
accuracy: 0.6594
Epoch 901/1000
accuracy: 0.6592
Epoch 902/1000
accuracy: 0.6602
Epoch 903/1000
accuracy: 0.6592
Epoch 904/1000
accuracy: 0.6597
Epoch 905/1000
accuracy: 0.6598
Epoch 906/1000
accuracy: 0.6583
Epoch 907/1000
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Epoch 908/1000
accuracy: 0.6572
Epoch 909/1000
accuracy: 0.6579
Epoch 910/1000
accuracy: 0.6580
Epoch 911/1000
accuracy: 0.6585
Epoch 912/1000
accuracy: 0.6595
Epoch 913/1000
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accuracy: 0.6591
Epoch 914/1000
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Epoch 915/1000
accuracy: 0.6597
Epoch 916/1000
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Epoch 918/1000
accuracy: 0.6603
Epoch 919/1000
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Epoch 920/1000
accuracy: 0.6609
Epoch 921/1000
accuracy: 0.6614
Epoch 922/1000
accuracy: 0.6612
Epoch 923/1000
accuracy: 0.6603
Epoch 924/1000
accuracy: 0.6586
Epoch 925/1000
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Epoch 926/1000
accuracy: 0.6588
Epoch 927/1000
accuracy: 0.6594
Epoch 928/1000
accuracy: 0.6588
Epoch 929/1000
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accuracy: 0.6542
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Epoch 947/1000
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accuracy: 0.6602
Epoch 950/1000
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Epoch 954/1000
accuracy: 0.6607
Epoch 955/1000
accuracy: 0.6598
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Epoch 957/1000
accuracy: 0.6572
Epoch 958/1000
accuracy: 0.6596
Epoch 959/1000
accuracy: 0.6607
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Epoch 961/1000
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accuracy: 0.6604
Epoch 962/1000
accuracy: 0.6609
Epoch 963/1000
accuracy: 0.6606
Epoch 964/1000
accuracy: 0.6603
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accuracy: 0.6591
Epoch 969/1000
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Epoch 970/1000
accuracy: 0.6592
Epoch 971/1000
accuracy: 0.6604
