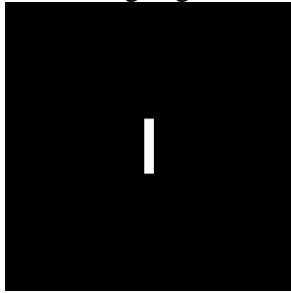


**Questions:**

1. Consider the two images given in Figure 1.



(a)



(b)

Figure 1: (a) Original image (b) Image where the object's position has been shifted.

The spectrum values of the DFT  $F(u,v)$  of the above two images will be identical. In other words, magnitude of  $F(u,v)$  is independent of translation. However, the Fourier values will be different. Explain the difference.

2. Why do Ringing effects appear in the output image if an Ideal filter is applied? 5 [CO1, PO1]
3. Why can you compute the 2D Fourier Transform by first computing a 1D Fourier transform along the individual rows of an input image, followed by performing another 1D Fourier transform along the columns of the results from the first transform output. 5 [CO1, PO1]