

*CTC*  

## ***Cornell Theory Center***



***Cornell University, Ithaca New York  
Leading Edge Scalable Clusters***

***CTC-Manhattan, New York City  
Clusters for Finance and Business Solutions***



## ***Over 100 Cornell Projects from Diverse Fields***

- ***Agricultural, Resource, and Managerial Economics***
- ***Animal Science***
- ***Astronomy***
- ***Biochemistry, Molecular and Cell Biology***
- ***Chemistry***
- ***Chemical Engineering***
- ***Civil and Environmental Engineering***
- ***Clinical Sciences***
- ***Computer Science***
- ***Design and Environmental Analysis***
- ***Ecology and Systematics***
- ***Electrical Engineering***
- ***Geological Sciences***
- ***Marketing***
- ***Mathematics***
- ***Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering***
- ***Neurobiology and Behavior***
- ***Nuclear Science and Engineering***
- ***Physics***
- ***Plant Breeding and Biometry***
- ***Theoretical and Applied Mechanics***

# ***Key Components for Success***

## ***User Interfaces***

- *Telnet – Seattle Lab and Microsoft built in.*
- *Cygwin, Interix – Unix tools + look and feel*
- *Terminal Server – Remote access to Windows GUI*
- *Citrix Terminal Server – Remote access to Windows GUI for non-MS platforms*
- *X Windows*

## ***Ease of Porting from Other Environments***

- *Compilers - MS, Compaq, Intel, PGI, Gnu*
- *Cygwin – Unix shell support and Make*
- *Debugging – Studio, Gnu*
- *MPIPro, MPI Software Technology, Inc.*

## ***Batch and Interactive Job Scheduling***

- *Cluster CoNTroller, MPI Software Technology, Inc.*

## ***Reliable Servers, Software, and Storage***

- *Windows 2000 Advanced Server – Solid!*
- *Dell Hardware – just works!*
- *Scalable Storage using Microsoft DFS.*

## ***System Management***

- *Windows Management Instrumentation*
- *CTC Domain Monitoring Tools*
- *Software Distribution and Remote Installation*

# *Velocity 1 – 256 Processors*



## *64 Dell PowerEdge 6350 Servers*

- *Quad Pentium III Xeon 500 Mhz (SMP)*
- *4 GB RAM/Node*
- *2 MB Cache/Processor*
- *50 GB Disk/Node (Raid 0 Stripe Set)*
- *Emulex CLan Interconnect (100 MB/second)*
- *Switched Ethernet (100 Mb/second)*



# ***Velocity 1 Plus Cluster - 128 Processors***



## ***64 Dell PowerEdge 2450 Servers***

- *Dual Pentium III 733 Mhz*
- *2 GB RAM/Node*
- *256 KB Cache/Processor*
- *27 GB Disk (RAID 0)/Node*
- *Emulex CLan Interconnect (100 MB/second)*
- *Switched Ethernet (100 Mb/second)*



# ***Special Purpose CTC Clusters***

## ***32 Dell PowerEdge 2450 Servers (Application Center - .Net)***

- *Dual Processor Pentium III 933 Mhz*
- *256 KB Cache/Processor*
- *2 GB RAM/Node*
- *27 GB Disk (RAID 0)/Node*

## ***8 Dell PowerEdge 1550 Servers (NASA/NYS Educluster)***

- *Dual Processor Pentium III 1 Ghz*
- *256 KB Cache/Processor*
- *2 GB RAM/Node*
- *27 GB Disk (RAID 0)/Node*

## ***8 Dell PowerEdge 1550 Servers Development Cluster, 16 processors***

- *Dual Processor Pentium III 866 MHz*
- *256 KB Cache/Processors*
- *2 GB RAM/Node*
- *27 GB Disk (RAID 0)/Node*
- *Emulex CLan Interconnect (100 MB/second)*
- *15 Minute Job Limit*

## ***36 Dell PowerEdge Servers (Serial Nodes)***

- *Pentium III 600+ MHz*
- *256 KB Cache/Processor*
- *1 GB RAM/Node*
- *27 GB Disk (RAID 0)/Node*

# ***Dedicated Clusters***

## ***ARS/USDA Cluster for Agricultural Bioinformatics, 48 processors***

- *4 Dell PowerEdge 6300 Servers*
- *Quad Processor SMP 400 Mhz Pentium II Xeons, 1 GB Ram, 56 GB Disk*
- *8 Dell PowerEdge 6350 Servers*
- *Quad Processor SMP 550 Mhz Pentium III Xeons, 1 GB Ram, 54 GB Disk*
- *Gigabit switched Ethernet*
- *2 TB Dell Power Vault Storage Equipment*