Epoch 972/1000
accuracy: 0.6606
Epoch 973/1000
accuracy: 0.6606
Epoch 974/1000
accuracy: 0.6587
Epoch 975/1000
accuracy: 0.6585
Epoch 976/1000
accuracy: 0.6572
Epoch 977/1000
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accuracy: 0.6588
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Epoch 979/1000
accuracy: 0.6602
Epoch 980/1000
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Epoch 981/1000
accuracy: 0.6613
Epoch 982/1000
accuracy: 0.6615
Epoch 983/1000
accuracy: 0.6618
Epoch 984/1000
accuracy: 0.6606
Epoch 985/1000
accuracy: 0.6581
Epoch 986/1000
accuracy: 0.6587
Epoch 987/1000
accuracy: 0.6590
Epoch 988/1000
accuracy: 0.6539
Epoch 989/1000
accuracy: 0.6573
Epoch 990/1000
accuracy: 0.6588
Epoch 991/1000
accuracy: 0.6599
Epoch 992/1000
accuracy: 0.6604
Epoch 993/1000
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```
accuracy: 0.6602
Epoch 994/1000
accuracy: 0.6598
Epoch 995/1000
accuracy: 0.6615
Epoch 996/1000
accuracy: 0.6619
Epoch 997/1000
accuracy: 0.6611
Epoch 998/1000
accuracy: 0.6603
Epoch 999/1000
accuracy: 0.6588
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accuracy: 0.6586
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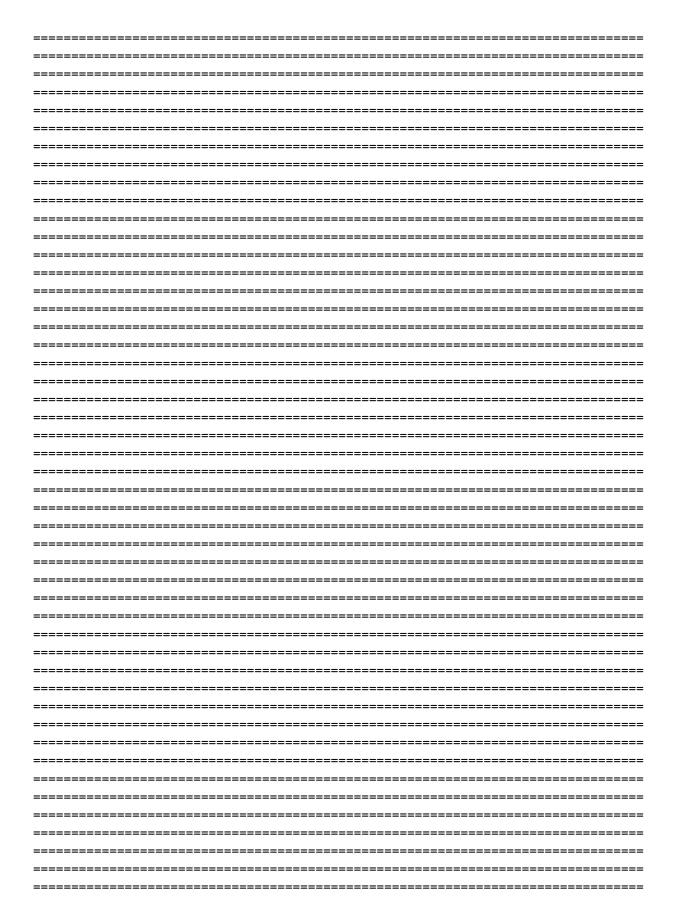
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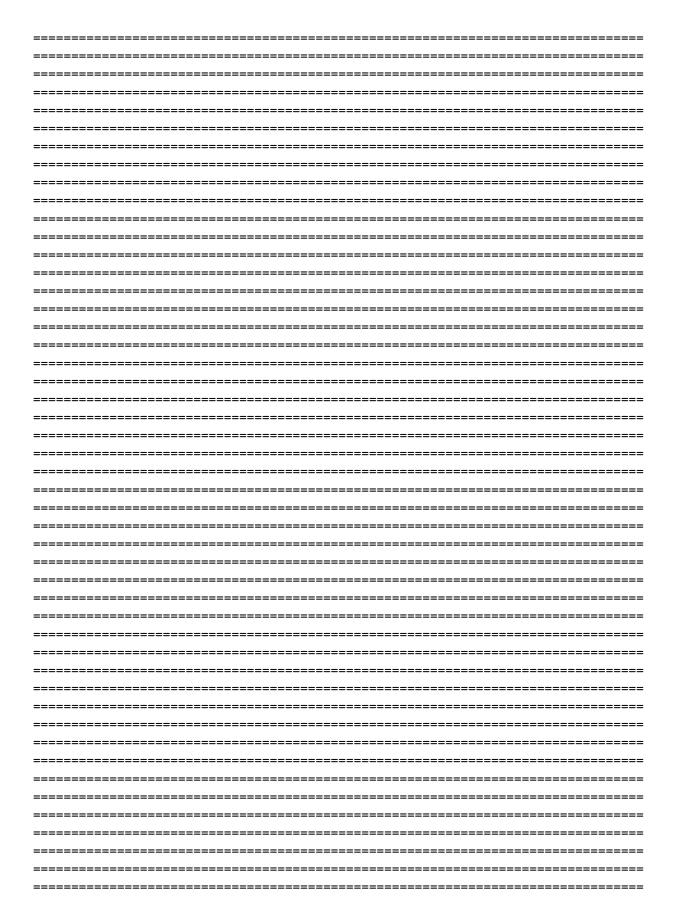
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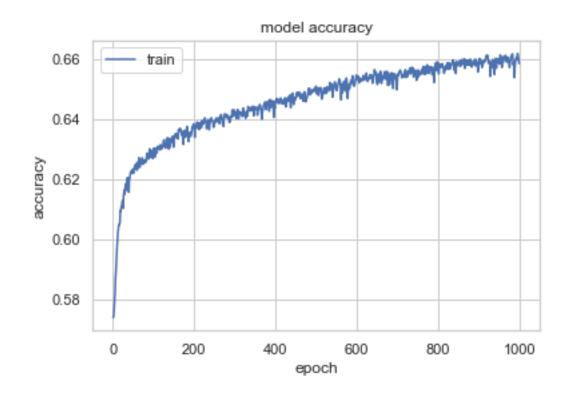
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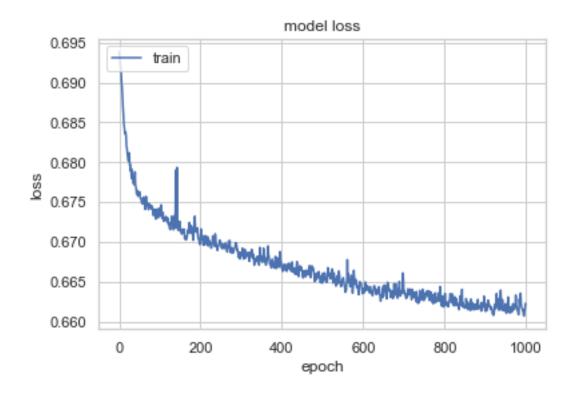
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	======] - Os 71us/sample - loss: 0.7369 - accuracy: 0.5830
[64]:	<pre>print("Accuracy: {}".format(test_acc))</pre>
	<pre>plot_history(history)</pre>

Accuracy: 0.5829710364341736





## 4.1 Try with dropout layers if some values just don't matter

• Essentially, dropout layers just make some values randomly disappear with a given probability, so if some values don't matter when trying to make predictions, then those values in our nodes might be sent to 0, simplifying our overall model.

