ADS 575 Applied Testing for Data Science

Project

by Gamze Gizem Kasman
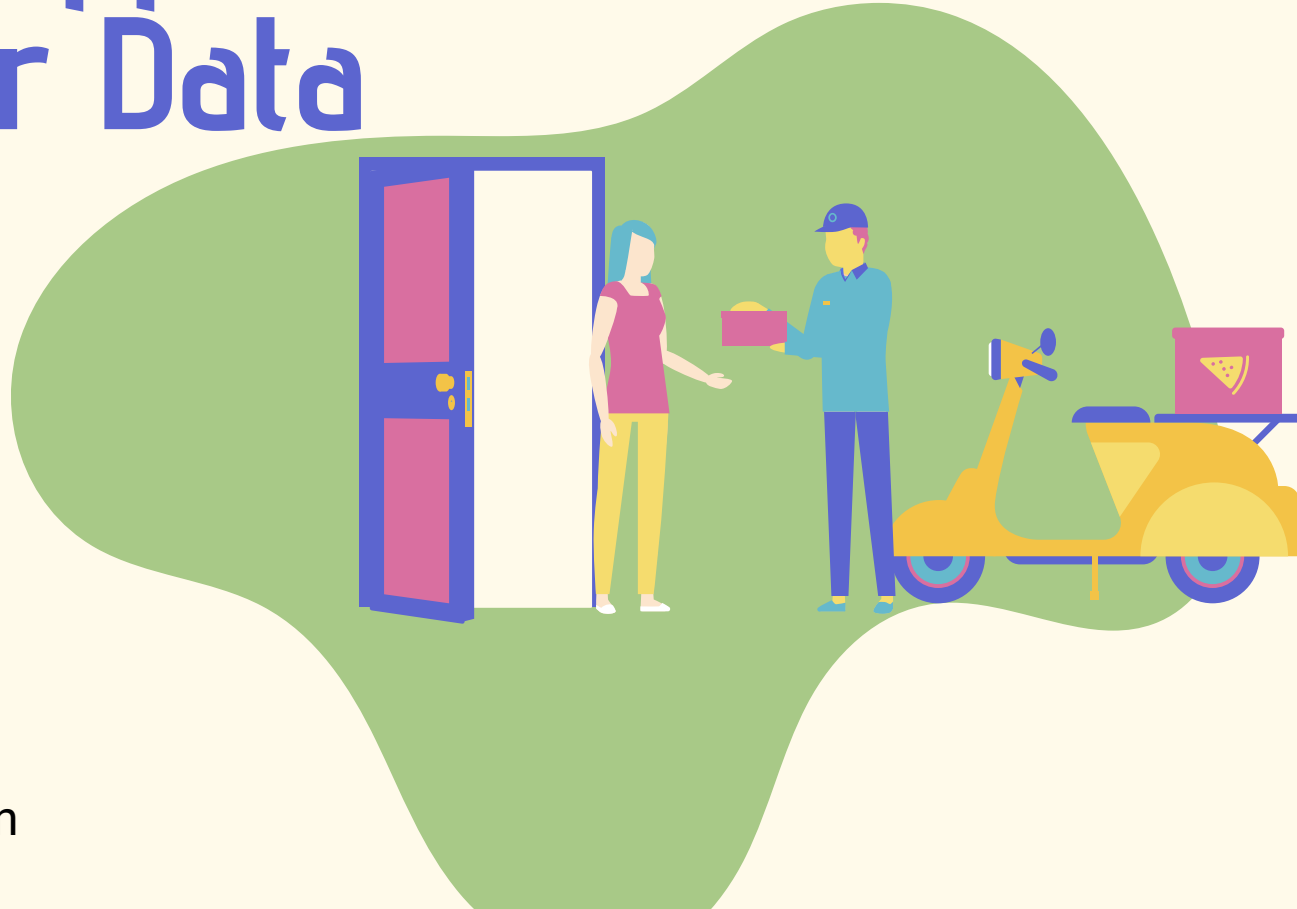
Table of contents

01

Introduction

The New Service

Introduction

The company is considering to adopt a new service. To this end, pilot cities of A, B and C has been chosen.

The aim of this study is to come up with the policy suggestions regarding the adoption of the new service.

