Taiwan Index Futures Arbitrage Trading Strategy

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目 Gontent

前十大成分股權重 Weight of the top ten constituents **62** 策略:價差相對強弱

Strategy: Relative Strength of Prices

03 策略:績效表現

Strategy: Performance of Strategy

04 總結 - 交易策略

Conclusions





Three Major Taiwan Indexes - Top Ten Constituents

- The MSCI Index holds a higher proportion of TSMC, and its performance is of a higher volatility when the stock market is bullish.
- The MSCI Index covers a wider range of Taiwan stocks, and its tracking error is smaller than that of the Taiwan Stock Exchange Index.

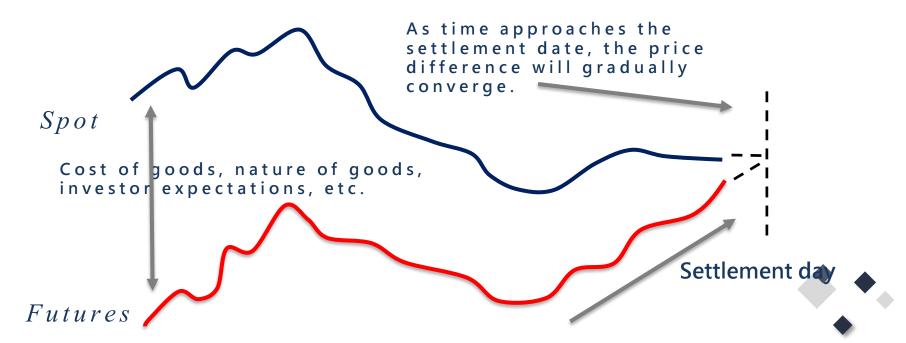
| | Taiwan Stock Exchange Index | | FTSE Taiwan RIC Capped Index | | MSCI Index | |
|----|-----------------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|----------------|--------|
| 1 | TSMC | 27.45% | TSMC | 19.66% | TSMC | 42.55% |
| 2 | MediaTek | 2.70% | HON HAI | 5.03% | HON HAI | 4.18% |
| 3 | HON HAI | 2.68% | MediaTek | 4.43% | MediaTek | 3.93% |
| 4 | Chunghwa | 1.80% | DELTA | 2.84% | DELTA | 1.85% |
| 5 | Fubon | 1.57% | QUANTA | 2.58% | QUANTA | 1.70% |
| 6 | DELTA | 1.51% | UNITED MICRO | 2.15% | UNITED MICRO | 1.67% |
| 7 | Formosa | 1.51% | Fubon | 1.90% | Fubon | 1.53% |
| 8 | QUANTA | 1.46% | СТВС | 1.81% | Mega Financial | 1.44% |
| 9 | CATHAY | 1.29% | Chunghwa | 1.79% | Chunghwa | 1.40% |
| 10 | UNITED MICRO | 1.16% | Mega Financial | 1.72% | CATHAY | 1.37% |
| | Top 10 | 43.13% | | 43.91% | | 61.62% |



Futures and Spot Price Arbitrage

【 Arbitrage - Example 】

- The two products are essentially the same (or very similar), but their prices differ due to various reasons.
- The purpose of arbitrage: "To buy low and sell high" at the same time, to make the net position (delta) is very close to zero, and the price difference is expected to converge on the settlement day.

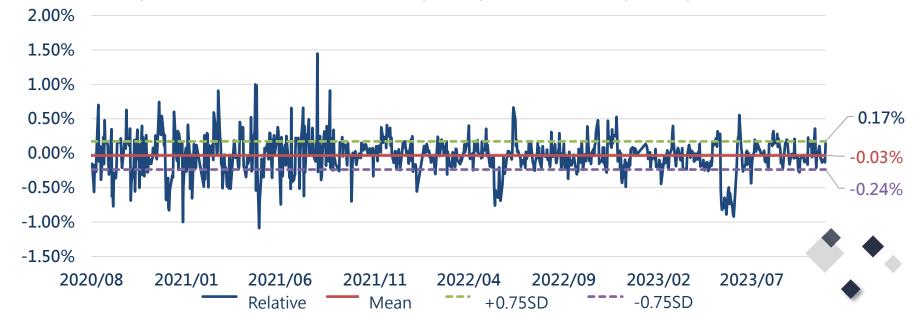




Arbitrage Strategy: Relative Strength

【Take Advantage of "Mean Reversion" 】

- When the relative price difference is too large, operate in a "buy low, sell high".
- The index above 0.75 standard deviation indicates that the performance of the Taiwan Index futures is strong, then short the Taiwan Index futures and long the MSCI futures.
- Relative spread: ((Taiwan Index Futures-Spot)/Spot) ((MSCI Spot)/ Spot)





