ΕΠΕΞΕΡΓΑΣΙΑ ΦΥΣΙΚΗΣ ΓΛΩΣΣΑΣ -Εργασία 2

Γ. Text Classification with RNNs

Μάθημα: Επεξεργασία Φυσικής Γλώσσας

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Εκδόσεις: 2025-04-25 | v.0.0.1

🍣 Προετοιμασία Περιβάλλοντος

Το περιβάλλον υλοποιήθηκε σε Mac με επεξεργαστή Apple Silicon (M1/M2/M3), με στόχο την αξιοποίηση των διαθέσιμων **υπολογιστικών πυρήνων GPU ή Neural** Engine μέσω του torch.backends.mps.

Για λόγους συμβατότητας και αποφυγής σφαλμάτων, επιλέχθηκαν οι συγκεκριμένες εκδόσεις των βιβλιοθηκών torch και torchtext . Η χρήση παλαιότερων ή νεότερων εκδόσεων ενδέχεται να οδηγήσει σε runtime conflicts, ειδικά σε Applebased συστήματα.

```
In [155... *pip install datasets numpy matplotlib --quiet
```

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

```
In []: *pip install numpy==1.24.4 --force-reinstall --quiet
       Collecting numpy==1.24.4
         Using cached numpy-1.24.4-cp311-cp311-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl.metadata (5.
       6 kB)
       Using cached numpy-1.24.4-cp311-cp311-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl (13.8 MB)
       Installing collected packages: numpy
         Attempting uninstall: numpy
           Found existing installation: numpy 1.24.4
           Uninstalling numpy-1.24.4:
             Successfully uninstalled numpy-1.24.4
       Successfully installed numpy-1.24.4
       Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
```

In [156... *pip install torch==2.1.0 torchtext==0.16.0 --quiet # οι υπολοιπες εκδοσ

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

```
In [158... import torch
         if torch.backends.mps.is_available():
             device = torch.device("mps")
             print(" Χρησιμοποιείται συσκευή: Apple Silicon GPU (MPS)")
         elif torch.cuda.is_available():
             device = torch.device("cuda")
```

```
print("≶ Χρησιμοποιείται συσκευή: NVIDIA CUDA")
else:
   device = torch.device("cpu")
   print("■ Χρησιμοποιείται συσκευή: CPU")
```

♦ Χρησιμοποιείται συσκευή: Apple Silicon GPU (MPS)

Εισαγωγή Βιβλιοθηκών

Οι κύριες βιβλιοθήκες που χρησιμοποιήθηκαν είναι:

- torch, torchtext: για την κατασκευή και εκπαίδευση του νευρωνικού μοντέλου.
- datasets: για εύκολη φόρτωση του IMDB dataset και άλλων πηγών.
- numpy, matplotlib, collections, re: για υποστήριξη, οπτικοποίηση και προεπεξεργασία.

```
In []: import torch.nn as nn
    from torch.utils.data import DataLoader, Dataset

    from datasets import load_dataset
    import numpy as np
    from collections import Counter
    import re
    import random
```

📥 Φόρτωση Δεδομένων – AG News Dataset

To AG News dataset που χρησιμοποιήθηκε προέρχεται από την πηγή: Kaggle - AG News Classification Dataset

Αποτελείται από δύο αρχεία .csv:

- train.csv με 120.000 δείγματα
- test.csv με 7.600 δείγματα

Κάθε εγγραφή περιλαμβάνει:

- Κατηγορία (Class Index)
- Τίτλο της είδησης (Title)
- Σύντομη περιγραφή (Description)

Οι τίτλοι και περιγραφές συγχωνεύονται σε ένα ενιαίο string ώστε να χρησιμοποιηθούν ως είσοδοι στο μοντέλο.

```
In [194... import pandas as pd

# Φόρτωση των CSV αρχείων
train_data = pd.read_csv('train.csv')
test_data = pd.read_csv('test.csv')

# Δημιουργία datasets (label, κείμενο)
train_dataset = [(label, train_data['Title'][i] + ' ' + train_data['Descript']
test_dataset = [(label, test_data['Title'][i] + ' ' + test_data['Descript']
```

```
print(f"Training samples: {len(train_dataset)}")
print(f"Test samples: {len(test_dataset)}")
```

Training samples: 120000

Test samples: 7600

Tokenization – Basic English Tokenizer

Για την μετατροπή του κειμένου σε tokens χρησιμοποιήθηκε ο ενσωματωμένος tokenizer της βιβλιοθήκης torchtext, συγκεκριμένα η μέθοδος basic_english.

Αυτός o tokenizer:

- Μετατρέπει όλα τα γράμματα σε πεζά
- Αφαιρεί σημεία στίξης
- Διαχωρίζει λέξεις με βάση τα κενά

```
In [160... #device = torch.device("cpu")
         from torchtext.data import get_tokenizer
         # Basic English tokenizer (lowercase, αφαιρεί σημεία στίξης κλπ)
         tokenizer = get tokenizer("basic english")
```

Δημιουργία Λεξιλογίου (Vocabulary)

Σύμφωνα με τις οδηγίες της εκφώνησης, δημιουργείται ένα λεξιλόγιο (vocab) που περιλαμβάνει:

- Όλες τις λέξεις που εμφανίζονται τουλάχιστον 10 φορές στα training και test δεδομένα.
- Τα ειδικά tokens:
 - <PAD> για padding ακολουθιών
 - <UNK> για άγνωστες λέξεις (out-of-vocabulary)

Η διαδικασία περιλαμβάνει χρήση της συνάρτησης

build_vocab_from_iterator από τη βιβλιοθήκη torchtext.

```
In [161...
        from torchtext.vocab import build_vocab_from_iterator
         # Συνάρτηση που παράγει λίστα tokenized λέξεων
         def build vocabulary(datasets):
             for dataset in datasets:
                 for _, text in dataset:
                     yield tokenizer(text)
         # Δημιουργία λεξιλογίου από train + test dataset
         vocab = build_vocab_from_iterator(
             build_vocabulary([train_dataset, test_dataset]),
             min_freq=10,
             specials=["<PAD>", "<UNK>"]
```

```
# Ορισμός default index σε <UNK> (unknown words)
vocab.set_default_index(vocab["<UNK>"])
print(f"Vocabulary size: {len(vocab)}")
```

Vocabulary size: 21254

🏶 Δημιουργία Συνάρτησης collate_batch

Για την εκπαίδευση του μοντέλου με DataLoader, απαιτείται μια custom collate_fn συνάρτηση που μετατρέπει κάθε batch από raw κείμενα και labels σε έτοιμα tensors για το μοντέλο.

Η παρακάτω συνάρτηση collate_batch() υλοποιεί:

- Tokenization των κειμένων
- Μετατροπή σε indices μέσω του λεξιλογίου (vocab)
- Truncation ή Padding των ακολουθιών σε σταθερό μήκος
- Optionally: αφαίρεση -1 από labels, αν ξεκινούν από 1 (π.χ. AGNews)

```
In [162...
           import torch
           MAX WORDS = 25
           def collate_batch(batch, shift_labels=True):
                Y, X = list(zip(*batch))
                Y = torch.tensor(Y)
                if shift_labels:
                    Y = Y - 1 + \alpha \lambda \lambda \alpha \gamma \dot{\eta} \gamma \iota \alpha datasets \acute{o}\pi \omega \varsigma AGNews
                else:
                     Υ
                # Tokenization + μετατροπή σε indices
                X = [vocab(tokenizer(text)) for text in X]
                # Truncation/Padding σε μήκος MAX_WORDS
                X = [
                     tokens + [vocab['<PAD>']] * (MAX_WORDS - len(tokens)) if len(toke
                     for tokens in X
                return torch.tensor(X, dtype=torch.int64).to(device), Y.to(device)
```

📦 Δημιουργία DataLoaders

Για τη διαδικασία εκπαίδευσης και αξιολόγησης χρησιμοποιούνται αντικείμενα DataLoader, τα οποία αναλαμβάνουν:

- Τη δημιουργία batches στα δεδομένα
- Τη χρήση της custom συνάρτησης collate_batch για tokenization και padding

- Shuffle των δεδομένων μόνο στο training set
- Επιτάχυνση μέσω lazy-loading, batch-wise μεταφορά σε GPU/MPS

Η τιμή του **BATCH_SIZE** ορίστηκε σε 1024 για ταχύτητα και επαρκή στατιστική ποικιλία σε κάθε batch.

```
In [163... from torch.utils.data import DataLoader
         # HYPER-PARAMETERS
         BATCH_SIZE = 1024
         # DataLoader για training set
         train_loader = DataLoader(
             train dataset,
             batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,
             shuffle=True,
             collate_fn=collate_batch
          )
         # DataLoader για test set
         test_loader = DataLoader(
             test_dataset,
             batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,
             shuffle=False,
             collate fn=collate batch
```

Θρισμός Μοντέλου – RNNClassifier (AGNews & IMDB)

Η κλάση RNNClassifier αποτελεί τον πυρήνα του μοντέλου και έχει σχεδιαστεί με στόχο:

- Την υποστήριξη διαφορετικών τύπων RNN (RNN , LSTM)
- Την επιλογή αριθμού στρωμάτων και κατεύθυνσης (μονοκατευθυντικό ή bidirectional)
- Τη δυνατότητα εισαγωγής προεκπαιδευμένων embeddings
- Την επιλογή να "παγώσουν" (freeze) τα embeddings ή να συνεχίσουν να μαθαίνουν

```
In [164...
         import torch.nn as nn
         import torch.nn.functional as F
         class RNNClassifier(nn.Module):
             def __init__(self,
                          vocab_size,
                          embedding_dim,
                          hidden_dim,
                          output_dim,
                          rnn_type="rnn",
                                                 # "rnn" ή "lstm"
                          num_layers=1,
                          bidirectional=False,
                          pretrained_embeddings=None,
                                                         # προσθήκη ερωτήματος 4
                          freeze_embeddings=False
                                                         # προσθήκη ερωτήματος 5
```

```
super(RNNClassifier, self).__init__()
    self.embedding = nn.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim)
    if pretrained_embeddings is not None:
        self.embedding.weight.data.copy_(pretrained_embeddings)
    if freeze embeddings:
                                                         # προσθήκη ερ
        self.embedding.weight.requires_grad = False
                                                         # προσθήκη ερ
    if rnn_type == "rnn":
        self.rnn = nn.RNN(
            input_size=embedding_dim,
            hidden_size=hidden_dim,
            num_layers=num_layers,
            bidirectional=bidirectional,
            batch first=True
        )
    elif rnn_type == "lstm":
        self.rnn = nn.LSTM(
            input_size=embedding_dim,
            hidden_size=hidden_dim,
            num_layers=num_layers,
            bidirectional=bidirectional,
            batch_first=True
    else:
        raise ValueError("Unsupported rnn type. Choose 'rnn' or 'lstm
    direction factor = 2 if bidirectional else 1
    self.fc = nn.Linear(hidden_dim * direction_factor, output_dim)
def forward(self, x):
    x = self.embedding(x)
    rnn_out, _ = self.rnn(x)
    out = self.fc(rnn_out[:, -1, :]) # \pi\alphaίρνουμε το τελευταίο output
    return F.softmax(out, dim=1)
```

Παραδείγματα Μοντέλων

Ακολουθούν παραδείγματα κατασκευής δύο βασικών μοντέλων με χρήση της παραμετρικής κλάσης RNNClassifier:

1-layer RNN

Το πιο απλό σενάριο: RNN με μία κρυφή στρώση, μονοκατευθυντικό. Χρήσιμο για benchmarking ή εισαγωγικά πειράματα.

2-layer Bidirectional LSTM (BiLSTM)

Ισχυρότερο μοντέλο: LSTM, διπλής κατεύθυνσης (biLSTM), με 2 κρυφές στρώσεις. Αξιοποιεί καλύτερα τη δομή του κειμένου καθώς διαβάζει και από τις δύο

κατευθύνσεις.

```
In [165... # 1-layer RNN
         model = RNNClassifier(
              vocab_size=len(vocab),
              embedding_dim=100,
              hidden dim=64,
              output dim=4,
              rnn_type="rnn",
              num layers=1,
              bidirectional=False
          ).to(device)
         # 2-layer BiLSTM
         model = RNNClassifier(
              vocab_size=len(vocab),
              embedding_dim=100,
              hidden dim=64,
              output_dim=4,
              rnn type="lstm",
              num_layers=2,
              bidirectional=True
          ).to(device)
```

🦃 Ορισμός Υπερπαραμέτρων

Οι βασικές υπερπαράμετροι που ορίζουν τη συμπεριφορά και την απόδοση του μοντέλου είναι οι εξής:

```
In []: MAX_WORDS = 25  # M\eta\kappa\sigma\varsigma token sequence (\mu\epsilon\tau\alpha \alpha\pi\delta padding/truncation EPOCHS = 15  # \Pi\lambda\eta\rho\epsilon\iota\varsigma \epsilon\pi\alpha\nu\alpha\lambda\eta\psi\epsilon\iota\varsigma \pi\alpha\nu\omega \sigma\tau\sigma training set LEARNING_RATE = 1e-3  # P\nu\theta\mu\delta\varsigma \mu\alpha\theta\eta\sigma\eta\varsigma \gamma\iota\alpha tov optimizer BATCH_SIZE = 1024  # M\epsilon\gamma\epsilon\theta\sigma\varsigma mini-batch (\epsilon\pi\eta\rho\epsilon\alpha\zeta\epsilon\iota \mu\nu\eta\mu\eta & \tau\alpha\chi\dot{\nu}\tau\eta\tau\alpha) EMBEDDING_DIM = 100  # \Delta\iota\alpha\sigma\tau\alpha\sigma\eta \tau\omega\nu word embeddings HIDDEN_DIM = 64  # \Delta\iota\alpha\sigma\tau\alpha\sigma\eta \tau\omega\nu hidden states \tau\sigma\nu RNN
```

🛅 Συναρτήσεις Απώλειας και Βελτιστοποίησης

Για την εκπαίδευση των μοντέλων χρησιμοποιήθηκαν:

- Η συνάρτηση απώλειας CrossEntropyLoss , κατάλληλη για multi-class classification
- Ο βελτιστοποιητής Adam , γνωστός για γρήγορη και σταθερή σύγκλιση

```
In [167... loss_fn = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
    optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=LEARNING_RATE)
```

Συνάρτηση Αξιολόγησης – evaluate_model

Η συνάρτηση evaluate_model() αξιολογεί την απόδοση του μοντέλου σε test set (ή validation set), χωρίς να επηρεάζει τα gradients.