02

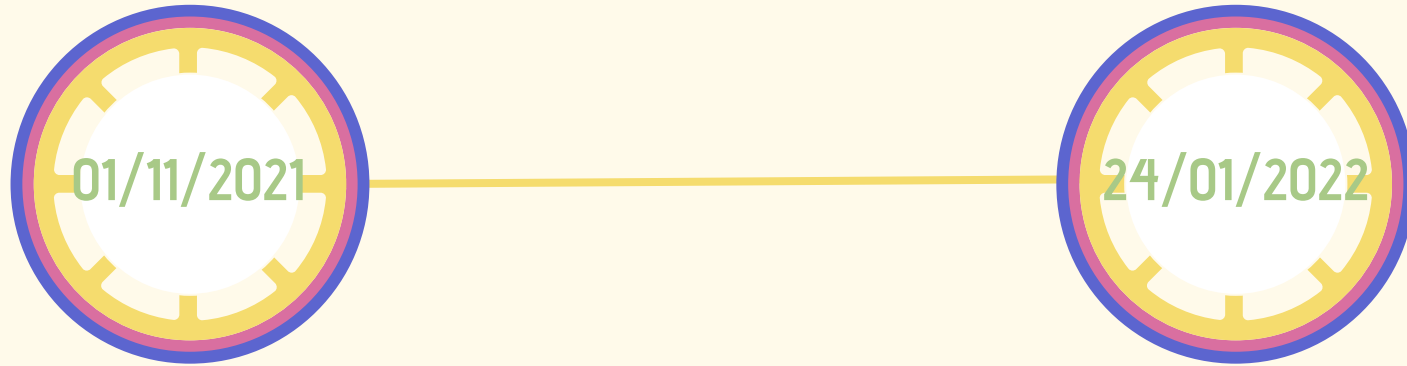## The Data

A Comparison of the Features

The Data

The Variables

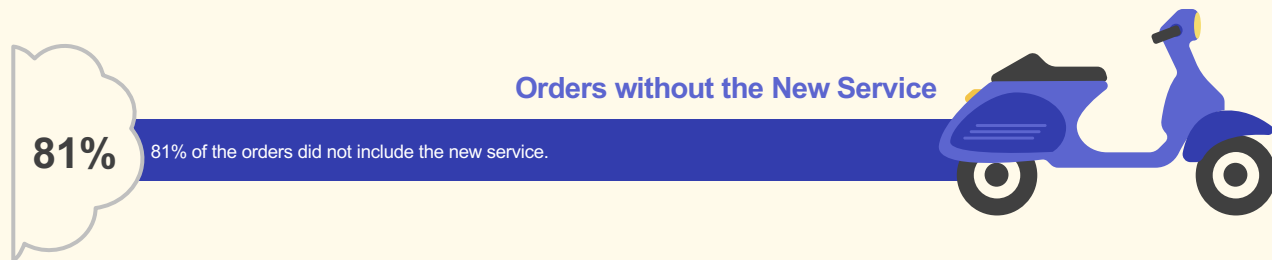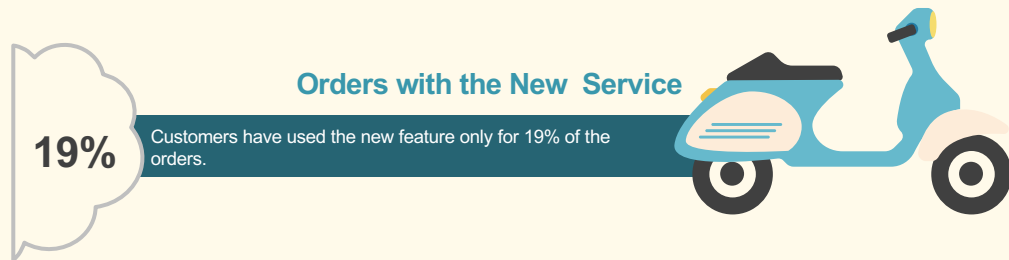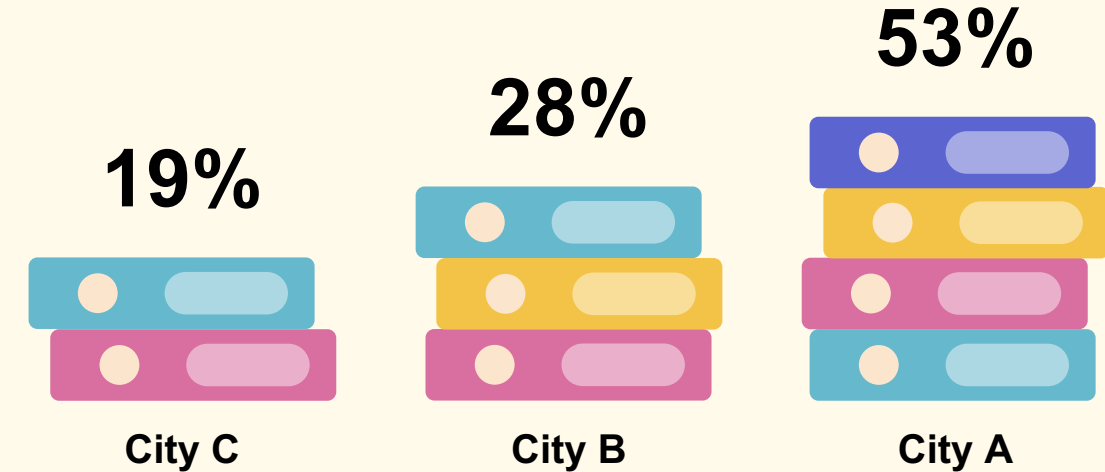|	
city	Anonymized city name
customer_id	Anonymized unique customer id. One customer can have multiple orders.
order_date	Order date. Range from 01/11/2021 til 24/01/2022
customer_n_th_order	Count of orders per customer ordered by date. One customer can have one or more orders over time
order_id (key)	Anonymized unique order id. Order id is unique and doesn't repeat.
restaurant_id	Anonymized unique restaurant id. One restaurant can deliver one or more orders.
cuisine_type	Culinary group of the restaurant.
device_type	Two possibilities: mobile or website.
order_uses_new_service	binary value in case a customer uses a new service. One customer can have different values for each order.
customer_segment	binary value in case a customer is adopting a new segment. One customer can have different values for each order.
delivery_status	An order can be "delivered' or 'no delivered'.
delivery_distance	Delivery distance in metres.
delivery_time_min	The time, in minutes, between the payment and the delivery of an order.