```
[65]: model = keras.Sequential([
     keras.layers.Dense(16, activation=tf.nn.relu),
       keras.layers.Dense(16, activation=tf.nn.relu),
     keras.layers.Dropout(.1),
     keras.layers.Dense(1, activation=tf.nn.sigmoid),
   ])
[66]: model.compile(optimizer='adam',
          loss=tf.keras.losses.BinaryCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
          metrics=['accuracy'])
   history = model.fit(X train, y train, epochs=100)
   test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
  Train on 16557 samples
  Epoch 1/100
  accuracy: 0.5576
  Epoch 2/100
  accuracy: 0.5731
  Epoch 3/100
  accuracy: 0.5744
  Epoch 4/100
  accuracy: 0.5744
  Epoch 5/100
  accuracy: 0.5775
  Epoch 6/100
  accuracy: 0.5791
  Epoch 7/100
  accuracy: 0.5810
  Epoch 8/100
  accuracy: 0.5812
  Epoch 9/100
  accuracy: 0.5831
```

```
Epoch 10/100
accuracy: 0.5862
Epoch 11/100
accuracy: 0.5874
Epoch 12/100
accuracy: 0.5906
Epoch 13/100
accuracy: 0.5914
Epoch 14/100
accuracy: 0.5948
Epoch 15/100
accuracy: 0.5978
Epoch 16/100
accuracy: 0.5933
Epoch 17/100
accuracy: 0.5912
Epoch 18/100
accuracy: 0.5946
Epoch 19/100
accuracy: 0.5964
Epoch 20/100
accuracy: 0.6050
Epoch 21/100
accuracy: 0.6072
Epoch 22/100
accuracy: 0.6058
Epoch 23/100
accuracy: 0.6115
Epoch 24/100
accuracy: 0.6105
Epoch 25/100
accuracy: 0.6122
```

```
Epoch 26/100
accuracy: 0.6142
Epoch 27/100
accuracy: 0.6119
Epoch 28/100
accuracy: 0.6153
Epoch 29/100
accuracy: 0.6148
Epoch 30/100
accuracy: 0.6165
Epoch 31/100
accuracy: 0.6174
Epoch 32/100
accuracy: 0.6206
Epoch 33/100
accuracy: 0.6179
Epoch 34/100
accuracy: 0.6199
Epoch 35/100
accuracy: 0.6227
Epoch 36/100
accuracy: 0.6257
Epoch 37/100
accuracy: 0.6232
Epoch 38/100
accuracy: 0.6252
Epoch 39/100
accuracy: 0.6261
Epoch 40/100
accuracy: 0.6253
Epoch 41/100
accuracy: 0.6263
```

```
Epoch 42/100
accuracy: 0.6287
Epoch 43/100
accuracy: 0.6278
Epoch 44/100
accuracy: 0.6276
Epoch 45/100
accuracy: 0.6297
Epoch 46/100
accuracy: 0.6297
Epoch 47/100
accuracy: 0.6305
Epoch 48/100
accuracy: 0.6315
Epoch 49/100
accuracy: 0.6295
Epoch 50/100
accuracy: 0.6280
Epoch 51/100
accuracy: 0.6299
Epoch 52/100
accuracy: 0.6312
Epoch 53/100
accuracy: 0.6316
Epoch 54/100
accuracy: 0.6319
Epoch 55/100
accuracy: 0.6310
Epoch 56/100
accuracy: 0.6328
Epoch 57/100
accuracy: 0.6337
```

```
Epoch 58/100
accuracy: 0.6322
Epoch 59/100
accuracy: 0.6352
Epoch 60/100
accuracy: 0.6339
Epoch 61/100
accuracy: 0.6331
Epoch 62/100
accuracy: 0.6332
Epoch 63/100
accuracy: 0.6342
Epoch 64/100