## ***Social and Economics Research Cluster, 32 processors***

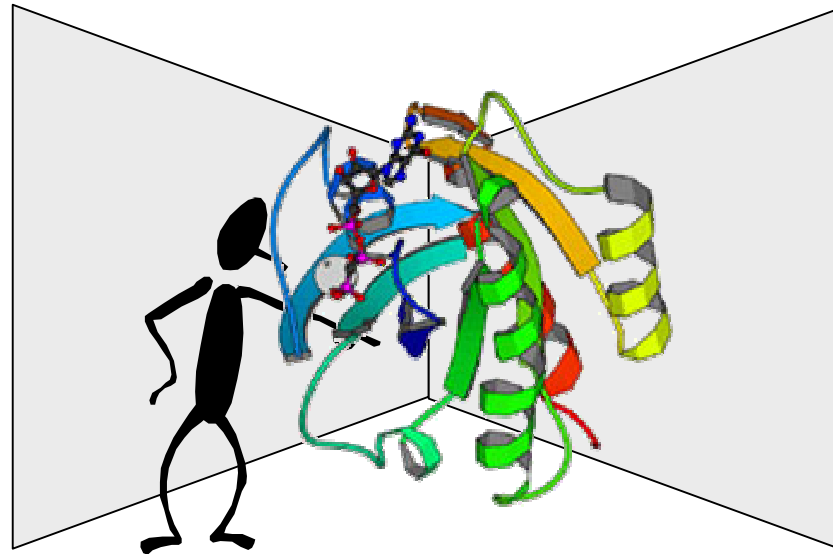
- *8 Dell PowerEdge 6350 Servers*
- *Quad Processor SMP 550 Mhz Pentium III Xeons*
- *1 GB RAM/Node*
- *54 GB Disk/Node*
- *Gigabit switched Ethernet*
- *3 TB Dell Power Vault Storage Equipment*

## ***Tri-Institutional/Computational Materials Institute Cluster, 256 processors***

- *128 Dell PowerEdge 1550 Servers*
- *Dual Processor Pentium III 1 Ghz*
- *2 GB RAM/Node*
- *27 GB Disk (RAID 0)/Node*
- *Emulex CLan Interconnect*



# ***Windows Based CAVE***



- ***3 Dual Processor Dell Precision 620 Workstations***
- ***Wildcat 4210 Graphics Adapters***
- ***1 GB RAM/Workstation***
- ***Emulex CLan Interconnect***

# ***Windows 2000 Cluster Management***

## ***Job Scheduling & Resource Management***

### ***Cluster CoNTroller***

[\*www.mpi-softtech.com/products/cluster\\_controller\*](http://www.mpi-softtech.com/products/cluster_controller)

## ***Resource Monitoring***

### ***Windows Management Instrumentation***

[\*msdn.microsoft.com/library/en-us/dnwm/html/wmicim.asp\*](http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/en-us/dnwm/html/wmicim.asp)

### ***Microsoft Operations Manager***

[\*www.microsoft.com/mom/\*](http://www.microsoft.com/mom/)

### ***Perl & Python***

[\*www.activestate.com\*](http://www.activestate.com)

## ***System Installations***

### ***Symantec Ghost***

[\*enterprisesecurity.symantec.com/content/ProductJump.cfm?Product=3&PID=na\*](http://enterprisesecurity.symantec.com/content/ProductJump.cfm?Product=3&PID=na)

### ***WinInstall LE***

[\*www.microsoft.com/WINDOWS2000/techinfo/planning/management/veritas.asp\*](http://www.microsoft.com/WINDOWS2000/techinfo/planning/management/veritas.asp)