delivered_on_time	Binary value, showing if an order was delivered on time or not.
order_food_price	Price in euros.
delivery_fee	Price in euros.
gross_order_value	sum of food price plus delivery
pct_comission_on_gross_order_value	the amount, in %, earns from the gross_order_value
delivery_cost	how much cost the delivery for (including all costs)
food_rating	Given by a customer. Classification from 1 to 5, being 1 the worst and 5 the best possible rating.
delivery_rating	Given by a customer. Classification from 1 to 5, being 1 the worst and 5 the best possible rating.

- **21 variables**
- **5000 orders**

Time Period for the Orders

01/11/2021 —————— 24/01/2022

The dataset includes the orders of the one year period

Orders Breakdown by New Service Usage

19%

Orders with the New Service

Customers have used the new feature only for 19% of the orders.

81%

Orders without the New Service

81% of the orders did not include the new service.

Orders Breakdown by City

19%

City C

City C has the smallest share of the orders

28%

City B

City B has the second highest share in the orders.

53%

City A

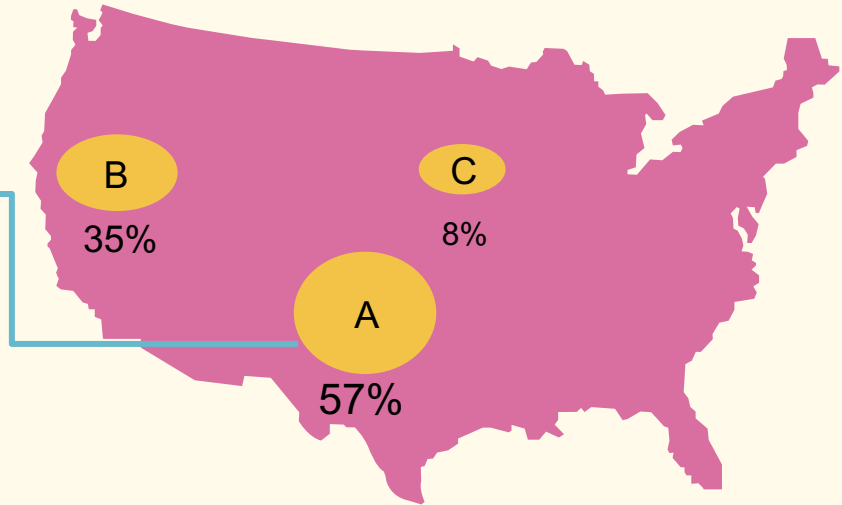City A has the highest share of orders.