accuracy: 0.6368
Epoch 65/100
accuracy: 0.6339
Epoch 66/100
accuracy: 0.6364s - loss: 0.6727 - ac
Epoch 67/100
accuracy: 0.6342
Epoch 68/100
accuracy: 0.6338
Epoch 69/100
accuracy: 0.6313
Epoch 70/100
accuracy: 0.6339
Epoch 71/100
accuracy: 0.6367
Epoch 72/100
accuracy: 0.6376
Epoch 73/100
accuracy: 0.6386
```

```
Epoch 74/100
accuracy: 0.6383
Epoch 75/100
accuracy: 0.6391
Epoch 76/100
accuracy: 0.6395
Epoch 77/100
accuracy: 0.6379
Epoch 78/100
accuracy: 0.6362
Epoch 79/100
accuracy: 0.6373
Epoch 80/100
accuracy: 0.6394
Epoch 81/100
accuracy: 0.6386
Epoch 82/100
accuracy: 0.6378
Epoch 83/100
accuracy: 0.6390
Epoch 84/100
accuracy: 0.6367
Epoch 85/100
accuracy: 0.6386
Epoch 86/100
accuracy: 0.6382
Epoch 87/100
accuracy: 0.6389
Epoch 88/100
accuracy: 0.6400
Epoch 89/100
accuracy: 0.6377
```

```
Epoch 90/100
accuracy: 0.6401
Epoch 91/100
accuracy: 0.6413
Epoch 92/100
accuracy: 0.6397
Epoch 93/100
16557/16557 [============== ] - 1s 59us/sample - loss: 0.6708 -
accuracy: 0.6397
Epoch 94/100
16557/16557 [============== ] - 1s 59us/sample - loss: 0.6701 -
accuracy: 0.6400
Epoch 95/100
accuracy: 0.6414
Epoch 96/100
accuracy: 0.6397
Epoch 97/100
accuracy: 0.6402
Epoch 98/100
16557/16557 [============== ] - 1s 59us/sample - loss: 0.6709 -
accuracy: 0.6391
Epoch 99/100
16557/16557 [============== ] - 1s 58us/sample - loss: 0.6708 -
accuracy: 0.6393
Epoch 100/100
accuracy: 0.6403
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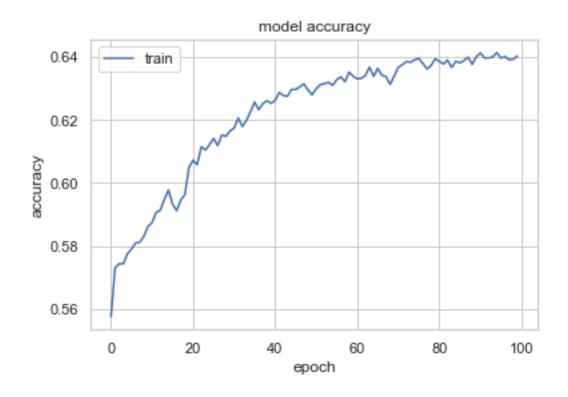
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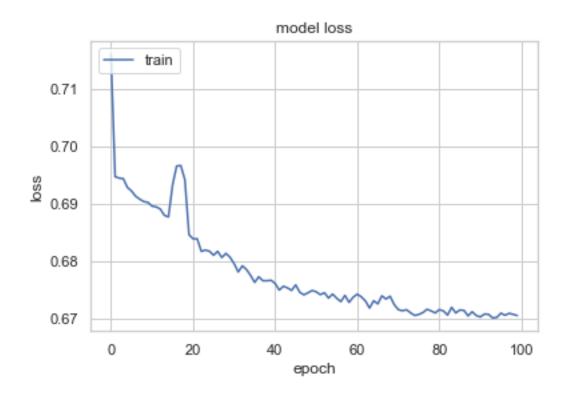
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	======] - Os 55us/sample - loss: 0.7168 - accuracy: 0.5821
[67]:	<pre>print("Accuracy: {}".format(test_acc))</pre>
	plot_history(history)

Accuracy: 0.582065224647522





## 4.2 Try using tanh as activation to send to extreme values

• In the output layer, try using tanh to send values to -1 or 1, so we can maybe try to make our output more extreme (honestly this probably would have worked better with making it a strict binary classification problem)

```
[68]: model = keras.Sequential([
     keras.layers.Dense(16, activation=tf.nn.relu),
     keras.layers.Dense(16, activation=tf.nn.relu),
     keras.layers.Dropout(.1),
     keras.layers.Dense(1, activation=tf.nn.tanh),
   ])
[69]: model.compile(optimizer='adam',
          loss=tf.keras.losses.BinaryCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
          metrics=['accuracy'])