# ***Reliability***

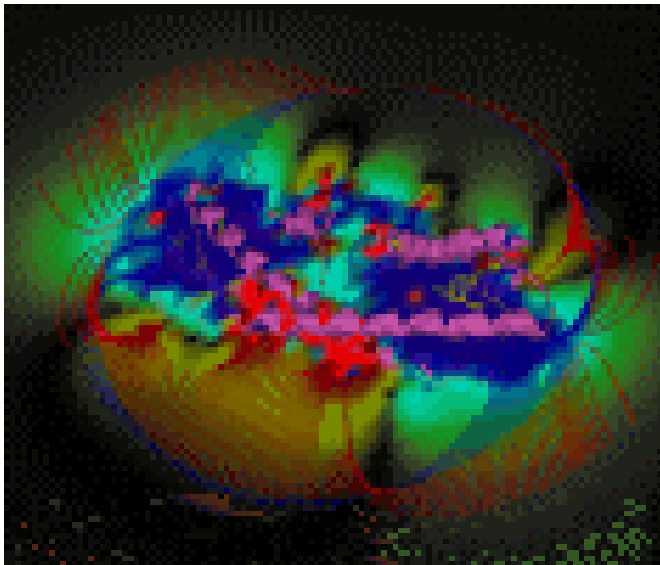
## ***CTC HPC Experience***

- ***99.9986% the first three months we ran Windows 2000***
- ***99.99999% the past four months!***
- ***Working on a Standard Reliability Benchmark***



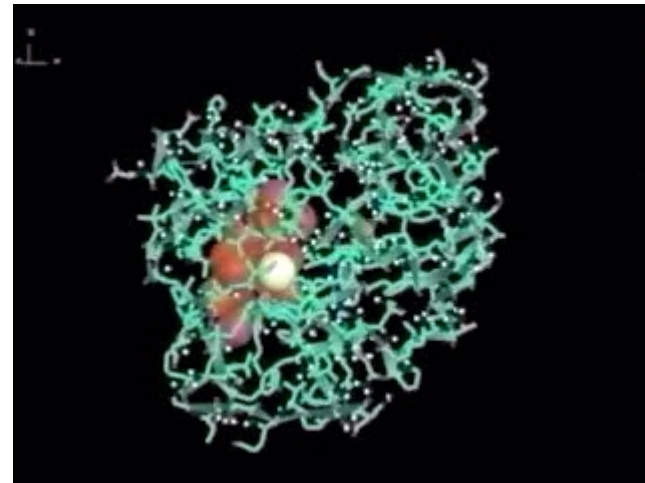
# ***Protein Folding/Structural Biology***

*Ron Elber, Harold Scheraga*



*Collaborators at Hauptman-Woodward Medical Research Institute; Mt. Sinai School of Medicine, U. Rochester*

*Cornell Faculty from Computer Science,  
Chemistry, and Biochemistry*



# Protein Folding Per/Processor Performance

**Results on different computers for a protein structures:**

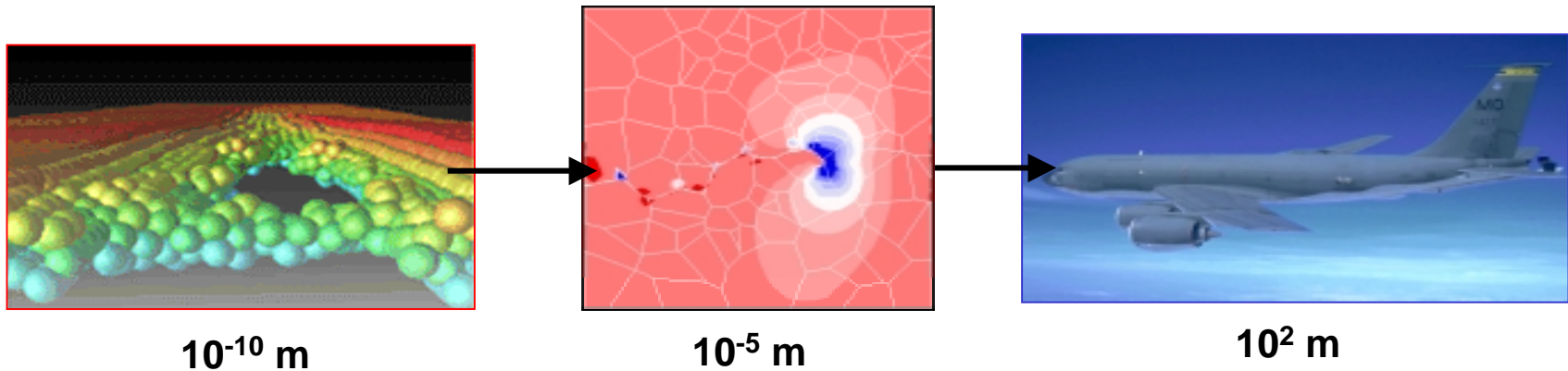
<i>Machine</i>	<i>System</i>	<i>CPU</i>	<i>CPU speed [MHz]</i>	<i>compiler</i>	<i>Energy evaluations per second</i>
<i>Blue Horizon (SP San Diego)</i>	<i>AIX 4</i>	<i>Power3</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>xf</i>	<i>44.3</i>
<i>Linux cluster</i>	<i>Linux 2.2</i>	<i>PentiumIII</i>	<i>650</i>	<i>PGF 3.1</i>	<i>59.1</i>
<i>Velocity (CTC)</i>	<i>Win 2000</i>	<i>PentiumIII Xeon</i>	<i>500</i>	<i>df v6.1</i>	<i>46.0</i>
<i>Velocity+ (CTC)</i>	<i>Win 2000</i>	<i>PentiumIII</i>	<i>733</i>	<i>df v6.1</i>	<i>59.2</i>