Arbitrage Strategies: Performance

[Relative Strengthens]

| Strat egy_1 | Entry Date | Short TXF | Long MSCI | Exit Date | Cover TXF | Close MSCI | TXF Points | MSCI Points | Holding Days | Earn |
|----------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|
| 1 | 2020/9/1 | 12694 | 498.6 | 2020/9/2 | 12691 | 498.2 | 3 | -0.4 | 1 | -5,000 |
| 2 | 2020/9/9 | 12574 | 494.1 | 2020/9/10 | 12711 | 496.8 | -137 | 2.7 | 1 | -33,100 |
| 3 | 2020/9/11 | 12656 | 498.5 | 2020/9/17 | 12783 | 507.4 | -127 | 8.9 | 6 | 26,700 |
| 4 | 2020/9/22 | 12500 | 496.0 | 2020/9/23 | 12526 | 497.0 | -26 | 1 | 1 | -4,000 |
| 5 | 2020/10/6 | 12679 | 501.0 | 2020/10/8 | 12893 | 512.2 | -214 | 11.2 | 2 | 12,600 |
| 6 | 2020/10/16 | 12744 | 506.0 | 2020/10/23 | 12820 | 511.1 | -76 | 5.1 | 7 | 12,900 |
| 7 | 2020/10/29 | 12600 | 495.9 | 2020/10/30 | 12395 | 491.2 | 205 | -4.7 | 1 | 37,100 |
| 8 | 2020/11/3 | 12696 | 503.4 | 2020/11/4 | 12848 | 513.3 | -152 | 9.9 | 1 | 25,700 |
| 9 | 2020/11/10 | 13090 | 519.7 | 2020/11/11 | 13284 | 526.3 | -194 | 6.6 | 1 | -20,800 |
| 10 | 2020/11/12 | 13234 | 525.1 | 2020/11/13 | 13293 | 527.8 | -59 | 2.7 | 1 | -1,900 |
| 11 | 2020/11/17 | 13631 | 546.0 | 2020/11/18 | 13708 | 555.6 | -77 | 9.6 | 1 | 53,000 |
| 12 | 2020/12/2 | 13972 | 557.1 | 2020/12/3 | 13982 | 557.8 | -10 | 0.7 | 1 | -300 |



Arbitrage Strategies: Performance

[Back Testing Result]

- During the three-year period, the number of transactions reached 139, which is approximately 3.9 trading opportunities per month.
- The average holding period is short, which is a short-term trading strategy, and the overall average winning rate is as high as 46.76%.

| | Short TXF Long MSC | I Short MSCI Long TXF | SUM |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Transactions | 72 | 67 | 139 |
| Win Rates | 40.28% | 53.73% | 46.76% |
| Avg. Holding Days | 4.28 | 4.76 | 4.51 |
| Avg. Profit | 48,569 | 36,139 | 42,577 |
| Avg. Loss | -32,907 | -37,058 | -34,908 |
| Profit-Loss Ratio | 1.00 | 1.13 | 1.06 |
| Max. Profit | 175,300 | 93,700 | 175,300 |
| Max. Loss | -193,500 | -190,700 | -193,500 |
| Avg. Profit | -90 | 2,272 | 1,048 |
| Total Profit | -6,500 | 152,200 | 145,700 |

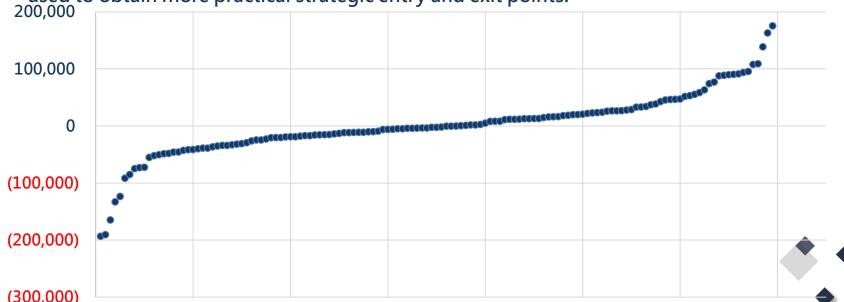


Arbitrage Strategies: Performance

【 Back Testing Result 】

From the distribution chart of the single profit, we can see that there is a "fat tail" phenomenon in profit, and adding a stop loss setting may avoid larger losses.

Since entry and exit are easily affected by gaps in the opening price, intraday data can be used to obtain more practical strategic entry and exit points.





1. Expected interest rate cuts in 2024.

The U.S. dollar index is expected to drop due to interest rate cuts, which may cause TSMC's stock price to rise, which may further increase the profit margin.

- 2. Industry Outlook: The AI industry drives company performance. Taiwan's semiconductor industry supply chain is complete. Stimulated by the demand for AI, most electronics companies have experienced significant growth in performance.
- 3. Arbitrage space: commodities have their own characteristics. The three index futures are affected by differences in index constituents, trading hours and contract system design, and each has its own characteristics. It is recommended to observe from different prospects to explore more trading opportunities.



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