   history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=100)
   test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
  Train on 16557 samples
  Epoch 1/100
  accuracy: 0.5636
  Epoch 2/100
  accuracy: 0.5759
  Epoch 3/100
  accuracy: 0.5800
  Epoch 4/100
  accuracy: 0.5850
  Epoch 5/100
  accuracy: 0.5885
  Epoch 6/100
  accuracy: 0.5901
  Epoch 7/100
  accuracy: 0.5914
  Epoch 8/100
  accuracy: 0.5927
  Epoch 9/100
  accuracy: 0.5944
```

```
Epoch 10/100
accuracy: 0.5961
Epoch 11/100
accuracy: 0.5995
Epoch 12/100
accuracy: 0.6013
Epoch 13/100
accuracy: 0.6038
Epoch 14/100
accuracy: 0.6025
Epoch 15/100
accuracy: 0.6058
Epoch 16/100
accuracy: 0.6052
Epoch 17/100
accuracy: 0.6089
Epoch 18/100
accuracy: 0.6097
Epoch 19/100
accuracy: 0.6053
Epoch 20/100
accuracy: 0.6101
Epoch 21/100
accuracy: 0.6129
Epoch 22/100
accuracy: 0.6108
Epoch 23/100
accuracy: 0.6115
Epoch 24/100
accuracy: 0.6136
Epoch 25/100
accuracy: 0.6165
```

```
Epoch 26/100
accuracy: 0.6187
Epoch 27/100
accuracy: 0.6226
Epoch 28/100
accuracy: 0.6212
Epoch 29/100
accuracy: 0.6221
Epoch 30/100
accuracy: 0.6209
Epoch 31/100
accuracy: 0.6223
Epoch 32/100
accuracy: 0.6252
Epoch 33/100
accuracy: 0.6254
Epoch 34/100
accuracy: 0.6285
Epoch 35/100
accuracy: 0.6316
Epoch 36/100
accuracy: 0.6316
Epoch 37/100
accuracy: 0.6319
Epoch 38/100
accuracy: 0.6326
Epoch 39/100
accuracy: 0.6320
Epoch 40/100
accuracy: 0.6312
Epoch 41/100
accuracy: 0.6347
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Epoch 42/100
accuracy: 0.6318
Epoch 43/100
accuracy: 0.6359
Epoch 44/100
accuracy: 0.6325
Epoch 45/100
accuracy: 0.6376
Epoch 46/100
accuracy: 0.6382
Epoch 47/100
accuracy: 0.6417
Epoch 48/100
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Epoch 49/100
accuracy: 0.6386
Epoch 50/100
accuracy: 0.6418
Epoch 51/100
accuracy: 0.6415
Epoch 52/100
accuracy: 0.6399
Epoch 53/100
accuracy: 0.6417
Epoch 54/100
accuracy: 0.6433
Epoch 55/100
accuracy: 0.6408
Epoch 56/100
accuracy: 0.6469
Epoch 57/100
accuracy: 0.6403
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Epoch 58/100
accuracy: 0.6416
Epoch 59/100
accuracy: 0.6424
Epoch 60/100
accuracy: 0.6429
Epoch 61/100
accuracy: 0.6421
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Epoch 63/100
accuracy: 0.6460
Epoch 64/100
accuracy: 0.6440
Epoch 65/100
accuracy: 0.6451
Epoch 66/100
accuracy: 0.6462
Epoch 67/100
accuracy: 0.6501
Epoch 68/100
accuracy: 0.6491
Epoch 69/100
accuracy: 0.6476
Epoch 70/100
accuracy: 0.6485
Epoch 71/100
accuracy: 0.6496
Epoch 72/100