**Results on different computers for (a /b or b proteins):**

<i>Machine</i>	<i>System</i>	<i>CPU</i>	<i>CPU speed [MHz]</i>	<i>compiler</i>	<i>Energy evaluations per second</i>
<i>Blue Horizon (SP San Diego)</i>	<i>AIX 4</i>	<i>Power3</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>xf</i>	<i>15.0</i>
<i>Linux cluster</i>	<i>Linux 2.2</i>	<i>PentiumIII</i>	<i>650</i>	<i>PGF 3.1</i>	<i>21.0</i>
<i>Velocity (CTC)</i>	<i>Win 2000</i>	<i>PentiumIII Xeon</i>	<i>500</i>	<i>df v6.1</i>	<i>16.9</i>
<i>Velocity+ (CTC)</i>	<i>Win 2000</i>	<i>PentiumIII</i>	<i>733</i>	<i>df v6.1</i>	<i>22.4</i>

# Computational Materials Institute

*Anthony Ingraffea, Keshav Pingali*

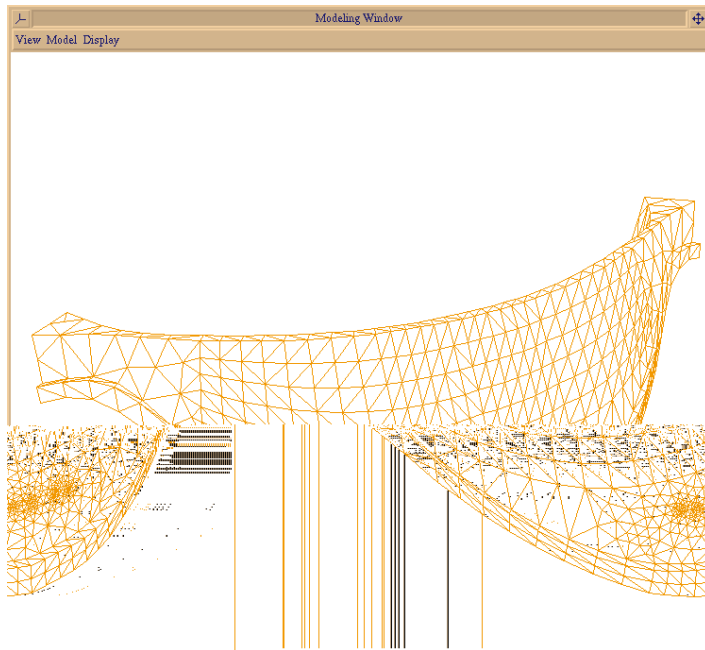


## ***Mission:***

- ***Connect nano-scale and intermediate scale understanding of “old” materials to new designs and life-extension of existing designs;***
- ***Create simulation tools that support virtual design and testing of new materials;***
- ***Compliment the theoretical/experimental activities of the Cornell Center for Materials Research.***

# Concrete Dam

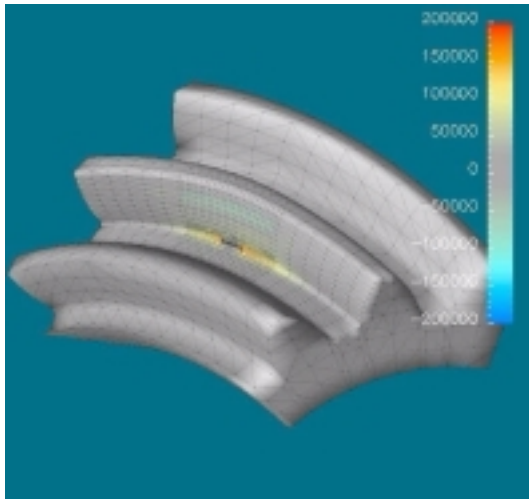
*Vertices : 86,325 Tetrahedra : 401,124 dof*



<u>Machine</u>	<u>Processors</u>	<u>Time/Iteration</u>
SP2	16x1	0.48
Velocity	4x4	0.53
Velocity	8x2	0.43
Velocity	16x1	0.39
SP2	32x1	0.27
Velocity	8x4	0.27
Velocity	16x2	0.22
Velocity	32x1	0.2
SP2	64x1	0.16
Velocity	16x4	0.15
Velocity	32x2	0.12
Velocity	64x1	0.12

# ***Fatigue Cracks in Spiral Bevel Power Transmission Gear***

*Vertices : 344,777 Tetrahedra : 1,535,943 dof*



<u>Machine</u>	<u>Processors</u>	<u>Time/Iteration</u>
<b>Velocity</b>	16x1	1.54
<b>Velocity</b>	16x2	0.87
<b>Velocity</b>	32x1	0.78
<b>Velocity</b>	16x4	0.55
<b>Velocity</b>	32x2	0.44
<b>Velocity</b>	64x1	0.4
<b>Velocity</b>	20x4	0.43
<b>Velocity</b>	40x2	0.36
<b>Velocity</b>	64x2	0.23



# Microsoft **Application Center** 2000

*Bioinformatics*

*Fracture Mechanics*

*Finance*

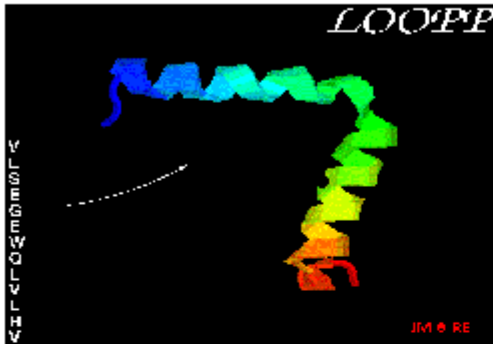


Microsoft  
**.net**

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# Learning, Observing and Outputting Protein Patterns (LOOPP)

by [Jarek Meller](#) and [Ron Elber](#)



The **LOOPP** program (Learning, Observing and Outputting Protein Patterns). A program for potential optimization and alignments. LOOPP aligns sequence to sequence, sequence to structure, and structure to structure. It further enables the optimization of potentials and scoring functions for the above mentioned applications.

To download the source code, click [here](#)  
Click [here](#) for Loopp online tutorial

submit your sequence to our server, complete the requested information below, then click Submit/Run Prediction.  
**ur results will be sent to you by email at the address you provide.**

---

pe the information into the fields

Description of field

Your email address

Name of sequence (optional)

Paste, or type your sequence

- amino acids in one-letter code
- white spaces allowed
- non-standard amino acids ignored
- use [SRS6](#) to get your sequence from a public database

SUBMIT / RUN PREDICTION

CLEAR PAGE

[ck to LOOPP Web Page](#)



# Computational Biology Service Unit

Cornell Theory Center

Cornell University

PDB code:

QuickPDB

Local BLAST

NCBI BLAST

Workspace Bookmarks

Add

Edit

Open Window

Menu window

Save status

Hide Menu

Show Menu

Configured for default

Reset

Display Settings

He

Home

Software

Education

Web Computing

Web Resources

About us

Contact CBSU

Mailing list

Expand all

Restore all

Help

Welcome to  
the Computational Biology  
Service Unit  
at the Cornell Theory Center

send comments or questions about this  
site to the [CBSU webmaster](#).

It is best viewed with Internet Explorer.

## BLAST @ CBSU

Query Type: Nucleotide

E-mail:

You will receive an e-mail with a link to your results once the blast search is submitted. The blast calculations will be carried out at the [serial compute nodes cluster](#) at the Cornell Theory Center.

Paste your sequence here:

Or select the text file from your desktop computer (FASTA format):

Browse...

[Choose Database for BLAST](#)

Available:

nt  
est  
ecoli.nt

[add](#)

[del](#)

Selected:

# Welcome to the CPTC web-interface!

## User Information

(You logged in as user: **CTC\_ITH\heber**)

Username: **heber** Email Address:  [Help](#)

**Help - Internet Explorer**

If you are only interested in meshing your model, check **Mesh only**. No solver will be run. All other activities involve equation formulation and solving.

## General Information

Do you want to run an **analysis** on your model or just create a mesh for it? [Help](#)

☒ Analysis ☐ Mesh **only**

Does your model have **cracks** in it? [Help](#)

☒ Yes ☐ No

Do you want to have the crack grown **automatically** for some steps? [Help](#)

☐ Yes ☒ No

Do you want to perform multiple **load steps**? [Help](#)

☐ Yes ☒ No

Where are your **executables** located? [Help](#)

## Model Information

Model Name:

Model Directory:  [Help](#)