City Breakdown of the Orders with the New Service

New Service Users

- City A has the highest share of orders with the new service.
- City B has the second highest share in the orders with the new service.
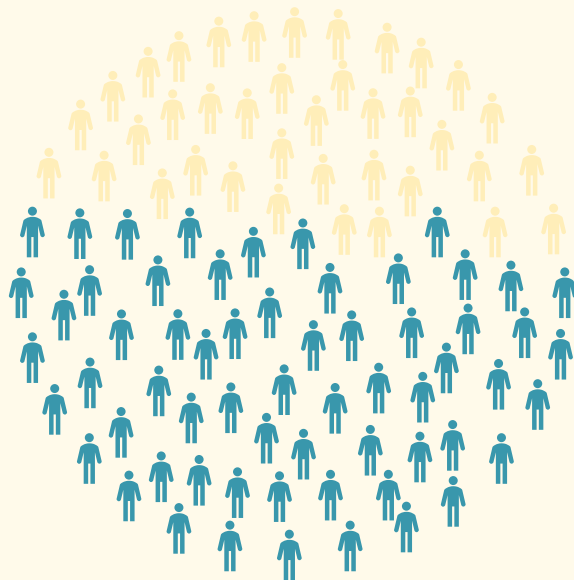- City C has the smallest share of the orders with new service

B
35%

C
8%

A
57%

The Number of Orders

2ⁿᵈ Order

13% of the customers have ordered from the app twice in 2021.

70%

3ʳᵈ Order

6% of the customers have ordered from the app three times in 2021.

1ˢᵗ Order

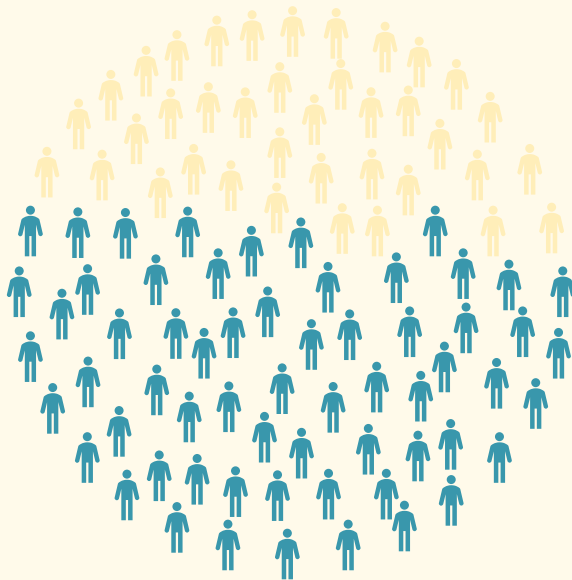70% of the customers have ordered from the app just once in 2021.

4ᵗʰ Order

3% of the customers have ordered from the app four times in 2021.

The Breakdown of the Number of Orders with the New Service

70%

2nd Order

12% of the customers who have used the new service ordered from the app twice in 2021.
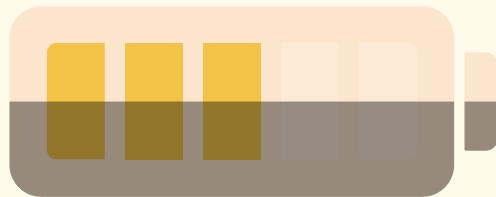
3rd Order

4% of the customers who have used the new service have ordered from the app three times in 2021.

1st Order

70% of the customers who have used the new service ordered from the app just once in 2021.