accuracy: 0.6469
Epoch 73/100
accuracy: 0.6510
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Epoch 74/100
accuracy: 0.6486
Epoch 75/100
accuracy: 0.6511
Epoch 76/100
accuracy: 0.6491
Epoch 77/100
accuracy: 0.6521
Epoch 78/100
accuracy: 0.6506
Epoch 79/100
accuracy: 0.6475
Epoch 80/100
accuracy: 0.6499
Epoch 81/100
accuracy: 0.6520
Epoch 82/100
accuracy: 0.6530
Epoch 83/100
accuracy: 0.6527
Epoch 84/100
accuracy: 0.6534
Epoch 85/100
accuracy: 0.6537
Epoch 86/100
accuracy: 0.6528
Epoch 87/100
accuracy: 0.6552
Epoch 88/100
accuracy: 0.6537
Epoch 89/100
accuracy: 0.6509
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Epoch 90/100
accuracy: 0.6505
Epoch 91/100
accuracy: 0.6487
Epoch 92/100
accuracy: 0.6467
Epoch 93/100
accuracy: 0.6500
Epoch 94/100
16557/16557 [============== ] - 1s 57us/sample - loss: 0.6524 -
accuracy: 0.6487
Epoch 95/100
accuracy: 0.6511
Epoch 96/100
accuracy: 0.6523
Epoch 97/100
accuracy: 0.6530
Epoch 98/100
accuracy: 0.6562
Epoch 99/100
16557/16557 [============== ] - 1s 60us/sample - loss: 0.6440 -
accuracy: 0.6601
Epoch 100/100
accuracy: 0.6576
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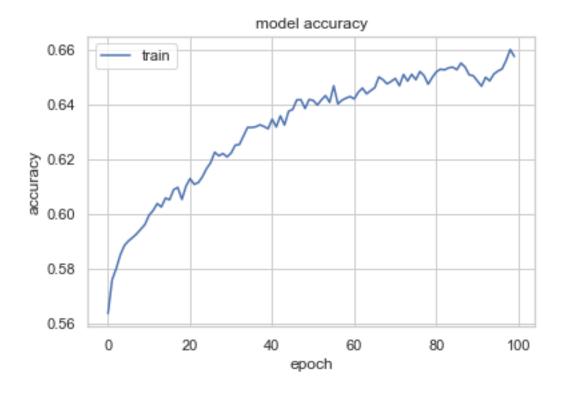
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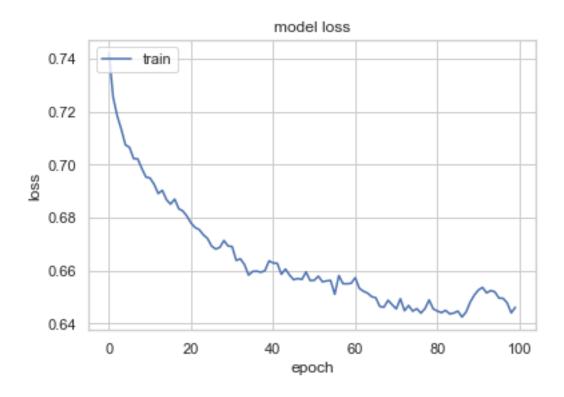
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:	======] - Os 58us/sample - loss: 0.7524 - accuracy: 0.5734
[70]:	<pre>print("Accuracy: {}".format(test_acc))</pre>
- <del>-</del>	plot_history(history)

Accuracy: 0.573369562625885





## 4.3 Try adding more layers

• We can maybe add more layers to try to capture additional complexity

```
[75]: model = keras.Sequential([
     keras.layers.Dense(16, activation=tf.nn.relu),
     keras.layers.Dense(16, activation=tf.nn.relu),
     keras.layers.Dense(16, activation=tf.nn.relu),
     keras.layers.Dropout(.1),
     keras.layers.Dense(1, activation=tf.nn.sigmoid),
   ])
[76]: model.compile(optimizer='adam',
          loss=tf.keras.losses.BinaryCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
          metrics=['accuracy'])
   history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=100)
   test loss, test acc = model.evaluate(X test, y test)
  Train on 16557 samples
  Epoch 1/100
  accuracy: 0.5738
  Epoch 2/100
  accuracy: 0.5739
  Epoch 3/100
  accuracy: 0.5739
  Epoch 4/100
  accuracy: 0.5764
  Epoch 5/100
  accuracy: 0.5806
  Epoch 6/100
  accuracy: 0.5837
  Epoch 7/100
  accuracy: 0.5875
  Epoch 8/100
  accuracy: 0.5890
  Epoch 9/100
  accuracy: 0.5909