Επιστρέφει:

- Τη μέση τιμή απώλειας στο dataset (total_loss / len(dataloader))
- Τα πραγματικά labels (true_labels)
- Τις προβλέψεις του μοντέλου (pred_labels)

```
In [168... | def evaluate_model(model, dataloader, loss_fn):
             model.eval()
             total loss = 0
             true labels = []
             pred_labels = []
             with torch.no_grad():
                  for X_batch, y_batch in dataloader:
                      outputs = model(X_batch)
                      loss = loss fn(outputs, y batch)
                      total_loss += loss.item()
                      preds = outputs.argmax(dim=1)
                      true_labels.append(y_batch.cpu())
                      pred_labels.append(preds.cpu())
             true_labels = torch.cat(true_labels)
             pred_labels = torch.cat(pred_labels)
              return total_loss / len(dataloader), true_labels.numpy(), pred_labels
```

🏋 Συνάρτηση Εκπαίδευσης – train_model

Η συνάρτηση train_model() υλοποιεί τη βασική ροή εκπαίδευσης ενός νευρωνικού μοντέλου για epochs επαναλήψεις.

Για κάθε εποχή πραγματοποιούνται:

- Εκπαίδευση πάνω στο training set
- Αξιολόγηση στο test set
- Εκτύπωση των βασικών μετρικών: train loss, val loss και val accuracy

```
In [169... from tqdm import tqdm
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

def train_model(model, train_loader, test_loader, optimizer, loss_fn, epo
    for epoch in range(1, epochs + 1):
        model.train()
        train_losses = []

    print(f"Epoch {epoch}")

    for X_batch, y_batch in tqdm(train_loader):
        optimizer.zero_grad()
        outputs = model(X_batch)
        loss = loss_fn(outputs, y_batch)
        loss.backward()
        optimizer.step()
```

```
train_losses.append(loss.item())

avg_train_loss = sum(train_losses) / len(train_losses)

# Evaluation on test set
val_loss, y_true, y_pred = evaluate_model(model, test_loader, los val_acc = accuracy_score(y_true, y_pred)

print(f"Train Loss: {avg_train_loss:.4f} | Val Loss: {val_loss:.4
```

🖋 Εκπαίδευση RNN Μοντέλου (1-Layer RNN)

Παρακάτω παρουσιάζεται ένα πλήρες παράδειγμα εκπαίδευσης ενός απλού 1-layer RNN μοντέλου πάνω στο AGNews dataset:

- RNN (όχι LSTM)
- 1 στρώση (layer)
- Μονοκατευθυντικό (όχι bidirectional)
- 4 κατηγορίες εξόδου (World, Sports, Business, Sci/Tech)

```
In []: \# \Delta \eta \mu \iota o \nu \rho \gamma \iota \alpha 1-layer RNN
         model = RNNClassifier(
             vocab size=len(vocab),
             embedding_dim=EMBEDDING_DIM,
             hidden_dim=HIDDEN_DIM,
                                         # 4 κατηγορίες (World, Sports, Business, Sci
             output_dim=4,
             rnn_type="rnn",
num_layers=1,
                                      # απλό RNN
                                        # 1 layer
             bidirectional=False # όχι bidirectional
         ).to(device)
         # Loss και Optimizer
         loss_fn = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
         optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=LEARNING_RATE)
         train_model(
             model=model,
             train_loader=train_loader,
             test_loader=test_loader,
             optimizer=optimizer,
             loss_fn=loss_fn,
             epochs=EPOCHS
```

Ορισμός Μοντέλων για Πειραματισμό

Όπως ζητείται στο Ερώτημα 1, εξετάζονται οι εξής έξι παραλλαγές RNN-based μοντέλων:

- Τύπος RNN: RNN ή LSTM
- Μονοκατευθυντικά ή διπλής κατεύθυνσης (bidirectional)
- Ένα ή δύο επίπεδα (layers)

Ο παρακάτω πίνακας περιέχει τα configurations όλων των μοντέλων:

Συνάρτηση Εκπαίδευσης για Κάθε Μοντέλο – run_single_model()

Η συνάρτηση run_single_model() αναλαμβάνει:

- Να χτίσει το μοντέλο με βάση ένα configuration (config)
- Να το εκπαιδεύσει για ΕΡΟCHS επαναλήψεις
- Να το αξιολογήσει
- Να επιστρέψει τα βασικά στατιστικά για πίνακες σύγκρισης και error analysis

🔧 Είσοδοι (Arguments):

Περιγραφή
Λεξικό με στοιχεία αρχιτεκτονικής (όνομα, layers κ.λπ.)
Embedding matrix (GloVe κ.λπ.) ή None
Αν θα εκπαιδεύονται τα embeddings ή όχι
Το λεξιλόγιο που θα χρησιμοποιηθεί
Αριθμός εξόδων (4 για AGNews, 2 για IMDB)
DataLoader για training set

| test_loader | DataLoader για test set

```
embedding dim=EMBEDDING DIM,
    hidden_dim=HIDDEN_DIM,
    output_dim=output_dim,
    rnn_type=config["rnn_type"],
    num_layers=config["num_layers"],
    bidirectional=config["bidirectional"],
    pretrained_embeddings=pretrained_embeddings, # προσθήκη ερωτήματ
    freeze_embeddings=freeze_embeddings # προσθήκη ερωτήματος 5
).to(device)
optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=LEARNING_RATE)
loss fn = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
start = time.time()
train_model(model, train_loader, test_loader, optimizer, loss_fn, epo
end = time.time()
total_params = sum(p.numel() for p in model.parameters() if p.require
val_loss, y_true, y_pred = evaluate_model(model, test_loader, loss_fn
val_acc = accuracy_score(y_true, y_pred)
return {
    "Model": config['name'],
    "Accuracy": round(val_acc * 100, 2),
    "Parameters": total_params,
    "Time (sec)": round((end - start) / EPOCHS, 2),
    "y_pred": y_pred # <-- Προσθέτουμε τα predictions
}
```

/ Εκτέλεση Όλων των Μοντέλων – run_experiments()

Η συνάρτηση run_experiments() χρησιμοποιείται για να εκτελέσει όλα τα μοντέλα που καθορίζονται στον πίνακα model_configs, και να επιστρέψει:

- Ένα DataFrame με μετρικές απόδοσης για κάθε μοντέλο
- Ένα dictionary με τα predicted labels (y_pred) κάθε μοντέλου (για ανάλυση σφαλμάτων)

```
df_results = pd.DataFrame(results)
return df_results, preds_dict
```

Απαντήσεις Ερωτημάτων

■ Ερώτημα Γ.1 – Εκτέλεση Πειραμάτων & Συμπλήρωση Πίνακα

Σε αυτό το ερώτημα εξετάζονται έξι διαφορετικά μοντέλα που διαφέρουν ως προς:

- Τον τύπο RNN (RNN ή LSTM)
- Το αν είναι μονοκατευθυντικά ή bidirectional
- Τον αριθμό των επιπέδων (layers): 1 ή 2

```
In [176... | results_table, preds_dict = run_experiments(model_configs)
        Training: 1RNN
        Epoch 1
               | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 36.01it/s]
        Train Loss: 1.2895 | Val Loss: 1.1397 | Val Accuracy: 0.6053
        Epoch 2
                     | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 37.01it/s]
        100%
        Train Loss: 1.0579 | Val Loss: 1.0076 | Val Accuracy: 0.7370
        Epoch 3
                 | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 37.33it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.9659 | Val Loss: 0.9579 | Val Accuracy: 0.7862
        Epoch 4
                  | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 37.23it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.9256 | Val Loss: 0.9394 | Val Accuracy: 0.8026
        Epoch 5
                | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 30.15it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.9030 | Val Loss: 0.9171 | Val Accuracy: 0.8253
        Epoch 6
                      | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 34.03it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.8868 | Val Loss: 0.9066 | Val Accuracy: 0.8346
        Epoch 7
                  | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 36.72it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.8743 | Val Loss: 0.8973 | Val Accuracy: 0.8449
        Epoch 8
                     118/118 [00:03<00:00, 36.43it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.8661 | Val Loss: 0.8969 | Val Accuracy: 0.8443
        Epoch 9
        100%
                     | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 36.89it/s]
```

```
Train Loss: 0.8579 | Val Loss: 0.8910 | Val Accuracy: 0.8503
Epoch 10
100%
            118/118 [00:03<00:00, 37.28it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8529 | Val Loss: 0.8847 | Val Accuracy: 0.8574
Epoch 11
         | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 37.08it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8477 | Val Loss: 0.8820 | Val Accuracy: 0.8596
Epoch 12
100%
         | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 36.94it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8437 | Val Loss: 0.8817 | Val Accuracy: 0.8603
Epoch 13
100% | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 35.07it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8398 | Val Loss: 0.8764 | Val Accuracy: 0.8646
Epoch 14
100%
        | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 36.79it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8356 | Val Loss: 0.8784 | Val Accuracy: 0.8650
Epoch 15
       | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 35.67it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.8329 | Val Loss: 0.8748 | Val Accuracy: 0.8664
Training: 1Bi-RNN
Epoch 1
100%
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 23.67it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2968 | Val Loss: 1.1575 | Val Accuracy: 0.5787
Epoch 2
            118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.84it/s]
Train Loss: 1.0878 | Val Loss: 1.0124 | Val Accuracy: 0.7339
Epoch 3
100%| 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.66it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9724 | Val Loss: 0.9546 | Val Accuracy: 0.7920
Epoch 4
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 29.05it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9249 | Val Loss: 0.9286 | Val Accuracy: 0.8142
Epoch 5
       | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 22.48it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9008 | Val Loss: 0.9130 | Val Accuracy: 0.8295
Epoch 6
             118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.45it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8841 | Val Loss: 0.9030 | Val Accuracy: 0.8382
Epoch 7
         | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.15it/s]
100%
```

```
Train Loss: 0.8716 | Val Loss: 0.8920 | Val Accuracy: 0.8492
Epoch 8
100%|
            118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.92it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8634 | Val Loss: 0.8890 | Val Accuracy: 0.8525
Epoch 9
         | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 29.10it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8548 | Val Loss: 0.8870 | Val Accuracy: 0.8536
Epoch 10
100%
         118/118 [00:04<00:00, 29.07it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8489 | Val Loss: 0.8838 | Val Accuracy: 0.8561
Epoch 11
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.56it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8442 | Val Loss: 0.8770 | Val Accuracy: 0.8638
Epoch 12
100%
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.70it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8395 | Val Loss: 0.8821 | Val Accuracy: 0.8588
Epoch 13
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 26.49it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8368 | Val Loss: 0.8732 | Val Accuracy: 0.8667
Epoch 14
100%| 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 26.94it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8348 | Val Loss: 0.8709 | Val Accuracy: 0.8700
Epoch 15
100%| 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 29.03it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8303 | Val Loss: 0.8731 | Val Accuracy: 0.8680
Training: 2Bi-RNN
Epoch 1
100% | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 19.38it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2619 | Val Loss: 1.1031 | Val Accuracy: 0.6339
Epoch 2
100% | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 19.22it/s]
Train Loss: 1.0447 | Val Loss: 0.9992 | Val Accuracy: 0.7399
Epoch 3
100%
       | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.37it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9715 | Val Loss: 0.9635 | Val Accuracy: 0.7784
Epoch 4
             | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 19.28it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9361 | Val Loss: 0.9345 | Val Accuracy: 0.8072
Epoch 5
         | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 19.58it/s]
100%
```

```
Train Loss: 0.9117 | Val Loss: 0.9255 | Val Accuracy: 0.8129
Epoch 6
100%
            118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.40it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8998 | Val Loss: 0.9091 | Val Accuracy: 0.8308
Epoch 7
         | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 19.36it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8921 | Val Loss: 0.9082 | Val Accuracy: 0.8308
Epoch 8
100%
         | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 19.44it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8798 | Val Loss: 0.9030 | Val Accuracy: 0.8353
Epoch 9
100% | 118/118 [00:07<00:00, 16.22it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8760 | Val Loss: 0.9025 | Val Accuracy: 0.8371
Epoch 10
100%
       | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.25it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8725 | Val Loss: 0.9068 | Val Accuracy: 0.8320
Epoch 11
       | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.50it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8675 | Val Loss: 0.8929 | Val Accuracy: 0.8478
Epoch 12
       | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 19.41it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.8701 | Val Loss: 0.8934 | Val Accuracy: 0.8474
Epoch 13
100%| 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.52it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8599 | Val Loss: 0.8854 | Val Accuracy: 0.8557
Epoch 14
       | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 19.47it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8581 | Val Loss: 0.8798 | Val Accuracy: 0.8611
Epoch 15
100%
         | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 16.89it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8622 | Val Loss: 0.8841 | Val Accuracy: 0.8567
Training: 1LSTM
Epoch 1
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.86it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2385 | Val Loss: 1.0363 | Val Accuracy: 0.7105
Epoch 2
            118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.78it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9723 | Val Loss: 0.9350 | Val Accuracy: 0.8121
Epoch 3
100%
         | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 30.24it/s]
```

```
Train Loss: 0.9088 | Val Loss: 0.9013 | Val Accuracy: 0.8405
Epoch 4
100%|
            118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.78it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8810 | Val Loss: 0.8861 | Val Accuracy: 0.8568
Epoch 5
         | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 25.36it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8619 | Val Loss: 0.8808 | Val Accuracy: 0.8613
Epoch 6
100%
         | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.54it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8509 | Val Loss: 0.8725 | Val Accuracy: 0.8695
Epoch 7
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.62it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8412 | Val Loss: 0.8702 | Val Accuracy: 0.8716
Epoch 8
100%
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.48it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8345 | Val Loss: 0.8705 | Val Accuracy: 0.8718
Epoch 9
         | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 31.00it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8287 | Val Loss: 0.8631 | Val Accuracy: 0.8787
Epoch 10
       | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 29.91it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.8231 | Val Loss: 0.8638 | Val Accuracy: 0.8792
Epoch 11
100% | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 29.57it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8206 | Val Loss: 0.8612 | Val Accuracy: 0.8805
Epoch 12
       | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 30.24it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8167 | Val Loss: 0.8581 | Val Accuracy: 0.8833
Epoch 13
          118/118 [00:03<00:00, 30.61it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8135 | Val Loss: 0.8582 | Val Accuracy: 0.8846
Epoch 14
100%| 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.96it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8113 | Val Loss: 0.8567 | Val Accuracy: 0.8843
Epoch 15
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 29.11it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8095 | Val Loss: 0.8565 | Val Accuracy: 0.8859
📴 Training: 1Bi-LSTM
Epoch 1
100%
          118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.17it/s]
```

```
Train Loss: 1.2642 | Val Loss: 1.0614 | Val Accuracy: 0.6859
Epoch 2
100%
            118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.52it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9814 | Val Loss: 0.9370 | Val Accuracy: 0.8067
Epoch 3
         | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.45it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9100 | Val Loss: 0.9086 | Val Accuracy: 0.8332
Epoch 4
100%
         | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.64it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8801 | Val Loss: 0.8891 | Val Accuracy: 0.8522
Epoch 5
100% | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 20.07it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8622 | Val Loss: 0.8800 | Val Accuracy: 0.8622
Epoch 6
100%
       | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 23.15it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8502 | Val Loss: 0.8757 | Val Accuracy: 0.8651
Epoch 7
         118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.40it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8420 | Val Loss: 0.8694 | Val Accuracy: 0.8728
Epoch 8
100%| 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.36it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8348 | Val Loss: 0.8680 | Val Accuracy: 0.8739
Epoch 9
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.71it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8288 | Val Loss: 0.8646 | Val Accuracy: 0.8755
Epoch 10
100% | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 19.97it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8248 | Val Loss: 0.8633 | Val Accuracy: 0.8783
Epoch 11
100%
          118/118 [00:07<00:00, 15.27it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8202 | Val Loss: 0.8617 | Val Accuracy: 0.8797
Epoch 12
100%| 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.56it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8171 | Val Loss: 0.8635 | Val Accuracy: 0.8772
Epoch 13
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.32it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8148 | Val Loss: 0.8620 | Val Accuracy: 0.8793
Epoch 14
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 24.84it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8118 | Val Loss: 0.8591 | Val Accuracy: 0.8812
Epoch 15
100%
             118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.04it/s]
```

Train Loss: 0.8092 | Val Loss: 0.8595 | Val Accuracy: 0.8812

```
🕃 Training: 2Bi-LSTM
Epoch 1
         | 118/118 [00:10<00:00, 10.85it/s]
Train Loss: 1.1963 | Val Loss: 1.0044 | Val Accuracy: 0.7392
Epoch 2
100%| 118/118 [00:07<00:00, 15.49it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9465 | Val Loss: 0.9130 | Val Accuracy: 0.8289
Epoch 3
100%|
         | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.02it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8916 | Val Loss: 0.8974 | Val Accuracy: 0.8434
Epoch 4
          | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.15it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8684 | Val Loss: 0.8800 | Val Accuracy: 0.8600
Epoch 5
100%
         | 118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.17it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8528 | Val Loss: 0.8752 | Val Accuracy: 0.8658
Epoch 6
100% | 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 12.58it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8421 | Val Loss: 0.8701 | Val Accuracy: 0.8709
Epoch 7
100%
       | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.19it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8342 | Val Loss: 0.8684 | Val Accuracy: 0.8730
Epoch 8
            118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.00it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8283 | Val Loss: 0.8639 | Val Accuracy: 0.8779
Epoch 9
100%| 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 14.27it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8228 | Val Loss: 0.8601 | Val Accuracy: 0.8799
Epoch 10
100% | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.86it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8191 | Val Loss: 0.8585 | Val Accuracy: 0.8841
Epoch 11
100%
       | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.22it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8174 | Val Loss: 0.8601 | Val Accuracy: 0.8808
Epoch 12
             | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.80it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8134 | Val Loss: 0.8568 | Val Accuracy: 0.8837
Epoch 13
          | 118/118 [00:12<00:00, 9.47it/s]
100%
```

```
Train Loss: 0.8107 | Val Loss: 0.8607 | Val Accuracy: 0.8804

Epoch 14

100% | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.06it/s]

Train Loss: 0.8101 | Val Loss: 0.8571 | Val Accuracy: 0.8838

Epoch 15

100% | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.29it/s]

Train Loss: 0.8068 | Val Loss: 0.8579 | Val Accuracy: 0.8841
```

Κατασκευή Πίνακα Ερωτήματος Γ.1

Out [179...

	1RNN	1Bi-RNN	2Bi-RNN	1LSTM	1Bi-LSTM	2Bi-LSTM
Accuracy	86.64	86.80	85.67	88.59	88.12	88.41
Parameters	2,136,284	2,147,164	2,171,996	2,168,156	2,210,908	2,310,236
Time cost	3.42	4.47	6.84	4.27	4.98	8.32

Ερώτημα Γ.1 – Συμπεράσματα

Από τη συγκριτική μελέτη των έξι μοντέλων (RNN & LSTM, με/χωρίς bidirectionality και 1 ή 2 στρώματα) προκύπτουν τα εξής γενικά συμπεράσματα:

- Η αύξηση της ακρίβειας συνοδεύεται σταθερά από αύξηση του χρόνου εκπαίδευσης και της πολυπλοκότητας του μοντέλου (παραμέτρων). Το μοντέλο 2Bi-LSTM, για παράδειγμα, είχε το μεγαλύτερο accuracy αλλά και το υψηλότερο κόστος χρόνου και αριθμό παραμέτρων.
- Η τελική ακρίβεια όλων των μοντέλων ήταν πολύ κοντά (από 85.88% έως 88.59%). Αυτό σημαίνει πως δεν είναι εύκολο να εξαχθούν απόλυτα συμπεράσματα υπέρ κάποιας αρχιτεκτονικής.
- Η χρήση bidirectional ροής και δεύτερου στρώματος δεν φαίνεται να προσφέρει σταθερά πλεονεκτήματα ως προς την ακρίβεια. Ορισμένα Bimodels είχαν ελαφρώς χαμηλότερη ακρίβεια από τα απλά.

★ Συμπερασματικά, η επιλογή του κατάλληλου μοντέλου εξαρτάται κυρίως από τις ανάγκες του συστήματος: αν προέχει η ακρίβεια ή η ταχύτητα/απλότητα.

₹ Ερώτημα Γ.2 – Εντοπισμός Κοινών Λανθασμένων Προβλέψεων

Στόχος του ερωτήματος είναι να εντοπίσουμε περιπτώσεις όπου **όλα τα μοντέλα** αποτυγχάνουν να προβλέψουν σωστά την κατηγορία ενός κειμένου.

Δημιουργία DataFrame με Όλες τις Προβλέψεις

Για κάθε sample του test set, δημιουργούμε ένα νέο DataFrame που περιλαμβάνει:

- Το πλήρες κείμενο (Title + Description)
- To ground truth label (0-3)
- Το κατηγορικό όνομα της κατηγορίας (World , Sports , κ.λπ.)
- Τις προβλέψεις κάθε μοντέλου (1RNN , 1Bi-RNN , ...)

```
In [180... # Ground truth labels (0-3)
         y_true = test_data["Class Index"].values - 1
         # Map index → category
         label_names = ["World", "Sports", "Business", "Sci/Tech"]
         # Δημιουργία βασικού DataFrame
         df_errors = pd.DataFrame({
             "text": test_data['Title'] + ' ' + test_data['Description'],
             "true_label": y_true
         })
         # Προσθήκη προβλέψεων από όλα τα μοντέλα
         for model_name, preds in preds_dict.items():
             df_errors[model_name] = preds
         # Αντιστοιχία σε κατηγορία (text)
         df_errors["true_category"] = df_errors["true_label"].apply(lambda i: labe
         for model_name in preds_dict:
             df_errors[model_name] = df_errors[model_name].apply(lambda i: label_n
```

Χ Εντοπισμός Κοινών Λαθών

Ορίζεται ως κοινό λάθος όταν όλα τα μοντέλα διαφωνούν με την πραγματική κατηγορία:

```
In [182... from collections import Counter

def majority_vote(row):
    preds = [row[m] for m in preds_dict]
    return Counter(preds).most_common(1)[0][0]
```

```
# Βρίσκουμε πού όλα τα μοντέλα κάνουν λάθος
 all_wrong_mask = df_errors.apply(
     lambda row: all(row[m] != row["true_category"] for m in preds_dict),
     axis=1
 )
 # Φιλτράρουμε τα κοινά λάθη
 df_all_wrong = df_errors[all_wrong_mask].copy()
 # Υπολογίζουμε majority vote για κάθε κοινό λάθος
 df_all_wrong["majority_vote"] = df_all_wrong.apply(majority_vote, axis=1)
 print(f" * Συνολικά κοινά λάθη από όλα τα μοντέλα: {len(df_all_wrong)}")
 print("\n * Κατανομή κοινών λαθών ανά κατηγορία:")
 print(df_all_wrong["true_category"].value_counts())
 * Συνολικά κοινά λάθη από όλα τα μοντέλα: 333
 * Κατανομή κοινών λαθών ανά κατηγορία:
true category
Business
            125
World
            116
Sci/Tech
             77
             15
Sports
Name: count, dtype: int64
 df_all_wrong[["text", "true_category", *preds_dict.keys(), "majority_vote
```

```
Ιη [183... # Εμφάνιση πρώτων 10 κοινών λαθών με τις προβλέψεις
```

Out[183...

	text	true_category	1RNN	1Bi- RNN	2Bi- RNN	1LSTM	1Bi- LSTM	
79	Live: Olympics day four Richard Faulds and Ste	World	Sports	Sports	Sports	Sports	Sports	
83	Intel to delay product aimed for high- definiti	Business	Sci/Tech	Sci/Tech	Sci/Tech	Sci/Tech	Sci/Tech	S
88	U.S. Misses Cut in Olympic 100 Free ATHENS, Gr	World	Sports	Sports	Sports	Sports	Sports	
89	Consumers Would Pay In Phone Proposal A propos	Sci/Tech	Business	Business	Business	Business	Business	В
106	Stocks Climb on Drop in Consumer Prices NEW YO	World	Business	Business	Business	Business	Business	В
110	Yahoo! Ups Ante for Small Businesses Web giant	Business	Sci/Tech	Sci/Tech	Sci/Tech	Sci/Tech	Sci/Tech	S
120	Oil prices bubble to record high The price of	World	Business	Business	Business	Business	Business	В
154	Google Lowers Its IPO Price Range SAN JOSE, Ca	World	Sci/Tech	Business	Sci/Tech	Business	Business	S
196	Stock Prices Climb Ahead of Google IPO NEW YOR	World	Business	Business	Business	Business	Business	В

	text	true_category	1RNN	1Bi- RNN	2Bi- RNN	1LSTM	1Bi- LSTM
200	Strong Family Equals Strong Education Single m	Sci/Tech	Business	World	Business	World	Business

Ερώτημα Γ.2 – Συμπεράσματα

Αναλύοντας τα δείγματα του test set στα οποία όλα τα RNN-based μοντέλα έκαναν λάθος, προκύπτουν τα εξής:

- **Χ Συνολικά 333 περιπτώσεις** προβλέφθηκαν λανθασμένα από όλα τα μοντέλα.
- 📊 Η κατανομή των κοινών λαθών ανά κατηγορία έχει ιδιαίτερο ενδιαφέρον:

■ World: 125 λάθη

■ Business : 116 λάθη

■ Sci/Tech : 77 λάθη

Sports : μόνο 15 λάθη

- Η κατηγορία Sports έχει πολύ λιγότερα κοινά λάθη, κάτι που υποδηλώνει ότι τα μοντέλα αναγνωρίζουν πιο εύκολα τα αθλητικά κείμενα.
- Στις περισσότερες περιπτώσεις που παρατηρήθηκε λάθος:
 - Στη πλειοψηφία τους τα μοντέλα συμφώνησαν στο λάθος (π.χ. προέβλεψαν "Business" αντί "World").
 - Η πλειοψηφία των μοντέλων (majority vote) απέδωσε το ίδιο λάθος label, υποδηλώνοντας κοινή αστοχία κατανόησης.
- Συγκριτικά με τα μοντέλα του Β' μέρους (Naive Bayes & SVM), παρατηρούμε:
 - Παρόμοια κατανομή λαθών.
 - Αντίστοιχα χαρακτηριστικά δυσκολίας στις κατηγορίες World και Business.
- 🖈 Γενικό συμπέρασμα:

Παρότι τα RNN-based μοντέλα είναι πιο εξελιγμένα, αποτυγχάνουν σε κείμενα με ασαφή ή επικαλυπτόμενα συμφραζόμενα, και σε αρκετές περιπτώσεις η λανθασμένη πρόβλεψη είναι κοινή για όλα.

Ερώτημα Γ.3 − Μεταβολή της παραμέτρου MAX_WORDS

Σε αυτό το ερώτημα μεταβάλλεται η παράμετρος MAX_WORDS από **25 σε 50**, ώστε να επιτρέψουμε μεγαλύτερη πληροφορία ανά δείγμα κειμένου.

© Σκοπός

Να διερευνηθεί πώς επηρεάζεται:

- Η απόδοση των μοντέλων (accuracy)
- Ο χρόνος εκπαίδευσης
- Η πολυπλοκότητα του input (καθώς τα sequences μεγαλώνουν)

```
In [184... MAX WORDS = 50
         results_50, preds_50 = run_experiments(model_configs)
        Training: 1RNN
        Epoch 1
        100%
                | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 23.46it/s]
        Train Loss: 1.3765 | Val Loss: 1.3508 | Val Accuracy: 0.3312
        Epoch 2
                     118/118 [00:04<00:00, 24.45it/s]
        Train Loss: 1.3350 | Val Loss: 1.3147 | Val Accuracy: 0.3858
        Epoch 3
                 | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 24.34it/s]
        100%
        Train Loss: 1.2998 | Val Loss: 1.3028 | Val Accuracy: 0.3853
        Epoch 4
               118/118 [00:04<00:00, 24.14it/s]
        Train Loss: 1.3022 | Val Loss: 1.2859 | Val Accuracy: 0.4058
        Epoch 5
       100% | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 19.14it/s]
        Train Loss: 1.2738 | Val Loss: 1.2727 | Val Accuracy: 0.4218
        Epoch 6
                     | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 23.14it/s]
        Train Loss: 1.2611 | Val Loss: 1.2595 | Val Accuracy: 0.4397
        Epoch 7
        100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 25.26it/s]
        Train Loss: 1.2739 | Val Loss: 1.2661 | Val Accuracy: 0.4355
        Epoch 8
                  118/118 [00:04<00:00, 24.16it/s]
        Train Loss: 1.2829 | Val Loss: 1.2809 | Val Accuracy: 0.4300
       Epoch 9
       100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 24.88it/s]
        Train Loss: 1.2629 | Val Loss: 1.2297 | Val Accuracy: 0.4874
        Epoch 10
       100%
                     ■| 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 25.74it/s]
```

```
Train Loss: 1.2789 | Val Loss: 1.2759 | Val Accuracy: 0.4339
Epoch 11
100%
            118/118 [00:04<00:00, 25.69it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2644 | Val Loss: 1.2605 | Val Accuracy: 0.4328
Epoch 12
         118/118 [00:04<00:00, 25.76it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2490 | Val Loss: 1.2511 | Val Accuracy: 0.4408
Epoch 13
100%
         | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 25.29it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2091 | Val Loss: 1.1665 | Val Accuracy: 0.5518
Epoch 14
100% | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 22.15it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2429 | Val Loss: 1.2772 | Val Accuracy: 0.4596
Epoch 15
100%
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 23.94it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2618 | Val Loss: 1.3132 | Val Accuracy: 0.4203
🔁 Training: 1Bi—RNN
Epoch 1
100% | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.36it/s]
Train Loss: 1.3781 | Val Loss: 1.3461 | Val Accuracy: 0.3393
Epoch 2
100%
       | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.34it/s]
Train Loss: 1.3373 | Val Loss: 1.3376 | Val Accuracy: 0.3591
Epoch 3
            | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.37it/s]
Train Loss: 1.3443 | Val Loss: 1.3420 | Val Accuracy: 0.3509
Epoch 4
100%| 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 12.48it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2878 | Val Loss: 1.2828 | Val Accuracy: 0.3986
Epoch 5
100% | 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 12.20it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2909 | Val Loss: 1.3102 | Val Accuracy: 0.3680
Epoch 6
       | 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 12.20it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2694 | Val Loss: 1.2621 | Val Accuracy: 0.4416
Epoch 7
             | 118/118 [00:07<00:00, 15.14it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2814 | Val Loss: 1.2778 | Val Accuracy: 0.4038
Epoch 8
100%
          | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.40it/s]
```

```
Train Loss: 1.2612 | Val Loss: 1.2576 | Val Accuracy: 0.4295
Epoch 9
100%I■
            118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.44it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2428 | Val Loss: 1.2683 | Val Accuracy: 0.4238
Epoch 10
       | 118/118 [00:07<00:00, 15.46it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2442 | Val Loss: 1.2363 | Val Accuracy: 0.4495
Epoch 11
100%
       | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.09it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2286 | Val Loss: 1.2635 | Val Accuracy: 0.4246
Epoch 12
100% | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.77it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2289 | Val Loss: 1.2349 | Val Accuracy: 0.4530
Epoch 13
100%
       | 118/118 [00:07<00:00, 15.89it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2236 | Val Loss: 1.2420 | Val Accuracy: 0.4464
Epoch 14
       118/118 [00:09<00:00, 11.87it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2362 | Val Loss: 1.2527 | Val Accuracy: 0.4292
Epoch 15
100%| 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 16.95it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2194 | Val Loss: 1.2312 | Val Accuracy: 0.4503
Training: 2Bi-RNN
Epoch 1
            118/118 [00:10<00:00, 10.84it/s]
Train Loss: 1.3570 | Val Loss: 1.3230 | Val Accuracy: 0.3995
Epoch 2
100%| 118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.00it/s]
Train Loss: 1.3243 | Val Loss: 1.3657 | Val Accuracy: 0.2954
Epoch 3
100% | 118/118 [00:10<00:00, 10.81it/s]
Train Loss: 1.3132 | Val Loss: 1.2958 | Val Accuracy: 0.4029
Epoch 4
       | 118/118 [00:10<00:00, 10.86it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2746 | Val Loss: 1.2862 | Val Accuracy: 0.4105
Epoch 5
            118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.35it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2756 | Val Loss: 1.2771 | Val Accuracy: 0.4204
Epoch 6
100%
         | 118/118 [00:10<00:00, 10.91it/s]
```

```
Train Loss: 1.2560 | Val Loss: 1.2965 | Val Accuracy: 0.4067
Epoch 7
100%
            118/118 [00:12<00:00, 9.36it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2336 | Val Loss: 1.2454 | Val Accuracy: 0.4855
Epoch 8
         | 118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.72it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2386 | Val Loss: 1.2708 | Val Accuracy: 0.4676
Epoch 9
100%
         | 118/118 [00:10<00:00, 10.91it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2563 | Val Loss: 1.2393 | Val Accuracy: 0.4857
Epoch 10
100% | 118/118 [00:15<00:00, 7.42it/s]
Train Loss: 1.3468 | Val Loss: 1.3730 | Val Accuracy: 0.3154
Epoch 11
100%
       | 118/118 [00:15<00:00, 7.49it/s]
Train Loss: 1.3598 | Val Loss: 1.3566 | Val Accuracy: 0.3339
Epoch 12
       118/118 [00:12<00:00, 9.24it/s]
Train Loss: 1.3031 | Val Loss: 1.3222 | Val Accuracy: 0.3782
Epoch 13
100%| 118/118 [00:10<00:00, 10.85it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2819 | Val Loss: 1.2739 | Val Accuracy: 0.4483
Epoch 14
100% | 118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.37it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2575 | Val Loss: 1.2609 | Val Accuracy: 0.4637
Epoch 15
100% | 118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.54it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2495 | Val Loss: 1.2567 | Val Accuracy: 0.4487
Training: 1LSTM
Epoch 1
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 24.75it/s]
Train Loss: 1.3209 | Val Loss: 1.1462 | Val Accuracy: 0.6049
Epoch 2
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 25.59it/s]
Train Loss: 1.0443 | Val Loss: 0.9873 | Val Accuracy: 0.7630
Epoch 3
             118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.11it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9544 | Val Loss: 0.9408 | Val Accuracy: 0.8004
Epoch 4
         | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 25.45it/s]
100%
```

```
Train Loss: 0.9125 | Val Loss: 0.9155 | Val Accuracy: 0.8262
Epoch 5
100%
            118/118 [00:07<00:00, 16.31it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8979 | Val Loss: 0.9019 | Val Accuracy: 0.8395
Epoch 6
         | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 14.59it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8901 | Val Loss: 0.9045 | Val Accuracy: 0.8370
Epoch 7
100%
         118/118 [00:05<00:00, 20.05it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8742 | Val Loss: 0.8870 | Val Accuracy: 0.8539
Epoch 8
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.25it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8619 | Val Loss: 0.8704 | Val Accuracy: 0.8701
Epoch 9
100%
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.20it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8624 | Val Loss: 0.8724 | Val Accuracy: 0.8676
Epoch 10
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 26.82it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8540 | Val Loss: 0.8744 | Val Accuracy: 0.8678
Epoch 11
       | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 20.63it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.8474 | Val Loss: 0.8635 | Val Accuracy: 0.8780
Epoch 12
100%| 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 14.69it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8433 | Val Loss: 0.8619 | Val Accuracy: 0.8789
Epoch 13
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.13it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8402 | Val Loss: 0.8647 | Val Accuracy: 0.8758
Epoch 14
          | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 26.83it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8456 | Val Loss: 0.8656 | Val Accuracy: 0.8747
Epoch 15
100%| 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 23.59it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8427 | Val Loss: 0.8610 | Val Accuracy: 0.8801
📴 Training: 1Bi-LSTM
Epoch 1
             | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 14.24it/s]
Train Loss: 1.3149 | Val Loss: 1.1649 | Val Accuracy: 0.5651
Epoch 2
100%
         | 118/118 [00:13<00:00, 8.55it/s]
```

```
Train Loss: 1.0847 | Val Loss: 1.0248 | Val Accuracy: 0.7233
Epoch 3
100%
            118/118 [00:13<00:00, 8.59it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9878 | Val Loss: 0.9648 | Val Accuracy: 0.7786
Epoch 4
         | 118/118 [00:13<00:00, 8.52it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9363 | Val Loss: 0.9441 | Val Accuracy: 0.7987
Epoch 5
100%
         | 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 12.98it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9098 | Val Loss: 0.9160 | Val Accuracy: 0.8251
Epoch 6
100% | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.43it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8916 | Val Loss: 0.9051 | Val Accuracy: 0.8378
Epoch 7
100%
       | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.19it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8769 | Val Loss: 0.8946 | Val Accuracy: 0.8468
Epoch 8
         | 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 12.45it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8655 | Val Loss: 0.8868 | Val Accuracy: 0.8550
Epoch 9
100%| 118/118 [00:07<00:00, 16.36it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8611 | Val Loss: 0.8833 | Val Accuracy: 0.8574
Epoch 10
100% | 118/118 [00:07<00:00, 15.98it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8619 | Val Loss: 0.8850 | Val Accuracy: 0.8575
Epoch 11
         | 118/118 [00:12<00:00, 9.28it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8608 | Val Loss: 0.8820 | Val Accuracy: 0.8599
Epoch 12
100%
          | 118/118 [00:07<00:00, 16.25it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8536 | Val Loss: 0.8778 | Val Accuracy: 0.8637
Epoch 13
100%| 118/118 [00:07<00:00, 16.22it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8586 | Val Loss: 0.8765 | Val Accuracy: 0.8643
Epoch 14
100%
       | 118/118 [00:10<00:00, 11.61it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8444 | Val Loss: 0.8764 | Val Accuracy: 0.8649
Epoch 15
100%| 118/118 [00:13<00:00, 8.54it/s]
```

Train Loss: 0.8404 | Val Loss: 0.8676 | Val Accuracy: 0.8730

```
📴 Training: 2Bi-LSTM
Epoch 1
         | 118/118 [00:12<00:00, 9.49it/s]
Train Loss: 1.2969 | Val Loss: 1.1574 | Val Accuracy: 0.5792
Epoch 2
100%| 118/118 [00:13<00:00, 8.59it/s]
Train Loss: 1.1084 | Val Loss: 1.0865 | Val Accuracy: 0.6562
Epoch 3
100%I■
         | 118/118 [00:19<00:00, 6.05it/s]
Train Loss: 1.0314 | Val Loss: 0.9964 | Val Accuracy: 0.7454
Epoch 4
         | 118/118 [00:19<00:00, 5.90it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9692 | Val Loss: 0.9531 | Val Accuracy: 0.7866
Epoch 5
100%
         | 118/118 [00:16<00:00, 7.28it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9283 | Val Loss: 0.9252 | Val Accuracy: 0.8141
Epoch 6
100% | 118/118 [00:12<00:00, 9.82it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9024 | Val Loss: 0.9067 | Val Accuracy: 0.8334
Epoch 7
100%
       | 118/118 [00:15<00:00, 7.48it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8851 | Val Loss: 0.8942 | Val Accuracy: 0.8467
Epoch 8
          | 118/118 [00:17<00:00, 6.65it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8733 | Val Loss: 0.8890 | Val Accuracy: 0.8522
Epoch 9
100%| 118/118 [00:12<00:00, 9.67it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8641 | Val Loss: 0.8798 | Val Accuracy: 0.8605
Epoch 10
100% | 118/118 [00:14<00:00, 8.16it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8557 | Val Loss: 0.8723 | Val Accuracy: 0.8686
Epoch 11
100%
       | 118/118 [00:19<00:00, 6.16it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8506 | Val Loss: 0.8671 | Val Accuracy: 0.8734
Epoch 12
            118/118 [00:19<00:00, 6.03it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8437 | Val Loss: 0.8655 | Val Accuracy: 0.8733
Epoch 13
       | 118/118 [00:12<00:00, 9.54it/s]
100%
```

```
Train Loss: 0.8401 | Val Loss: 0.8577 | Val Accuracy: 0.8821

Epoch 14

100% | 118/118 [00:14<00:00, 8.24it/s]

Train Loss: 0.8360 | Val Loss: 0.8612 | Val Accuracy: 0.8796

Epoch 15

100% | 118/118 [00:19<00:00, 6.03it/s]

Train Loss: 0.8347 | Val Loss: 0.8627 | Val Accuracy: 0.8779
```

Out [185...

	1RNN	1Bi-RNN	2Bi-RNN	1LSTM	1Bi-LSTM	2Bi-LSTM
Accuracy	42.03	45.03	44.87	88.01	87.30	87.79
Parameters	2,136,284	2,147,164	2,171,996	2,168,156	2,210,908	2,310,236
Time cost	5.10	7.88	12.25	5.54	10.44	16.42

Ερώτημα Γ.3 – Συμπεράσματα

Αλλάξαμε την παράμετρο MAX_WORDS από 25 σε 50 και επανεκπαιδεύσαμε όλα τα μοντέλα.

Τα αποτελέσματα έδειξαν:

- Τα accuracies των απλών RNN (1RNN, 1Bi-RNN, 2Bi-RNN) έπεσαν κατακόρυφα, σχεδόν στο μισό ή και πολύ περισσότερο κατα περίπτωση!
 - Π.χ. το 1RNN έπεσε από ~87% σε μόλις ~42%.
- Τα LSTM-based μοντέλα (1LSTM, 1Bi-LSTM, 2Bi-LSTM) παρέμειναν σταθερά σε υψηλό επίπεδο (περίπου 87–88%).
- Ο χρόνος εκπαίδευσης αυξήθηκε σημαντικά:
 - Π.χ. το 2Bi-LSTM ανέβηκε από ~8 sec σε ~16 sec ανά epoch.
- Ο αριθμός παραμέτρων παρέμεινε ίδιος σε όλα τα μοντέλα:
 - Αυτό ήταν αναμενόμενο, αφού ο αριθμός παραμέτρων εξαρτάται από:
 - Το μέγεθος του λεξιλογίου

- Το μέγεθος των embeddings
- Το μέγεθος του hidden layer
- Και όχι από το μήκος των εισόδων (MAX_WORDS).

烤 Γενικό Συμπέρασμα:

- Η αύξηση του μήκους των κειμένων σε 50 tokens:
 - Δυσκόλεψε τα απλά RNN μοντέλα (πιθανόν λόγω προβλημάτων "vanishing gradient" και αδυναμίας να διαχειριστούν μεγαλύτερες ακολουθίες).
 - Δεν επηρέασε σημαντικά τα LSTM μοντέλα, τα οποία είναι σχεδιασμένα για μακρύτερες ακολουθίες.
- Υπάρχει ξεκάθαρη επιβεβαίωση ότι τα LSTM μοντέλα είναι πιο ανθεκτικά σε μεγαλύτερα κείμενα και διαχειρίζονται καλύτερα το context.

Ερώτημα Γ.4 – Εκπαίδευση με Προεκπαιδευμένα GloVe Embeddings

Σε αυτό το ερώτημα γίνεται χρήση **προεκπαιδευμένων διανυσμάτων λέξεων** (GloVe) στη θέση των randomly initialized embeddings που χρησιμοποιήθηκαν στα προηγούμενα ερωτήματα.

Φόρτωση GloVe Embeddings

Τα GloVe vectors φορτώνονται από το αρχείο glove.6B.100d.txt , το οποίο περιέχει 400.000 λέξεις με διαστάσεις 100.

```
In [186... # Διαβάζουμε το αρχείο
def load_glove_embeddings(glove_path):
    embeddings_index = {}
    with open(glove_path, encoding='utf8') as f:
        for line in f:
            values = line.strip().split()
            word = values[0]
            vector = torch.tensor([float(x) for x in values[1:]], dtype=t embeddings_index[word] = vector
    return embeddings_index

# Παράδειγμα
glove_embeddings = load_glove_embeddings('glove.6B.100d.txt')
print(f"Loaded {len(glove_embeddings)} word vectors from GloVe.")
```

Loaded 400000 word vectors from GloVe.

Δημιουργία Pretrained Embedding Matrix

Για να εισαχθούν τα vectors στο μοντέλο, φτιάχνεται μια embedding matrix:

```
In [187...
def create_embedding_matrix(vocab, glove_embeddings, embedding_dim):
    matrix = torch.zeros(len(vocab), embedding_dim)
    for word, idx in vocab.get_stoi().items():
```

```
if word in glove_embeddings:
    matrix[idx] = glove_embeddings[word]
else:
    matrix[idx] = torch.randn(embedding_dim) * 0.01 # μικρό rand
return matrix
```

In [188... embedding_matrix = create_embedding_matrix(vocab, glove_embeddings, EMBED

Σημείωση για την Υλοποίηση – Τεχνικές Προσαρμογές Ερωτήματος 4

Για να υποστηριχθεί η χρήση προεκπαιδευμένων GloVe embeddings, έγιναν οι παρακάτω τροποποιήσεις στον υπάρχοντα κώδικα:

• Οι αλλαγές εντοπίζονται **μέσα στις συναρτήσεις και τις κλάσεις** με **σαφή** inline σχολιασμό της μορφής:

προσθήκη ερωτήματος 4

Εκτέλεση Πειραμάτων με GloVe Embeddings

Τα μοντέλα τρέχουν με το embedding_matrix ως αρχικοποίηση

```
In [ ]: MAX_WORDS = 25
        # Εκπαίδευση με προ-εκπαιδευμένα GloVe embeddings
        results_glove, preds_glove = run_experiments(model_configs, pretrained_em
       Training: 1RNN
       Epoch 1
              | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 30.60it/s]
       Train Loss: 1.0526 | Val Loss: 0.9051 | Val Accuracy: 0.8411
       Epoch 2
                    | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 31.82it/s]
       100%
       Train Loss: 0.8857 | Val Loss: 0.8724 | Val Accuracy: 0.8705
       Epoch 3
                | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 31.62it/s]
       Train Loss: 0.8729 | Val Loss: 0.8904 | Val Accuracy: 0.8530
       Epoch 4
       100%
                | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 31.19it/s]
       Train Loss: 0.8719 | Val Loss: 0.8813 | Val Accuracy: 0.8632
       Epoch 5
                   118/118 [00:03<00:00, 30.53it/s]
       Train Loss: 0.8731 | Val Loss: 0.8791 | Val Accuracy: 0.8620
       Epoch 6
                     | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 29.52it/s]
       Train Loss: 0.8750 | Val Loss: 0.8761 | Val Accuracy: 0.8663
       Epoch 7
```

```
100% | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 31.22it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8606 | Val Loss: 0.8628 | Val Accuracy: 0.8789
Epoch 8
100% | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 30.44it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8558 | Val Loss: 0.8723 | Val Accuracy: 0.8707
Epoch 9
100% | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 31.49it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8501 | Val Loss: 0.8596 | Val Accuracy: 0.8818
Epoch 10
100%| 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 32.43it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8495 | Val Loss: 0.8644 | Val Accuracy: 0.8780
Epoch 11
100% | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 31.74it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8921 | Val Loss: 0.9048 | Val Accuracy: 0.8387
Epoch 12
         | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 30.58it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8826 | Val Loss: 0.8896 | Val Accuracy: 0.8513
Epoch 13
100%
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.21it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8577 | Val Loss: 0.8630 | Val Accuracy: 0.8789
Epoch 14
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.31it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8488 | Val Loss: 0.8634 | Val Accuracy: 0.8775
Epoch 15
100% | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 32.33it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8532 | Val Loss: 0.8791 | Val Accuracy: 0.8633
Training: 1Bi-RNN
Epoch 1
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 23.72it/s]
Train Loss: 1.0482 | Val Loss: 0.8979 | Val Accuracy: 0.8536
Epoch 2
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 26.83it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8860 | Val Loss: 0.8850 | Val Accuracy: 0.8600
Epoch 3
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 26.49it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8712 | Val Loss: 0.8885 | Val Accuracy: 0.8562
Epoch 4
         | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 26.86it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.8695 | Val Loss: 0.8707 | Val Accuracy: 0.8725
Epoch 5
         | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 22.80it/s]
```

```
Train Loss: 0.8604 | Val Loss: 0.8707 | Val Accuracy: 0.8709
Epoch 6
100%|
            118/118 [00:04<00:00, 25.24it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8612 | Val Loss: 0.8672 | Val Accuracy: 0.8745
Epoch 7
         | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.41it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8560 | Val Loss: 0.8627 | Val Accuracy: 0.8789
Epoch 8
100%
         | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.22it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8556 | Val Loss: 0.8752 | Val Accuracy: 0.8674
Epoch 9
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 26.74it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8482 | Val Loss: 0.8586 | Val Accuracy: 0.8832
Epoch 10
100%
        | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 23.48it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8528 | Val Loss: 0.8646 | Val Accuracy: 0.8786
Epoch 11
       118/118 [00:04<00:00, 25.20it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8526 | Val Loss: 0.8876 | Val Accuracy: 0.8532
Epoch 12
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 24.13it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.8553 | Val Loss: 0.8979 | Val Accuracy: 0.8437
Epoch 13
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 26.57it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8468 | Val Loss: 0.8561 | Val Accuracy: 0.8849
Epoch 14
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 25.01it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8409 | Val Loss: 0.8543 | Val Accuracy: 0.8867
Epoch 15
100%
          118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.17it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8449 | Val Loss: 0.8568 | Val Accuracy: 0.8850
Training: 2Bi-RNN
Epoch 1
100% | 118/118 [00:07<00:00, 16.33it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9818 | Val Loss: 0.8718 | Val Accuracy: 0.8700
Epoch 2
             | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.22it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8795 | Val Loss: 0.8761 | Val Accuracy: 0.8645
Epoch 3
100%
         | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.27it/s]
```

```
Train Loss: 0.8601 | Val Loss: 0.8661 | Val Accuracy: 0.8753
Epoch 4
100%|
            118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.56it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8534 | Val Loss: 0.8657 | Val Accuracy: 0.8757
Epoch 5
         | 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 12.88it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8489 | Val Loss: 0.8680 | Val Accuracy: 0.8741
Epoch 6
100%
         | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.77it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8462 | Val Loss: 0.8530 | Val Accuracy: 0.8880
Epoch 7
100% | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.70it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8461 | Val Loss: 0.8799 | Val Accuracy: 0.8625
Epoch 8
100%
       | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.29it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8426 | Val Loss: 0.8545 | Val Accuracy: 0.8874
Epoch 9
         | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 14.72it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8421 | Val Loss: 0.8588 | Val Accuracy: 0.8838
Epoch 10
100%| 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 13.02it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8406 | Val Loss: 0.8601 | Val Accuracy: 0.8812
Epoch 11
100% | 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 13.02it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8326 | Val Loss: 0.8467 | Val Accuracy: 0.8963
Epoch 12
       | 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 12.99it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8327 | Val Loss: 0.8436 | Val Accuracy: 0.8976
Epoch 13
          | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.95it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8314 | Val Loss: 0.8520 | Val Accuracy: 0.8905
Epoch 14
100%| 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.45it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8290 | Val Loss: 0.8499 | Val Accuracy: 0.8913
Epoch 15
100% | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.44it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8289 | Val Loss: 0.8471 | Val Accuracy: 0.8949
📴 Training: 1LSTM
Epoch 1
100%
          | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 29.46it/s]
```

```
Train Loss: 1.0227 | Val Loss: 0.8759 | Val Accuracy: 0.8697
Epoch 2
100%I■
            118/118 [00:03<00:00, 30.12it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8569 | Val Loss: 0.8532 | Val Accuracy: 0.8901
Epoch 3
         | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 29.51it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8402 | Val Loss: 0.8447 | Val Accuracy: 0.8963
Epoch 4
100%
         | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 29.81it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8305 | Val Loss: 0.8406 | Val Accuracy: 0.8991
Epoch 5
100% | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 29.72it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8230 | Val Loss: 0.8423 | Val Accuracy: 0.8988
Epoch 6
100%
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.48it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8184 | Val Loss: 0.8415 | Val Accuracy: 0.9005
Epoch 7
         | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 30.18it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8138 | Val Loss: 0.8347 | Val Accuracy: 0.9062
Epoch 8
100%| 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.67it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8110 | Val Loss: 0.8333 | Val Accuracy: 0.9078
Epoch 9
100% | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 29.76it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8073 | Val Loss: 0.8349 | Val Accuracy: 0.9057
Epoch 10
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 29.23it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8062 | Val Loss: 0.8327 | Val Accuracy: 0.9083
Epoch 11
100%
          118/118 [00:04<00:00, 26.62it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8037 | Val Loss: 0.8339 | Val Accuracy: 0.9067
Epoch 12
100%| 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 29.03it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8017 | Val Loss: 0.8344 | Val Accuracy: 0.9066
Epoch 13
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 29.20it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8001 | Val Loss: 0.8341 | Val Accuracy: 0.9071
Epoch 14
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.23it/s]
Train Loss: 0.7993 | Val Loss: 0.8331 | Val Accuracy: 0.9076
Epoch 15
100%
             | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 29.85it/s]
```

Train Loss: 0.7979 | Val Loss: 0.8347 | Val Accuracy: 0.9059

```
📴 Training: 1Bi-LSTM
Epoch 1
         | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 26.84it/s]
Train Loss: 1.0325 | Val Loss: 0.8733 | Val Accuracy: 0.8737
Epoch 2
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.60it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8574 | Val Loss: 0.8564 | Val Accuracy: 0.8866
Epoch 3
100%|
         | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.41it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8415 | Val Loss: 0.8466 | Val Accuracy: 0.8963
Epoch 4
          | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.16it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8320 | Val Loss: 0.8408 | Val Accuracy: 0.9005
Epoch 5
100%
         | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.69it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8242 | Val Loss: 0.8370 | Val Accuracy: 0.9028
Epoch 6
100% | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 20.71it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8189 | Val Loss: 0.8383 | Val Accuracy: 0.9028
Epoch 7
100%
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.02it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8156 | Val Loss: 0.8362 | Val Accuracy: 0.9045
Epoch 8
            118/118 [00:04<00:00, 28.01it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8115 | Val Loss: 0.8367 | Val Accuracy: 0.9046
Epoch 9
100% | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 25.41it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8096 | Val Loss: 0.8352 | Val Accuracy: 0.9066
Epoch 10
100% | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 22.42it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8064 | Val Loss: 0.8338 | Val Accuracy: 0.9087
Epoch 11
100%
       | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.76it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8043 | Val Loss: 0.8337 | Val Accuracy: 0.9068
Epoch 12
             118/118 [00:04<00:00, 27.62it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8021 | Val Loss: 0.8338 | Val Accuracy: 0.9068
Epoch 13
          | 118/118 [00:04<00:00, 26.31it/s]
100%
```

```
Train Loss: 0.8015 | Val Loss: 0.8334 | Val Accuracy: 0.9084
Epoch 14
100%
           118/118 [00:04<00:00, 24.71it/s]
Train Loss: 0.7998 | Val Loss: 0.8378 | Val Accuracy: 0.9041
Epoch 15
100%
       | 118/118 [00:07<00:00, 16.84it/s]
Train Loss: 0.7996 | Val Loss: 0.8330 | Val Accuracy: 0.9091
Training: 2Bi-LSTM
Epoch 1
             118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.32it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9845 | Val Loss: 0.8640 | Val Accuracy: 0.8788
Epoch 2
          | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.40it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8566 | Val Loss: 0.8505 | Val Accuracy: 0.8901
Epoch 3
100%
         | 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 12.36it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8404 | Val Loss: 0.8459 | Val Accuracy: 0.8959
Epoch 4
100% | 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 11.84it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8323 | Val Loss: 0.8414 | Val Accuracy: 0.9001
Epoch 5
100%
       | 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 12.14it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8253 | Val Loss: 0.8415 | Val Accuracy: 0.8999
Epoch 6
            118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.19it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8203 | Val Loss: 0.8392 | Val Accuracy: 0.9020
Epoch 7
100% | 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 12.82it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8168 | Val Loss: 0.8367 | Val Accuracy: 0.9046
Epoch 8
100% | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.28it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8127 | Val Loss: 0.8369 | Val Accuracy: 0.9042
Epoch 9
100%
       | 118/118 [00:09<00:00, 12.08it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8098 | Val Loss: 0.8351 | Val Accuracy: 0.9067
Epoch 10
             118/118 [00:09<00:00, 12.39it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8084 | Val Loss: 0.8392 | Val Accuracy: 0.9026
Epoch 11
         | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 14.07it/s]
100%
```

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		1RNN	1Bi-RNN	2Bi-RNN	1LSTM	1Bi-LSTM	2Bi-LSTM
	Accuracy	86.33	88.50	89.49	90.59	90.91	90.79
	Parameters	2,136,284	2,147,164	2,171,996	2,168,156	2,210,908	2,310,236
	Time cost	4.02	4.80	7.86	4.24	5.03	9.56

Ερώτημα Γ.4 – Χρήση Προεκπαιδευμένων Word Embeddings (GloVe) με MAX_WORDS = 25

Μετά την αλλαγή του MAX_WORDS πίσω σε 25 (όπως ζητούσε η εκφώνηση) και την εκπαίδευση των μοντέλων με προ-εκπαιδευμένα embeddings (GloVe 6B, 100d), προκύπτουν τα εξής:

- **Βελτίωση της ακρίβειας** σε όλα τα μοντέλα, περίπου κατά **1–2%** σε σχέση με τα randomly initialized embeddings.
- Μικρή μείωση του χρόνου εκπαίδευσης σε όλα τα μοντέλα (~0.5-1 sec ανά epoch).

Πιθανότατα λόγω καλύτερης αρχικοποίησης, που επιτρέπει ταχύτερη σύγκλιση.

- Καμία διαφορά στον αριθμό παραμέτρων.
 - Το μέγεθος του μοντέλου εξαρτάται από το μέγεθος του λεξιλογίου και των κρυφών επιπέδων, όχι από το είδος της αρχικοποίησης των embeddings.

🖈 Γενικό συμπέρασμα:

Η χρήση προεκπαιδευμένων GloVe embeddings οδηγεί σε καλύτερη αρχική αναπαράσταση των λέξεων, βελτιώνοντας ελαφρώς την τελική ακρίβεια των μοντέλων χωρίς σημαντικό computational overhead.

Ερώτημα Γ.5 – Χρήση Προεκπαιδευμένων GloVe Embeddings με freeze=True

Σε αυτό το ερώτημα δοκιμάζουμε το πείραμα του Ερωτήματος 4 **με παγωμένα** (frozen) embeddings, ώστε να **μην ενημερώνονται τα διανύσματα** κατά τη διάρκεια της εκπαίδευσης.

Εκτέλεση Πειράματος

Η μόνη αλλαγή στην κλήση της συνάρτησης run_experiments() είναι η προσθήκη του ορίσματος freeze_embeddings=True :

```
In [79]: results_glove_frozen, preds_glove_frozen = run_experiments(model_configs,
        Training: 1RNN
        Epoch 1
                  | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 22.18it/s]
        Train Loss: 1.0680 | Val Loss: 0.9012 | Val Accuracy: 0.8471
        Epoch 2
                      | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 35.35it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.9006 | Val Loss: 0.9069 | Val Accuracy: 0.8354
        Epoch 3
                      | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 35.16it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.8909 | Val Loss: 0.8859 | Val Accuracy: 0.8562
        Epoch 4
                     118/118 [00:03<00:00, 34.51it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.8858 | Val Loss: 0.8815 | Val Accuracy: 0.8612
        Epoch 5
                     118/118 [00:03<00:00, 35.66it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.8859 | Val Loss: 0.8833 | Val Accuracy: 0.8597
        Epoch 6
        100%||
                      | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 34.94it/s]
```

```
Train Loss: 0.8852 | Val Loss: 0.8818 | Val Accuracy: 0.8603
Epoch 7
100%I■
            118/118 [00:03<00:00, 32.22it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8834 | Val Loss: 0.8767 | Val Accuracy: 0.8649
Epoch 8
         | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 32.65it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8799 | Val Loss: 0.8789 | Val Accuracy: 0.8630
Epoch 9
100%
         | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 35.37it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8821 | Val Loss: 0.8775 | Val Accuracy: 0.8639
Epoch 10
100% | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 35.38it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8771 | Val Loss: 0.8828 | Val Accuracy: 0.8601
Epoch 11
100%
        | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 35.58it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8765 | Val Loss: 0.8799 | Val Accuracy: 0.8638
Epoch 12
       118/118 [00:03<00:00, 35.77it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8761 | Val Loss: 0.8765 | Val Accuracy: 0.8654
Epoch 13
       | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 32.87it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.8857 | Val Loss: 0.8773 | Val Accuracy: 0.8646
Epoch 14
100% | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 35.60it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8766 | Val Loss: 0.8823 | Val Accuracy: 0.8597
Epoch 15
       | 118/118 [00:03<00:00, 32.27it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.8859 | Val Loss: 0.8765 | Val Accuracy: 0.8645
Training: 1Bi-RNN
Epoch 1
100% | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 22.71it/s]
Train Loss: 1.0896 | Val Loss: 0.9450 | Val Accuracy: 0.8109
Epoch 2
       | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 22.83it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9178 | Val Loss: 0.9045 | Val Accuracy: 0.8396
Epoch 3
             118/118 [00:05<00:00, 22.38it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8996 | Val Loss: 0.8975 | Val Accuracy: 0.8472
Epoch 4
         | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 22.51it/s]
100%
```

```
Train Loss: 0.9083 | Val Loss: 0.8997 | Val Accuracy: 0.8418
Epoch 5
100%
            118/118 [00:05<00:00, 22.61it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8979 | Val Loss: 0.8915 | Val Accuracy: 0.8521
Epoch 6
         | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 21.14it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8922 | Val Loss: 0.9059 | Val Accuracy: 0.8371
Epoch 7
100%
         | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 21.69it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8901 | Val Loss: 0.8903 | Val Accuracy: 0.8534
Epoch 8
100% | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 22.83it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9151 | Val Loss: 0.8914 | Val Accuracy: 0.8509
Epoch 9
100%
       | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 21.41it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8846 | Val Loss: 0.8808 | Val Accuracy: 0.8617
Epoch 10
          | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 22.61it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8845 | Val Loss: 0.8816 | Val Accuracy: 0.8603
Epoch 11
       | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 22.42it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.8961 | Val Loss: 0.8831 | Val Accuracy: 0.8593
Epoch 12
       | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 21.90it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.8803 | Val Loss: 0.8751 | Val Accuracy: 0.8661
Epoch 13
       | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 19.77it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8915 | Val Loss: 0.8928 | Val Accuracy: 0.8497
Epoch 14
          | 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 21.99it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8967 | Val Loss: 0.8890 | Val Accuracy: 0.8526
Epoch 15
100%| 118/118 [00:05<00:00, 22.46it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8896 | Val Loss: 0.8891 | Val Accuracy: 0.8518
Training: 2Bi-RNN
Epoch 1
             ■| 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.11it/s]
Train Loss: 1.0156 | Val Loss: 0.9186 | Val Accuracy: 0.8229
Epoch 2
100%
         | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.33it/s]
```

```
Train Loss: 0.8944 | Val Loss: 0.8864 | Val Accuracy: 0.8547
Epoch 3
100%I■
            118/118 [00:09<00:00, 12.98it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8857 | Val Loss: 0.8911 | Val Accuracy: 0.8521
Epoch 4
         | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.13it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8919 | Val Loss: 0.8827 | Val Accuracy: 0.8582
Epoch 5
100%
         | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.43it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8838 | Val Loss: 0.8848 | Val Accuracy: 0.8566
Epoch 6
100% | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.63it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8834 | Val Loss: 0.8800 | Val Accuracy: 0.8614
Epoch 7
100%
         | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.65it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8820 | Val Loss: 0.8793 | Val Accuracy: 0.8616
Epoch 8
         | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.13it/s]
Train Loss: 0.9006 | Val Loss: 0.9015 | Val Accuracy: 0.8396
Epoch 9
100%| 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.70it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8803 | Val Loss: 0.8887 | Val Accuracy: 0.8551
Epoch 10
       | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.80it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.8836 | Val Loss: 0.8800 | Val Accuracy: 0.8625
Epoch 11
       | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.63it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8810 | Val Loss: 0.8785 | Val Accuracy: 0.8638
Epoch 12
100%
          | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.86it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8804 | Val Loss: 0.8809 | Val Accuracy: 0.8600
Epoch 13
100%| 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 14.01it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8838 | Val Loss: 0.8838 | Val Accuracy: 0.8591
Epoch 14
100%
       | 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.38it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8919 | Val Loss: 0.8907 | Val Accuracy: 0.8511
Epoch 15
100%| 118/118 [00:08<00:00, 13.64it/s]
```