4th Order

3% of the customers who have used the new service have ordered from the app four times in 2021.
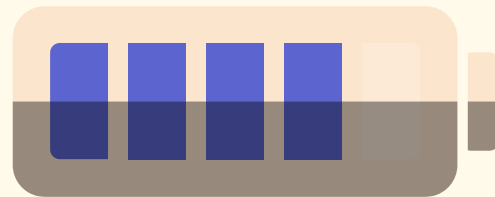
Orders Breakdown by App

38%

Website

Customers have ordered from the website in 38% of the orders.
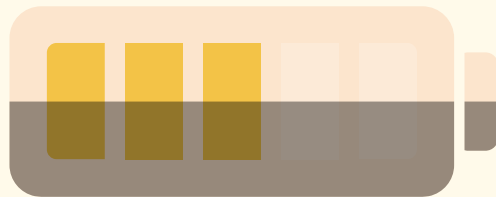
62%

Mobile
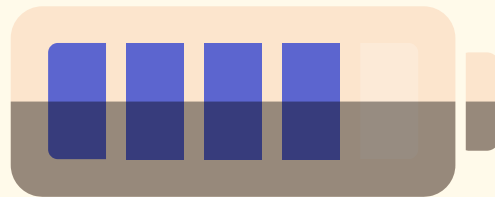
Customers have used mostly the mobile app for the orders.

Orders with the New Service by App

37%

Website

Customers who have used the new service ordered from the website in 37% of the orders.
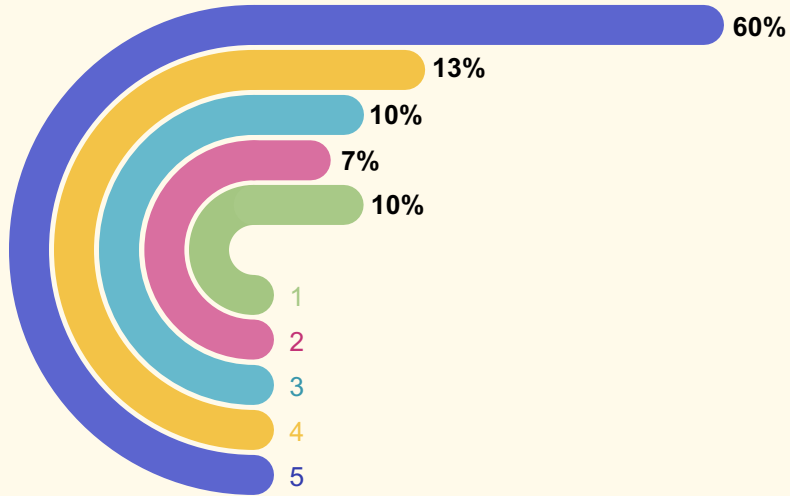
63%

Mobile

Customers who have used the new service used mostly the mobile app for the orders.
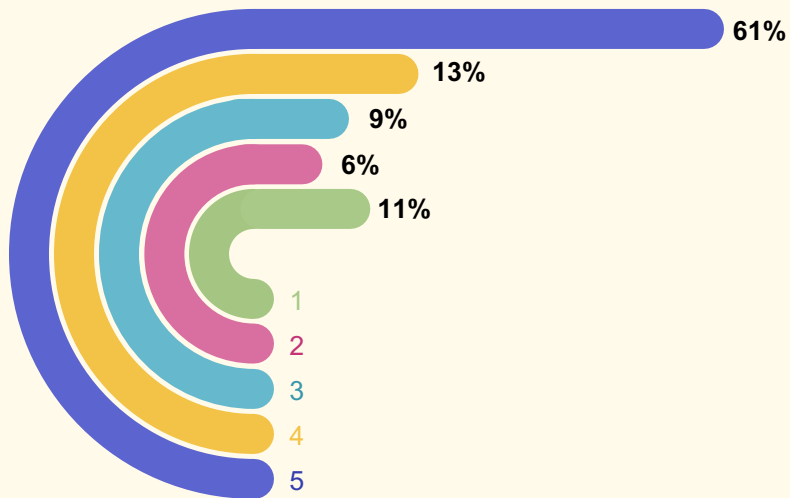
Order Breakdown by Food Rating

Food Rating

73% of food orders have received rating of 5 and 4.

27% of food orders have received lower rating.

60%

13%

10%

7%

10%

1

2

3

4

5

Food Rating of 1

Food Rating of 2

Food Rating of 3

Food Rating of 4

Food Rating of 5

Orders with the New Service by Food Rating
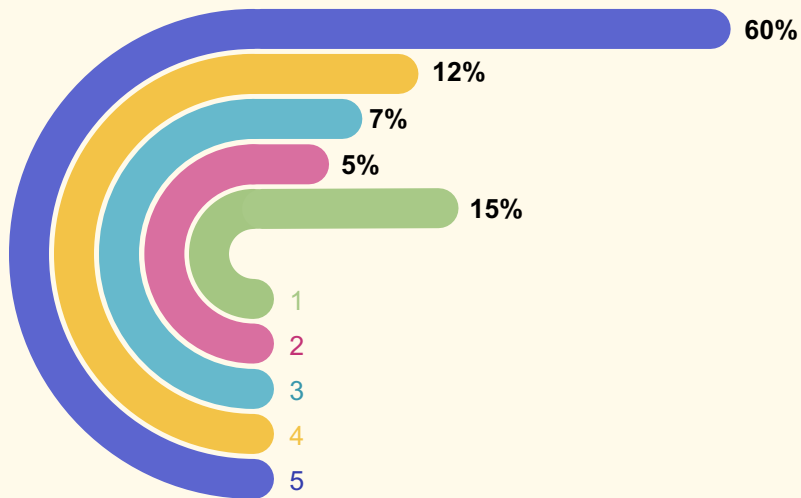
61%

13%

9%

6%

11%

1

2

3

4

5

Food Rating

74% of food orders with the new service received rating of 5 and 4.

26% of food orders with the new service received lower rating.

Food Rating of 1

Food Rating of 2
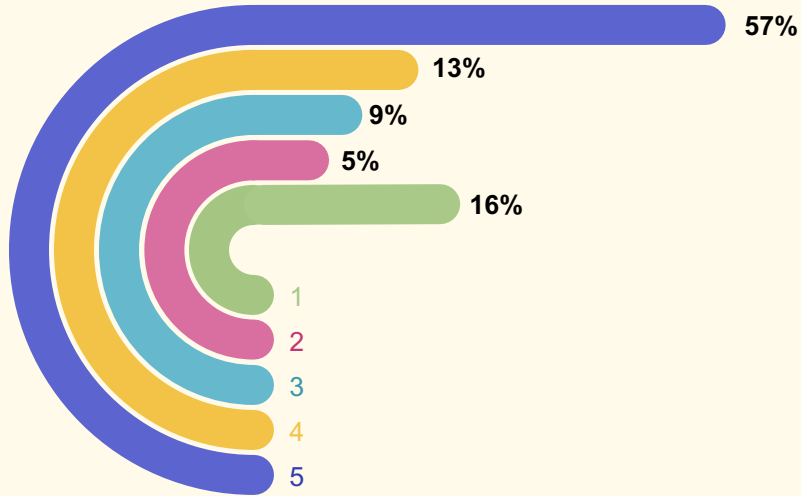
Food Rating of 3

Food Rating of 4

Food Rating of 5

Order Breakdown by Delivery Rating

Delivery Rating

72% of orders have received delivery rating of 5 and 4.

28% of orders have received lower delivery rating.

60%

12%

7%

5%

15%

1
2
3
4
5

Delivery Rating of 1
Delivery Rating of 2
Delivery Rating of 3
Delivery Rating of 4
Delivery Rating of 5

Orders with the New Service by Delivery Rating
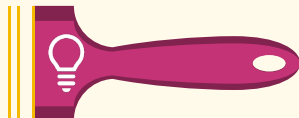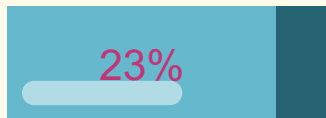
57%

13%

9%

5%

16%

1

2

3

4

5

Delivery Rating

70% of orders with the new service have received delivery rating of 5 and 4.

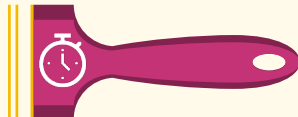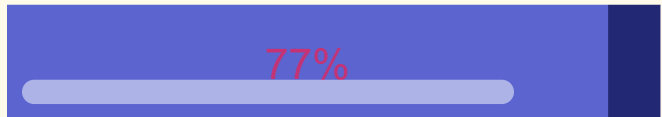30% of orders with the new service have received lower delivery rating.