  Epoch 10/100
```

```
accuracy: 0.5924
Epoch 11/100
accuracy: 0.5933
Epoch 12/100
accuracy: 0.5927
Epoch 13/100
accuracy: 0.5920
Epoch 14/100
accuracy: 0.5956
Epoch 15/100
accuracy: 0.5980
Epoch 16/100
accuracy: 0.5994
Epoch 17/100
accuracy: 0.6003
Epoch 18/100
accuracy: 0.5995
Epoch 19/100
accuracy: 0.6017
Epoch 20/100
accuracy: 0.6045
Epoch 21/100
accuracy: 0.6055
Epoch 22/100
accuracy: 0.6060
Epoch 23/100
accuracy: 0.6071
Epoch 24/100
accuracy: 0.6078
Epoch 25/100
accuracy: 0.6091
Epoch 26/100
```

```
accuracy: 0.6078
Epoch 27/100
accuracy: 0.6064
Epoch 28/100
accuracy: 0.6067
Epoch 29/100
accuracy: 0.6071
Epoch 30/100
accuracy: 0.6083
Epoch 31/100
accuracy: 0.6088
Epoch 32/100
accuracy: 0.6085
Epoch 33/100
accuracy: 0.6100
Epoch 34/100
accuracy: 0.6119
Epoch 35/100
accuracy: 0.6069
Epoch 36/100
accuracy: 0.6104
Epoch 37/100
accuracy: 0.6140
Epoch 38/100
accuracy: 0.6138
Epoch 39/100
accuracy: 0.6138
Epoch 40/100
accuracy: 0.6119
Epoch 41/100
accuracy: 0.6130
Epoch 42/100
```

```
accuracy: 0.6139
Epoch 43/100
accuracy: 0.6128
Epoch 44/100
accuracy: 0.6162
Epoch 45/100
accuracy: 0.6153
Epoch 46/100
accuracy: 0.6146
Epoch 47/100
accuracy: 0.6180
Epoch 48/100
accuracy: 0.6183
Epoch 49/100
accuracy: 0.6174
Epoch 50/100
accuracy: 0.6163
Epoch 51/100
accuracy: 0.6180
Epoch 52/100
accuracy: 0.6184
Epoch 53/100
accuracy: 0.6142
Epoch 54/100
accuracy: 0.6169
Epoch 55/100
accuracy: 0.6177
Epoch 56/100
accuracy: 0.6190
Epoch 57/100
accuracy: 0.6210
Epoch 58/100
```

```
accuracy: 0.6222
Epoch 59/100
accuracy: 0.6211
Epoch 60/100
accuracy: 0.6196
Epoch 61/100
accuracy: 0.6197
Epoch 62/100
accuracy: 0.6226
Epoch 63/100
accuracy: 0.6188
Epoch 64/100
accuracy: 0.6163
Epoch 65/100
accuracy: 0.6204
Epoch 66/100
accuracy: 0.6212
Epoch 67/100
accuracy: 0.6208
Epoch 68/100
accuracy: 0.6219
Epoch 69/100
accuracy: 0.6228
Epoch 70/100
accuracy: 0.6193
Epoch 71/100
accuracy: 0.6195
Epoch 72/100
accuracy: 0.6227
Epoch 73/100
accuracy: 0.6180
Epoch 74/100
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accuracy: 0.6199
Epoch 75/100
accuracy: 0.6187
Epoch 76/100
accuracy: 0.6182
Epoch 77/100
accuracy: 0.6171
Epoch 78/100
accuracy: 0.6202
Epoch 79/100
accuracy: 0.6216
Epoch 80/100
accuracy: 0.6207
Epoch 81/100
accuracy: 0.6216
Epoch 82/100
accuracy: 0.6212
Epoch 83/100
accuracy: 0.6229
Epoch 84/100
accuracy: 0.6243
Epoch 85/100
accuracy: 0.6253
Epoch 86/100
accuracy: 0.6249
Epoch 87/100
accuracy: 0.6268
Epoch 88/100
accuracy: 0.6266s - loss: 0.6754 - accuracy: 0.