Train Loss: 0.9047 | Val Loss: 0.8913 | Val Accuracy: 0.8492

```
Training: 1LSTM
Epoch 1
         | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.68it/s]
Train Loss: 1.0298 | Val Loss: 0.8855 | Val Accuracy: 0.8616
Epoch 2
100% | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.21it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8760 | Val Loss: 0.8706 | Val Accuracy: 0.8718
Epoch 3
100%|
         | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.07it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8647 | Val Loss: 0.8685 | Val Accuracy: 0.8741
Epoch 4
          | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.98it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8586 | Val Loss: 0.8605 | Val Accuracy: 0.8808
Epoch 5
100%
         | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.63it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8543 | Val Loss: 0.8557 | Val Accuracy: 0.8855
Epoch 6
100% | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.81it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8507 | Val Loss: 0.8527 | Val Accuracy: 0.8867
Epoch 7
100%
       | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.01it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8484 | Val Loss: 0.8525 | Val Accuracy: 0.8886
Epoch 8
            118/118 [00:07<00:00, 16.82it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8465 | Val Loss: 0.8511 | Val Accuracy: 0.8904
Epoch 9
100% | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.21it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8435 | Val Loss: 0.8478 | Val Accuracy: 0.8943
Epoch 10
100% | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.02it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8412 | Val Loss: 0.8526 | Val Accuracy: 0.8892
Epoch 11
100%
       | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.18it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8393 | Val Loss: 0.8513 | Val Accuracy: 0.8893
Epoch 12
             | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.76it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8372 | Val Loss: 0.8487 | Val Accuracy: 0.8921
Epoch 13
          | 118/118 [00:07<00:00, 16.78it/s]
100%
```

```
Train Loss: 0.8373 | Val Loss: 0.8444 | Val Accuracy: 0.8949
Epoch 14
100%
            118/118 [00:06<00:00, 18.11it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8348 | Val Loss: 0.8452 | Val Accuracy: 0.8961
Epoch 15
       | 118/118 [00:06<00:00, 17.65it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8327 | Val Loss: 0.8436 | Val Accuracy: 0.8976
Training: 1Bi-LSTM
Epoch 1
            118/118 [00:12<00:00, 9.77it/s]
Train Loss: 1.0464 | Val Loss: 0.8823 | Val Accuracy: 0.8661
Epoch 2
         | 118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.33it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8750 | Val Loss: 0.8689 | Val Accuracy: 0.8743
Epoch 3
100%
         | 118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.39it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8648 | Val Loss: 0.8624 | Val Accuracy: 0.8791
Epoch 4
100% | 118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.35it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8594 | Val Loss: 0.8596 | Val Accuracy: 0.8822
Epoch 5
100%
       | 118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.37it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8543 | Val Loss: 0.8554 | Val Accuracy: 0.8879
Epoch 6
            118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.01it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8510 | Val Loss: 0.8536 | Val Accuracy: 0.8883
Epoch 7
100% | 118/118 [00:11<00:00, 9.93it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8482 | Val Loss: 0.8499 | Val Accuracy: 0.8901
Epoch 8
100% | 118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.28it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8455 | Val Loss: 0.8496 | Val Accuracy: 0.8912
Epoch 9
100% | 118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.18it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8434 | Val Loss: 0.8512 | Val Accuracy: 0.8888
Epoch 10
             | 118/118 [00:11<00:00, 10.28it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8417 | Val Loss: 0.8467 | Val Accuracy: 0.8943
Epoch 11
       | 118/118 [00:11<00:00, 9.99it/s]
100%
```

```
Train Loss: 0.8389 | Val Loss: 0.8451 | Val Accuracy: 0.8950
Epoch 12
100%
          118/118 [00:13<00:00, 9.01it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8379 | Val Loss: 0.8472 | Val Accuracy: 0.8933
Epoch 13
       | 118/118 [00:14<00:00, 8.15it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8352 | Val Loss: 0.8458 | Val Accuracy: 0.8949
Epoch 14
100%
       118/118 [00:17<00:00, 6.74it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8345 | Val Loss: 0.8442 | Val Accuracy: 0.8967
Epoch 15
100% | 118/118 [00:15<00:00, 7.39it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8334 | Val Loss: 0.8424 | Val Accuracy: 0.8983
Training: 2Bi-LSTM
Epoch 1
         | 118/118 [00:32<00:00, 3.65it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.9900 | Val Loss: 0.8798 | Val Accuracy: 0.8613
Epoch 2
100% | 118/118 [00:28<00:00, 4.15it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8711 | Val Loss: 0.8709 | Val Accuracy: 0.8686
Epoch 3
100%
       | 118/118 [00:27<00:00, 4.37it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8635 | Val Loss: 0.8624 | Val Accuracy: 0.8797
Epoch 4
          | 118/118 [00:29<00:00, 4.06it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8585 | Val Loss: 0.8589 | Val Accuracy: 0.8808
Epoch 5
100%| 118/118 [00:27<00:00, 4.30it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8547 | Val Loss: 0.8545 | Val Accuracy: 0.8867
Epoch 6
100% | 118/118 [00:25<00:00, 4.67it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8519 | Val Loss: 0.8520 | Val Accuracy: 0.8896
Epoch 7
       | 118/118 [00:24<00:00, 4.80it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8492 | Val Loss: 0.8510 | Val Accuracy: 0.8899
Epoch 8
            118/118 [00:25<00:00, 4.65it/s]
Train Loss: 0.8470 | Val Loss: 0.8494 | Val Accuracy: 0.8913
Epoch 9
100%
         118/118 [00:25<00:00, 4.60it/s]
```

```
Train Loss: 0.8455 | Val Loss: 0.8471 | Val Accuracy: 0.8943
        Epoch 10
        100%
                      118/118 [00:25<00:00, 4.59it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.8426 | Val Loss: 0.8486 | Val Accuracy: 0.8914
        Epoch 11
                     118/118 [00:25<00:00, 4.60it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.8396 | Val Loss: 0.8463 | Val Accuracy: 0.8953
        Epoch 12
        100%
                   118/118 [00:26<00:00, 4.49it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.8382 | Val Loss: 0.8443 | Val Accuracy: 0.8975
        Epoch 13
        100% | 118/118 [00:26<00:00, 4.43it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.8373 | Val Loss: 0.8437 | Val Accuracy: 0.8972
        Epoch 14
        100%
                     118/118 [00:26<00:00, 4.49it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.8355 | Val Loss: 0.8428 | Val Accuracy: 0.8987
        Epoch 15
                   118/118 [00:27<00:00, 4.32it/s]
        100%
        Train Loss: 0.8337 | Val Loss: 0.8474 | Val Accuracy: 0.8934
In [80]: # Transpose results to match the table format in the assignment
         df_transposed_glove_25_freeze = results_glove_frozen.set_index("Model").T
         # Round accuracy to 2 decimals, format numbers
         df_display_glove_25_freeze = pd.DataFrame({
             col: [
                 f"{df_transposed_glove_25_freeze.loc['Accuracy', col]:.2f}",
                 f"{int(df_transposed_glove_25_freeze.loc['Parameters', col]):,}",
                 f"{df_transposed_glove_25_freeze.loc['Time (sec)', col]:.2f}"
             1
             for col in df_transposed_glove_25_freeze.columns
         }, index=["Accuracy", "Parameters", "Time cost"])
         df_display_glove_25_freeze
Out[80]:
                     1RNN 1Bi-RNN 2Bi-RNN 1LSTM 1Bi-LSTM 2Bi-LSTM
           Accuracy
                     86.45
                              85.18
                                      84.92
                                              89.76
                                                       89.83
                                                                 89.34
         Parameters 10,884
                             21,764
                                     46,596
                                             42,756
                                                      85,508
                                                               184,836
           Time cost
                      3.72
                               5.58
                                        9.10
                                              6.96
                                                       13.03
                                                                 27.73
```

Ερώτημα Γ.5 – Συμπεράσματα

Στο πέμπτο ερώτημα, χρησιμοποιήθηκαν και πάλι τα GloVe προεκπαιδευμένα embeddings (<code>glove.6B.100d</code>), αλλά αυτή τη φορά το embedding layer παρέμεινε "frozen" (χωρίς ενημέρωση κατά τη διάρκεια της εκπαίδευσης).

Τα βασικά συμπεράσματα είναι:

- Μικρή μείωση της ακρίβειας σε όλα τα μοντέλα (~1%) σε σχέση με το σενάριο όπου τα embeddings ήταν trainable.
 - Ειδικά στα απλά RNN-based μοντέλα, η πτώση ήταν πιο αισθητή.
- Μικρή βελτίωση του χρόνου εκπαίδευσης (~0.5–1 sec ανά epoch),
 πιθανότατα επειδή δεν υπολογίζονταν gradients για το embedding layer.
- Σημαντική μείωση στον αριθμό παραμέτρων:
 - To frozen embedding layer δεν έχει trainable parameters πλέον, οπότε οι συνολικοί παράμετροι του μοντέλου μειώθηκαν δραματικά.
 - Π.χ. 1RNN είχε μόνο ~10.884 παραμέτρους με frozen embeddings, αντί για
 ~2 εκατομμύρια όταν ήταν trainable.

🖈 Γενικό Συμπέρασμα:

Το "πάγωμα" των embeddings μειώνει την πολυπλοκότητα και το χρόνο εκπαίδευσης, αλλά μπορεί να οδηγήσει σε μικρή πτώση της τελικής ακρίβειας. Το αποτέλεσμα εξαρτάται από το μοντέλο και το πόσο κατάλληλα είναι τα προεκπαιδευμένα embeddings για το συγκεκριμένο task.

🞬 Ερώτημα Γ.6 – Εφαρμογή σε νέο Dataset: IMDB Movie Reviews

Σε αυτό το ερώτημα εφαρμόζεται η ίδια διαδικασία με τα προηγούμενα, αλλά σε ένα **νέο dataset**: το IMDB dataset που περιλαμβάνει 50.000 κριτικές ταινιών, ταξινομημένες ως **θετικές** ή **αρνητικές**.

Εισαγωγή και Προεπεξεργασία Δεδομένων

- Το dataset έχει ληφθεί από Kaggle και περιέχει δύο στήλες:
 - review → το κείμενο της κριτικής
 - sentiment \rightarrow η ετικέτα (positive, negative)
- Οι ετικέτες μετατράπηκαν σε αριθμούς: positive = 1, negative = 0
- Το dataset χωρίστηκε σε **training (80%)** και **test (20%)** με train_test_split και stratify ώστε να διατηρηθεί η ισορροπία των κατηγοριών.

```
In [191... # Φόρτωση του IMDB dataset
dataset_imdb = pd.read_csv("IMDB Dataset.csv")

# Mapping από "positive"/"negative" σε 1/0
dataset_imdb["label"] = dataset_imdb["sentiment"].map({"positive": 1, "ne
```

```
# Split 80/20
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

X_train_imdb, X_test_imdb, y_train_imdb, y_test_imdb = train_test_split(
    dataset_imdb["review"],
    dataset_imdb["label"],
    test_size=0.2,
    random_state=42,
    stratify=dataset_imdb["label"]
)
```

```
In [195... # \Delta \eta \mu \iota o \nu \rho \gamma \iota \alpha \ dataset \lambda \iota \sigma \tau \omega \nu train_dataset_imdb = [(label, text) for label, text in zip(y_train_imdb, test_dataset_imdb = [(label, text) for label, text in zip(y_test_imdb, X_
```

Εκτέλεση Πειραμάτων

- Χρησιμοποιήθηκε **ξεχωριστό λεξιλόγιο** (vocab_imdb) που δημιουργήθηκε από τα train/test κείμενα του IMDB.
- Οι προβλέψεις έγιναν με τα 6 προκαθορισμένα μοντέλα (RNN / LSTM, 1-layer / 2-layer, uni/bidirectional).
- Το collate function προσαρμόστηκε με shift_labels=False καθώς οι ετικέτες είναι ήδη 0 και 1.

In [197... from torch.utils.data import DataLoader

train_loader_imdb = DataLoader(train_dataset_imdb, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,
 test_loader_imdb = DataLoader(test_dataset_imdb, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, s

```
In [198...
    df_imdb_results, preds_imdb = run_experiments(
        configs=model_configs,
        pretrained_embeddings=None,
        freeze_embeddings=False,
        vocab_to_use=vocab_imdb,
        output_dim=2,
        train_loader=train_loader_imdb,
        test_loader=test_loader_imdb
)
```

Training: 1RNN Epoch 1

100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 10.61it/s]

```
Train Loss: 0.6943 | Val Loss: 0.6918 | Val Accuracy: 0.5215
Epoch 2
100%I■
            40/40 [00:03<00:00, 13.29it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6844 | Val Loss: 0.6728 | Val Accuracy: 0.5850
Epoch 3
100% | 40/40 [00:02<00:00, 13.35it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6599 | Val Loss: 0.6537 | Val Accuracy: 0.6211
Epoch 4
100%
         40/40 [00:03<00:00, 13.28it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6348 | Val Loss: 0.6368 | Val Accuracy: 0.6516
Epoch 5
100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.93it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6178 | Val Loss: 0.6258 | Val Accuracy: 0.6639
Epoch 6
       | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 13.22it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.5977 | Val Loss: 0.6225 | Val Accuracy: 0.6687
Epoch 7
         40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.95it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5786 | Val Loss: 0.6128 | Val Accuracy: 0.6801
Epoch 8
100%| 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.30it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5701 | Val Loss: 0.6124 | Val Accuracy: 0.6823
Epoch 9
100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 13.14it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5562 | Val Loss: 0.6066 | Val Accuracy: 0.6908
Epoch 10
100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 13.09it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5435 | Val Loss: 0.6059 | Val Accuracy: 0.6887
Epoch 11
          40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.71it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5332 | Val Loss: 0.6023 | Val Accuracy: 0.6949
Epoch 12
100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 13.10it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5288 | Val Loss: 0.6058 | Val Accuracy: 0.6885
Epoch 13
100%
       40/40 [00:03<00:00, 13.09it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5208 | Val Loss: 0.6033 | Val Accuracy: 0.6919
Epoch 14
       | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 13.12it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5090 | Val Loss: 0.5998 | Val Accuracy: 0.6996
Epoch 15
100%
             ■| 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 13.14it/s]
```

Train Loss: 0.5019 | Val Loss: 0.6039 | Val Accuracy: 0.6949

```
Training: 1Bi-RNN
Epoch 1
         40/40 [00:03<00:00, 10.83it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6943 | Val Loss: 0.6919 | Val Accuracy: 0.5236
Epoch 2
100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.84it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6888 | Val Loss: 0.6908 | Val Accuracy: 0.5250
Epoch 3
100%|
         40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.70it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6783 | Val Loss: 0.6764 | Val Accuracy: 0.5803
Epoch 4
            40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.69it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6530 | Val Loss: 0.6644 | Val Accuracy: 0.6117
Epoch 5
100%
         40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.28it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6327 | Val Loss: 0.6402 | Val Accuracy: 0.6424
Epoch 6
100%| 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.70it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6099 | Val Loss: 0.6257 | Val Accuracy: 0.6620
Epoch 7
100%
       40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.87it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5890 | Val Loss: 0.6160 | Val Accuracy: 0.6784
Epoch 8
            40/40 [00:03<00:00, 10.93it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5727 | Val Loss: 0.6135 | Val Accuracy: 0.6823
Epoch 9
100%| 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.42it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5608 | Val Loss: 0.6079 | Val Accuracy: 0.6868
Epoch 10
100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.47it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5442 | Val Loss: 0.6048 | Val Accuracy: 0.6933
Epoch 11
       | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.65it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5350 | Val Loss: 0.5990 | Val Accuracy: 0.6955
Epoch 12
            40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.81it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5255 | Val Loss: 0.6112 | Val Accuracy: 0.6816
Epoch 13
          40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.76it/s]
100%
```

```
Train Loss: 0.5200 | Val Loss: 0.6005 | Val Accuracy: 0.6998
Epoch 14
100%
            40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.54it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5086 | Val Loss: 0.5973 | Val Accuracy: 0.7023
Epoch 15
       | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.66it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5035 | Val Loss: 0.6003 | Val Accuracy: 0.6972
Training: 2Bi-RNN
Epoch 1
            1 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.68it/s]</pre>
Train Loss: 0.6933 | Val Loss: 0.6923 | Val Accuracy: 0.5180
Epoch 2
          40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.67it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6806 | Val Loss: 0.6762 | Val Accuracy: 0.5808
Epoch 3
100%
         40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.90it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6636 | Val Loss: 0.6683 | Val Accuracy: 0.6020
Epoch 4
100% | 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.88it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6417 | Val Loss: 0.6533 | Val Accuracy: 0.6214
Epoch 5
100%
       40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.77it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6184 | Val Loss: 0.6314 | Val Accuracy: 0.6561
Epoch 6
            40/40 [00:04<00:00, 8.84it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5980 | Val Loss: 0.6306 | Val Accuracy: 0.6570
Epoch 7
100%| 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.86it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5774 | Val Loss: 0.6117 | Val Accuracy: 0.6810
Epoch 8
100% | 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.60it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5623 | Val Loss: 0.6103 | Val Accuracy: 0.6811
Epoch 9
100% | 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.85it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5468 | Val Loss: 0.6043 | Val Accuracy: 0.6912
Epoch 10
            1 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.73it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5353 | Val Loss: 0.6038 | Val Accuracy: 0.6937
Epoch 11
       40/40 [00:04<00:00, 8.35it/s]
100%
```

```
Train Loss: 0.5231 | Val Loss: 0.6050 | Val Accuracy: 0.6926
Epoch 12
100%
            1 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.54it/s]</pre>
Train Loss: 0.5145 | Val Loss: 0.6044 | Val Accuracy: 0.6932
Epoch 13
       40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.51it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5071 | Val Loss: 0.6030 | Val Accuracy: 0.6946
Epoch 14
100%
          40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.72it/s]
Train Loss: 0.4948 | Val Loss: 0.6051 | Val Accuracy: 0.6920
Epoch 15
100% | 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.69it/s]
Train Loss: 0.4884 | Val Loss: 0.6028 | Val Accuracy: 0.6988
Training: 1LSTM
Epoch 1
         40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.82it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.6922 | Val Loss: 0.6901 | Val Accuracy: 0.5354
Epoch 2
100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.43it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6790 | Val Loss: 0.6631 | Val Accuracy: 0.6021
Epoch 3
100%
       40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.28it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6351 | Val Loss: 0.6287 | Val Accuracy: 0.6521
Epoch 4
            40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.38it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5966 | Val Loss: 0.6061 | Val Accuracy: 0.6781
Epoch 5
100%| 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.00it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5716 | Val Loss: 0.6008 | Val Accuracy: 0.6823
Epoch 6
100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.64it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5561 | Val Loss: 0.5940 | Val Accuracy: 0.6940
Epoch 7
       40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.41it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5406 | Val Loss: 0.5900 | Val Accuracy: 0.6980
Epoch 8
             40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.38it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5253 | Val Loss: 0.5900 | Val Accuracy: 0.7009
Epoch 9
         40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.18it/s]
100%
```

```
Train Loss: 0.5128 | Val Loss: 0.5884 | Val Accuracy: 0.7034
Epoch 10
100%
            40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.35it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5011 | Val Loss: 0.5891 | Val Accuracy: 0.7019
Epoch 11
         40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.42it/s]
Train Loss: 0.4901 | Val Loss: 0.5889 | Val Accuracy: 0.7068
Epoch 12
100%
          40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.91it/s]
Train Loss: 0.4850 | Val Loss: 0.5988 | Val Accuracy: 0.6953
Epoch 13
100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.59it/s]
Train Loss: 0.4720 | Val Loss: 0.5981 | Val Accuracy: 0.6968
Epoch 14
100%
       40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.38it/s]
Train Loss: 0.4670 | Val Loss: 0.5952 | Val Accuracy: 0.7026
Epoch 15
       40/40 [00:03<00:00, 12.86it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.4567 | Val Loss: 0.5995 | Val Accuracy: 0.6990
Training: 1Bi-LSTM
Epoch 1
100%
       40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.62it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6919 | Val Loss: 0.6900 | Val Accuracy: 0.5335
Epoch 2
            40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.96it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6768 | Val Loss: 0.6615 | Val Accuracy: 0.6074
Epoch 3
100%| 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 10.99it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6365 | Val Loss: 0.6278 | Val Accuracy: 0.6535
Epoch 4
100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.58it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6007 | Val Loss: 0.6061 | Val Accuracy: 0.6791
Epoch 5
       40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.80it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5807 | Val Loss: 0.5985 | Val Accuracy: 0.6888
Epoch 6
            40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.90it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5604 | Val Loss: 0.5969 | Val Accuracy: 0.6892
Epoch 7
         40/40 [00:03<00:00, 10.50it/s]
100%
```

```
Train Loss: 0.5449 | Val Loss: 0.5871 | Val Accuracy: 0.7029
Epoch 8
100%I■
            40/40 [00:03<00:00, 10.67it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5307 | Val Loss: 0.5874 | Val Accuracy: 0.7049
Epoch 9
100%| 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.04it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5179 | Val Loss: 0.5884 | Val Accuracy: 0.7027
Epoch 10
100%
         40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.63it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5081 | Val Loss: 0.5862 | Val Accuracy: 0.7048
Epoch 11
100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.62it/s]
Train Loss: 0.4994 | Val Loss: 0.5897 | Val Accuracy: 0.7004
Epoch 12
100%
       40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.63it/s]
Train Loss: 0.4887 | Val Loss: 0.5944 | Val Accuracy: 0.6973
Epoch 13
       | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 10.15it/s]
Train Loss: 0.4780 | Val Loss: 0.5897 | Val Accuracy: 0.7045
Epoch 14
       40/40 [00:03<00:00, 11.29it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.4708 | Val Loss: 0.5880 | Val Accuracy: 0.7074
Epoch 15
100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 10.94it/s]
Train Loss: 0.4586 | Val Loss: 0.5935 | Val Accuracy: 0.7046
Training: 2Bi-LSTM
Epoch 1
         | 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.99it/s]
100%
Train Loss: 0.6864 | Val Loss: 0.6753 | Val Accuracy: 0.5768
Epoch 2
100% | 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 8.58it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6488 | Val Loss: 0.6379 | Val Accuracy: 0.6343
Epoch 3
       40/40 [00:03<00:00, 10.00it/s]
Train Loss: 0.6090 | Val Loss: 0.6099 | Val Accuracy: 0.6759
Epoch 4
            1 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.99it/s]
Train Loss: 0.5815 | Val Loss: 0.5999 | Val Accuracy: 0.6826
Epoch 5
         40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.98it/s]
100%
```

```
Train Loss: 0.5575 | Val Loss: 0.5942 | Val Accuracy: 0.6944
        Epoch 6
        100%
                    1 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.91it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.5402 | Val Loss: 0.5970 | Val Accuracy: 0.6954
        Epoch 7
        100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 10.08it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.5237 | Val Loss: 0.5968 | Val Accuracy: 0.6939
        Epoch 8
        100%
                 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 10.05it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.5120 | Val Loss: 0.5969 | Val Accuracy: 0.6912
        Epoch 9
       100% | 40/40 [00:03<00:00, 10.16it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.4993 | Val Loss: 0.5945 | Val Accuracy: 0.7022
        Epoch 10
               | 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 8.21it/s]
        100%
        Train Loss: 0.4878 | Val Loss: 0.5910 | Val Accuracy: 0.7071
        Epoch 11
       100%| 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.87it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.4751 | Val Loss: 0.5944 | Val Accuracy: 0.7067
        Epoch 12
               40/40 [00:03<00:00, 10.11it/s]
        100%
        Train Loss: 0.4672 | Val Loss: 0.6014 | Val Accuracy: 0.6997
        Epoch 13
       100% | 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.80it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.4565 | Val Loss: 0.5989 | Val Accuracy: 0.7028
        Epoch 14
        100% | 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.02it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.4536 | Val Loss: 0.6015 | Val Accuracy: 0.7013
        Epoch 15
       100%
                 40/40 [00:05<00:00, 7.28it/s]
        Train Loss: 0.4497 | Val Loss: 0.6036 | Val Accuracy: 0.7004
In [206... # Transpose results to match the table format in the assignment
         df_transposed_imdb = df_imdb_results.set_index("Model").T
         # Round accuracy to 2 decimals, format numbers
         df_display_imdb = pd.DataFrame({
            col: [
                f"{df_transposed_imdb.loc['Accuracy', col]:.2f}",
                f"{int(df_transposed_imdb.loc['Parameters', col]):,}",
                f"{df transposed imdb.loc['Time (sec)', col]:.2f}"
            1
            for col in df_transposed_imdb.columns
         }, index=["Accuracy", "Parameters", "Time cost"])
         df_display_imdb
```

Out [206...

		1RNN	1Bi-RNN	2Bi-RNN	1LSTM	1Bi-LSTM	2Bi-LSTM
	Accuracy	69.49	69.72	69.88	69.90	70.46	70.04
ı	Parameters	2,917,254	2,928,006	2,952,838	2,949,126	2,991,750	3,091,078
	Time cost	3.76	4.18	4.92	3.98	4.29	5.06

Ερώτημα Γ.6 – Συμπεράσματα

- Όλες οι προσεγγίσεις εμφάνισαν παρόμοια ακρίβεια, με ελαφρώς καλύτερες επιδόσεις τα **Bi-Directional μοντέλα**.
- Τα **LSTM** είχαν ελαφρώς καλύτερα αποτελέσματα από τα αντίστοιχα **RNN**, όπως ήταν αναμενόμενο λόγω της πιο εξελιγμένης αρχιτεκτονικής τους.
- Οι χρόνοι εκπαίδευσης αυξάνονται αισθητά με την πολυπλοκότητα του μοντέλου (ιδιαίτερα στο 2Bi-LSTM).
- Αν και τα πιο σύνθετα μοντέλα προσφέρουν μικρή αύξηση στην ακρίβεια, το απλό 1RNN φαίνεται να προσφέρει καλή ισορροπία μεταξύ:
 - Απόδοσης
 - Χρόνου εκπαίδευσης
 - Αριθμού παραμέτρων

★ Συμπερασματικά, το IRNN είναι πιθανώς η βέλτιστη επιλογή στην παρούσα φάση όταν προτεραιότητα είναι η ταχύτητα και η απλότητα, χωρίς μεγάλη θυσία στην ακρίβεια.