Delivery Rating of 1

Delivery Rating of 2

Delivery Rating of 3

Delivery Rating of 4

Delivery Rating of 5

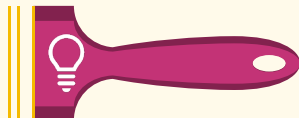# Orders Breakdown by Delivery Time
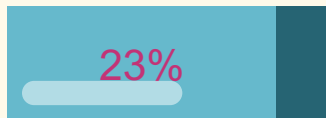
23%

Not Delivered on Time

23% of the orders have not been delivered on time.
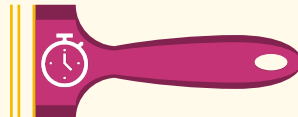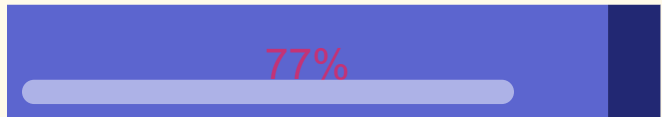
77%

Delivered on Time

77% of the orders have been delivered on time.

Orders with the New Service by Delivery Time

23%

Not Delivered on Time

23% of the orders with the new service have not been delivered on time.

77%

Delivered on Time

77% of the orders with the new service have been delivered on time.

Correlation Heat Map

	New Service	Delivery Distance	Delivery Fee	Delivery Time (in Minutes)	Delivery Cost	Income
New Service	1	0.67	0.54	0.17	0.15	0.12
Delivery Distance	0.67	1	0.4	0.19	0.17	0.083
Delivery Fee	0.54	0.4	1	0.2	0.17	0.26
Delivery Time (in minutes)	0.17	0.19	0.2	1	0.89	0.049
Delivery Cost	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.89	1	0.056
Income	0.12	0.083	0.26	0.049	0.056	1

Score: 0-20 20-40 40-60 60-80 80-90 90-100   No data

03
Benefits- Costs
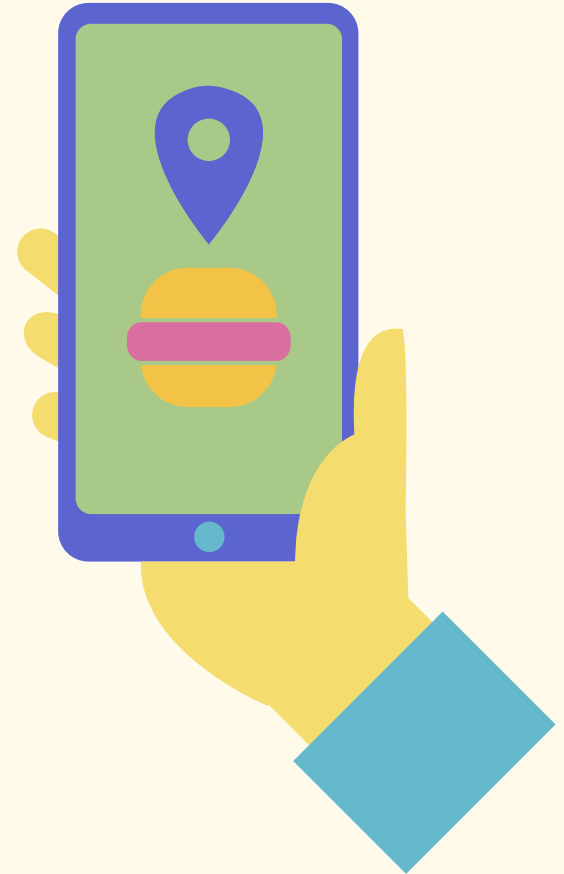

Cost

Delivery Cost

Benefit

Income

Higher Income

Income= Delivery Fee + Order Food Price * Pct Commission

10 Euros

On average each order with the new service generates 10 Euros whereas the orders without the new system generates 8 Euros for the company.

Benefits of the New Service

Higher Income

On average the orders with the new system generates additional 2 Euros of income

Higher Order Food Price

On average the orders with the new service generates 1 additional Euro of food price

Higher Gross Order Value

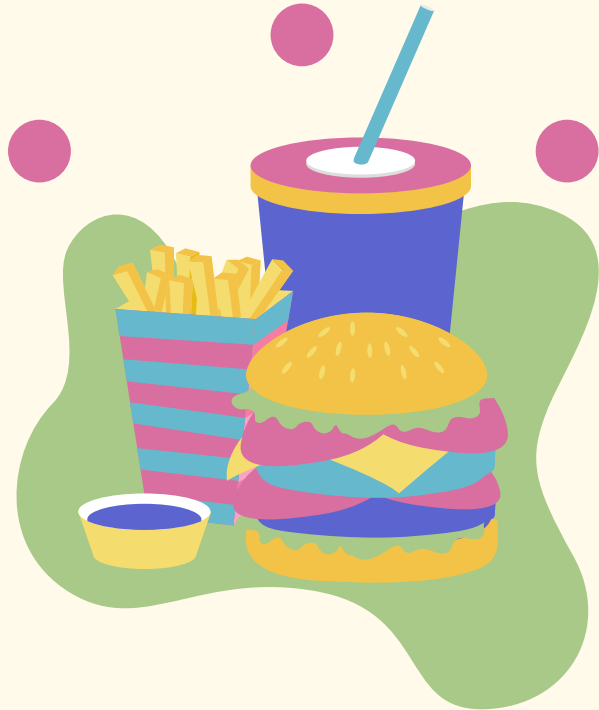On average the orders with the new service generates 3 additional Euros of gross order value

Higher Commission Fee

On average orders with the new system generates more commission fee

Lower Comission Percentage

30%

Comission proportion for the orders without the new service

29%

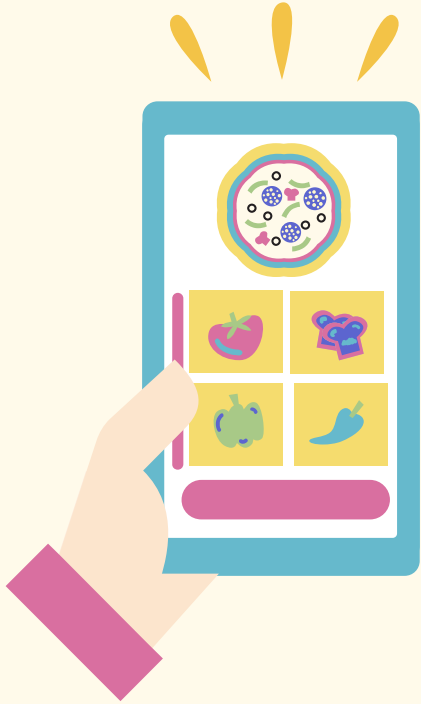Commission proportion for the orders with the new service

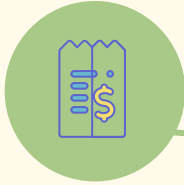No difference in commission fee!

Higher Delivery Costs

Delivery Cost: includes all the costs

11 Euros

On average each order with the new service has a delivery cost of 11 Euros whereas the orders without the new system has an average delivery cost of 9 Euros.
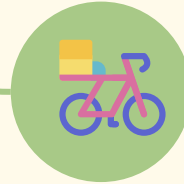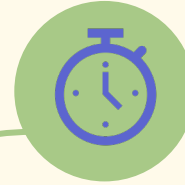
Costs

Delivery Costs

On average the orders with the new service costs 2 Euros more

Delivery Distance

The orders with the new service is delivered to more distant areas (on average 2000 meters distant)

Delivery Time

The orders with the new service is delivered later (on average 9 minutes later)

04
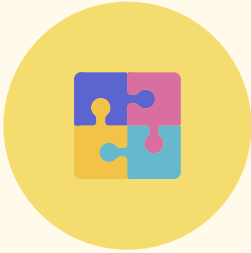# Profits

Profit= Income – Delivery Cost

-1 Euros

On average the company makes loss of 1 Euros at each order regardless of the new service usage.

05 Policy Suggestions

Findings

Challenges

Lower commission rate
Higher delivery costs
No additional profit

Benefits

Higher Income

Suggestions

Charge higher commission rate
Charge higher delivery fee
Reduce delivery cost
Set a minimum price for the orders

Never stop investing.
Never stop improving.
Never stop doing something new.
Bob Parsons

Thank you!

Do you have any questions?
gamzegkasman@gkdelivery.com
gkdelivery.com