Epoch 89/100
accuracy: 0.6252
Epoch 90/100
```

```
accuracy: 0.6241
Epoch 91/100
accuracy: 0.6231
Epoch 92/100
accuracy: 0.6231
Epoch 93/100
accuracy: 0.6228
Epoch 94/100
accuracy: 0.6257
Epoch 95/100
accuracy: 0.6266
Epoch 96/100
accuracy: 0.6259
Epoch 97/100
accuracy: 0.6231
Epoch 98/100
accuracy: 0.6249
Epoch 99/100
accuracy: 0.6248
Epoch 100/100
accuracy: 0.6244
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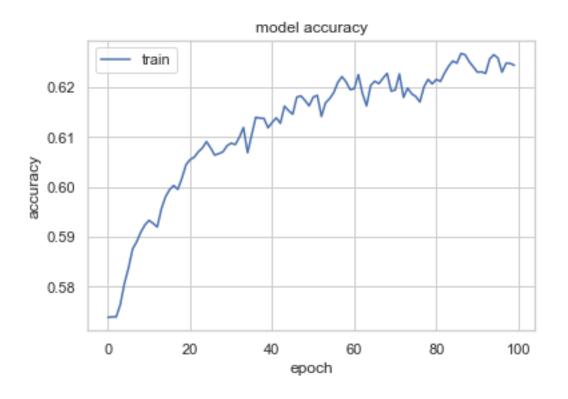
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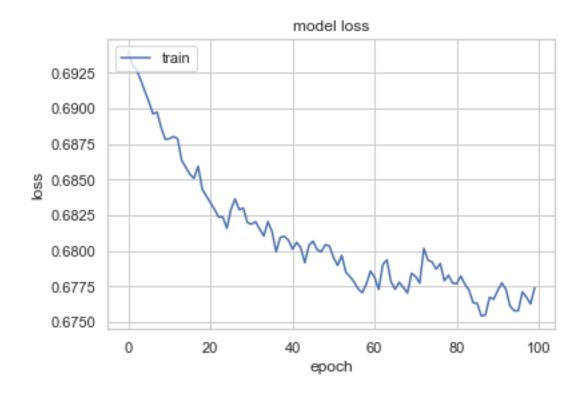
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	======] - 1s 97us/sample - loss: 0.7343 - accuracy: 0.5844
[77]:	<pre>print("Accuracy: {}".format(test_acc))</pre>
	plot_history(history)

Accuracy: 0.5844202637672424





## 5 Conclusions and Future Directions

- The performance of SVC was around 50%, and the recall of if a stock didn't beat SPY was quite good.
- For deep learning, the first simple model achieved  $\sim 62\%$  accuracy on the training set, and  $\sim 58\%$  on the testing set.
  - Pumping up the amount of epochs for this model didn't really help we see that the loss curve starts to flatten out at around 0.6750, which is very high loss. Thus, we probably need to make a much more complex model than the naive model.
- Making the layers much larger also didn't really help, it didn't significantly improve accuracy.
- Adding a dropout layer also didn't help the testing accuracy
- Adding further layers slightly helped the accuracy, but not by much

In sum, it's hard to predict the stock market – any potential alpha here is liekly already exhausted, as this is old data. Also, there's some shortcuts with data cleaning we did and reducing outliers that reduce the generalization capacity.

## 5.1 Future Directions

- Turning the problem into just a binary classification might work slightly better, but not by much it's already pretty much like this
- Exploring more complex networks in general could also be beneficial. Perhaps at very high epochs with a more clevel model, we can derive more insights.

[]: