# Gregory Gloor, PhD

Professor, Department of Biochemistry Schulich School of Medicine and Dentistry Western University Tel: (519) 661-3526; email: ggloor@uwo.ca http://ggloor.github.io

### **Degrees and Certificates**

2014 Certificate in Compositional Data Analysis, Accredited by the International Association for Mathematical Geosciences, University of Girona, Spain

1988 Ph.D, University of Western Ontario, Department of Biochemistry. Supervisor: Dr. George Chaconas

1983 HBSc, University of Western Ontario, Genetics

# **Current Appointment**

2002-present, Professor, University of Western Ontario - Biochemistry

## Past Appointments

1997-2002, Associate Professor, University of Western Ontario - Biochemistry

1993-1997, Assistant Professor, University of Western Ontario - Biochemistry

1990-1992, Assistant Professor, Memorial University of Newfoundland - Medicine

1988-1990, Postdoctoral Fellow. University of Wisconsin - Madison - Genetics. Supervisor: Dr. William Engels.

### **Peer Reviewed Grants**

**Active Grants** 

Herbert Y

**Total**: 1,500,000

2013-2016 Title: Role of intestinal microbiota in non-alcoholic fatty

Role: Coinvestigator liver disease pre and post bariatric surgery PI: ALLARD, Johane P **Funding Source: CIHR** 

**Total**: 522169, direct to Gloor: 25000 Co-investigators: COMELLI, Elena M; GLOOR, JACKSON,

Timothy D; LOU, Wen-Yi W; OKRAINEC, Allan

2015-2017 **Title:** Microbes that Matter: defining optimal formulations

Role: Coinvestigator for Microbial Ecosystem Therapeutics PI: PETROF, Elaine Funding Source: NIH RO2

Total: 40700 award to Gloor Co-investigators: ALLEN-VERCOE, Emma, GLOOR, Gre-

gory B

2013-2016 **Title:** Molecular covariation in protein families Role: Principal investigator Funding Source: NSERC Discovery Grant

PI: GLOOR, G Co-investigators: None **Total**: 155000

2014-2019 **Title:** Exploiting the therapeutic effects of the fecal micro-

Role: Coinvestigator biome in bariatric care

**PI:** ALLARD, Johane P; GAISANO, Funding Source: CIHR Team grant in Bariatric Care

> Co-investigators: BANKS, Kate; COMELLI, Elena M; GLOOR, Gregory B; HOTA, Susy S; JACKSON, Timothy D; LOU, Wen- Yi W; OKRAINEC, Allan; PHILPOTT, Dana J;

POUTANEN, Susan M

2015-2017

Role: Coinvestigator

**PI:** A&L Bioligicals led by Dr. George

Lazarovitz (CSO) Total: 600,000

**Title:** Developing molecular methods as diagnostic tools to identify biological factors contributing to crop productivity and soil health

Funding Source: Agriculture and Agrifoods Canada, Agri-

cultural Innovation Program

Co-investigators: BANKS, Kate; COMELLI, Elena M; GLOOR, Gregory B; HOTA, Susy S; JACKSON, Timothy D; LOU, Wen- Yi W; OKRAINEC, Allan; PHILPOTT, Dana J;

**Title:** Intestinal microbiome and extremes of atherosclerosis

Co-investigators: ALLEN-VERCOE, Emma; GLOOR, Gre-

POUTANEN, Susan M

**Funding Source: CIHR** 

gory B; REID, Gregor

Past Grants

2014-2016

2010-2015

Role: Coinvestigator PI: SPENCE, J. David

Role: Coinvestigator

PI: MONEY, Deborah M

**Total**: 211600

**Total**: 1745341

**Title:** The Vaginal Microbiome Project Team

Funding Source: CIHR Team Grant

Co-investigators: BOCKING, Alan D; HEMMINGSEN, Sean M; HILL, Janet E; REID, Gregor (Co-PIs), DUMON-

CEAUX, Timothy J; GLOOR, Gregory B; LINKS, Matthew G; O'DOHERTY, Kieran C; TANG, Patrick K; VAN SCHALK-

WYK, Julianne E; YUDIN, Mark H

2014-2015

Role: Coinvestigator PI: PETROF, Elaine

**Total**: 1745341

**Title:** Elucidating the factors that determine success in fecal

transplant therapy for C.difficile

Funding Source: Southeastern Ontarion Academic Medical

Organization

Co-investigators: ROPELSKI, Mark, ALLEN-VERCOE,

Emma, GLOOR, Gregory

2012-2015

Role: Coinvestigator

PI: KOLLMANN, Tobias R

**Total**: 600000

Title: Maternal-Infant Microbiome and Immunity (MIMI)

Network

**Funding Source: CIHR** 

Co-investigators: GLOOR, Gregory B; REID, Gregor

2014-2015

Role: Principal investigator

**PI:** GLOOR, Gregory

**Total**: 25000

**Title:** Function of maize endophytic microbiome

**Funding Source: NSERC ENGAGE** 

Co-investigators: None

2014-2015

Role: Principal investigator

**PI:** GLOOR, Gregory

**Total**: 25000

Title: Meta-transcriptome of high-yield corn endophytic mi-

crobiome

Funding Source: Ontario Centre of Excellence

Co-investigators: None

Journal Articles

#### References

- 1) Gregory B Gloor, Jean M Macklaim, Michael Vu, and Andrew D Fernandes. Compositional uncertainty should not be ignored in high-throughput sequencing data analysis. *Austrian Journal of Statistics*, 45:73–87, September 2016.
- 2) Gregory B Gloor and Gregor Reid. Compositional analysis: a valid approach to analyze microbiome high-throughput sequencing data. *Can J Microbiol*, 62(8):692–703, Aug 2016.
- 3) Gregory B Gloor, Jia Rong Wu, Vera Pawlowsky-Glahn, and Juan José Egozcue. It's all relative: analyzing microbiome data as compositions. *Ann Epidemiol*, 26(5):322–9, May 2016.
- 4) Sarah Lynn Martz, Mabel Guzman-Rodriguez, Shu-Mei He, Curtis Noordhof, David John Hurlbut, Gregory Brian Gloor, Christian Carlucci, Scott Weese, Emma Allen-Vercoe, Jun Sun, Erika Chiong Claud, and Elaine Olga Petrof. A human gut ecosystem protects against c. difficile disease by targeting tcda. *J Gastroenterol*, Jun 2016.
- 5) Camilla Urbaniak, Gregory B Gloor, Muriel Brackstone, Leslie Scott, Mark Tangney, and Gregor Reid. The microbiota of breast tissue and its association with tumours. *Appl Environ Microbiol*, Jun 2016.
- 6) Jordan E Bisanz, Praema Suppiah, W Murray Thomson, Trudy Milne, Nigel Yeoh, Anita Nolan, Grace Ettinger, Gregor Reid, Gregory B Gloor, Jeremy P Burton, Mary P Cullinan, and Simon M Stebbings. The oral microbiome of patients with axial spondyloarthritis compared to healthy individuals. *PeerJ*, 4:e2095, 2016.
- 7) Camilla Urbaniak, Michelle Angelini, Gregory B Gloor, and Gregor Reid. Human milk microbiota profiles in relation to birthing method, gestation and infant gender. *Microbiome*, 4:1, 2016.
- 8) Gregory B. Gloor, Jean M. Macklaim, and Andrew D. Fernandes. Displaying variation in large datasets: a visual summary of effect sizes. *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics*, http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10618600.2015.1131161, 2016.
- 9) Amy McMillan, Stephen Rulisa, Mark Sumarah, Jean M. Macklaim, Justin Renaud, Jordan E. Bisanz, Gregory B. Gloor, and Gregor Reid. A multi-platform metabolomics approach identifies highly specific biomarkers of bacterial diversity in the vagina of pregnant and non-pregnant women. *Scientific Reports*, 5:14174 EP –, 09 2015.
- 10) Jordan E Bisanz, Megan K Enos, George PrayGod, Shannon Seney, Jean M Macklaim, Stephanie Chilton, Dana Willner, Rob Knight, Christoph Fusch, Gerhard Fusch, Gregory B Gloor, Jeremy P Burton, and Gregor Reid. Microbiota at multiple body sites during pregnancy in a rural tanzanian population and effects of moringa-supplemented probiotic yogurt. Appl Environ Microbiol, 81(15):4965–75, Aug 2015.
- 11) Lee W Goneau, Thomas J Hannan, Roderick A MacPhee, Drew J Schwartz, Jean M Macklaim, Gregory B Gloor, Hassan Razvi, Gregor Reid, Scott J Hultgren, and Jeremy P Burton. Subinhibitory antibiotic therapy alters recurrent urinary tract infection pathogenesis through modulation of bacterial virulence and host immunity. *MBio*, 6(2), 2015.
- 12) Jean M Macklaim, Jose C Clemente, Rob Knight, Gregory B Gloor, and Gregor Reid. Changes in vaginal microbiota following antimicrobial and probiotic therapy. *Microb Ecol Health Dis*, 26:27799, 2015.
- 13) N St Denis, M Gabriel, J P Turowec, G B Gloor, S S-C Li, A-C Gingras, and D W Litchfield. Systematic investigation of hierarchical phosphorylation by protein kinase CK2. *J Proteomics*, 118(6):49–62, Nov 2014.
- 14) Chantalle Brace, Gregory B Gloor, Mark Ropeleski, Emma Allen-Vercoe, and Elaine O Petrof. Microbial composition analysis of *Clostridium difficile* infections in an ulcerative colitis patient treated with multiple fecal microbiota transplantations. *J Crohns Colitis*, 8:1113–7, Feb 2014.
- 15) Thomas A McMurrough, Russell J Dickson, Stephanie M F Thibert, Gregory B Gloor, and David R Edgell. Control of catalytic efficiency by a coevolving network of catalytic and noncatalytic residues. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, 111(23):E2376–83, Jun 2014.

- 16) Kristin D Kernohan, Douglas Vernimmen, Gregory B Gloor, and Nathalie G Bérubé. Analysis of neonatal brain lacking ATRX or MeCP2 reveals changes in nucleosome density, CTCF binding and chromatin looping. *Nucleic Acids Res*, 42(13):8356–68, 2014.
- 17) Gregor Reid, Nicholas Nduti, Wilbert Sybesma, Remco Kort, Tobias R Kollmann, Rod Adam, Hamadi Boga, Eric M Brown, Alexandra Einerhand, Hani El-Nezami, Gregory B Gloor, Irene I Kavere, Johanna Lindahl, Amee Manges, Wondu Mamo, Rocio Martin, Amy McMillan, Jael Obiero, Pamela A Ochieng, Arnold Onyango, Stephen Rulisa, Eeva Salminen, Seppo Salminen, Antony Sije, Jonathan R Swann, William van Treuren, Daniel Waweru, and Steve J Kemp. Harnessing microbiome and probiotic research in sub-Saharan Africa: recommendations from an African workshop. *Microbiome*, 2(1):12, Apr 2014.
- 18) Andrew D Fernandes, Jennifer Ns Reid, Jean M Macklaim, Thomas A McMurrough, David R Edgell, and Gregory B Gloor. Unifying the analysis of high-throughput sequencing datasets: characterizing RNA-seq, 16s rRNA gene sequencing and selective growth experiments by compositional data analysis. *Microbiome*, 2:15.1–15.13, 2014.
- 19) Camilla Urbaniak, Amy McMillan, Michelle Angelini, Gregory B Gloor, Mark Sumarah, Jeremy P Burton, and Gregor Reid. Effect of chemotherapy on the microbiota and metabolome of human milk, a case report. *Microbiome*, 2:24, 2014.
- **20**) S Rahat-Rozenbloom, J Fernandes, G B Gloor, and T M S Wolever. Evidence for greater production of colonic short chain fatty acids in overweight than lean humans. *Int J Obes (Lond)*, Mar 2014.
- 21) Xiaohong Tracey Gan, Grace Ettinger, Cathy X Huang, Jeremy P Burton, James V Haist, Venkatesh Rajapurohitam, James E Sidaway, Glynn Martin, Gregory B Gloor, Jonathan R Swann, Gregor Reid, and Morris Karmazyn. Probiotic administration attenuates myocardial hypertrophy and heart failure after myocardial infarction in the rat. *Circ Heart Fail*, 7(3):491–9, May 2014.
- 22) Mariana Rosenthal, Allison E Aiello, Carol Chenoweth, Deborah Goldberg, Elaine Larson, Gregory Gloor, and Betsy Foxman. Impact of technical sources of variation on the hand microbiome dynamics of healthcare workers. *PLoS One*, 9(2):e88999, 2014.
- 23) Russell J Dickson and Gregory B Gloor. Bioinformatics identification of coevolving residues. *Methods Mol Biol*, 1123:223–43, 2014.
- 24) Jordan E Bisanz, Shannon Seney, Amy McMillan, Rebecca Vongsa, David Koenig, LungFai Wong, Barbara Dvoracek, Gregory B Gloor, Mark Sumarah, Brenda Ford, Dorli Herman, Jeremy P Burton, and Gregor Reid. A systems biology approach investigating the effect of probiotics on the vaginal microbiome and host responses in a double blind, placebo-controlled clinical trial of post-menopausal women. *PLoS One*, 9(8):e104511, 2014.
- 25) Jordan E Bisanz, Megan K Enos, Joseph R Mwanga, John Changalucha, Jeremy P Burton, Gregory B Gloor, and Gregor Reid. Randomized open-label pilot study of the influence of probiotics and the gut microbiome on toxic metal levels in Tanzanian pregnant women and school children. *MBio*, 5(5):e01580–14, 2014.
- 26) Julia M Di Bella, Yige Bao, Gregory B Gloor, Jeremy P Burton, and Gregor Reid. High throughput sequencing methods and analysis for microbiome research. *J Microbiol Methods*, 95(3):401–14, Dec 2013.
- 27) Lance F DaSilva, Samantha Pillon, Julie Genereaux, Megan J Davey, Gregory B Gloor, Jim Karagiannis, and Christopher J Brandl. The C-terminal residues of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* Mec1 are required for its localization, stability, and function. *G3* (*Bethesda*), 3(10):1661–74, Oct 2013.
- 28) Piya Lahiry, Lemuel Racacho, Jian Wang, John F Robinson, Gregory B Gloor, C Anthony Rupar, Victoria M Siu, Dennis E Bulman, and Robert A Hegele. A mutation in the serine protease TMPRSS4 in a novel pediatric neurodegenerative disorder. *Orphanet J Rare Dis*, 8:126, 2013.
- 29) A. D. Fernandes, J. M. Macklaim, T.G Linn, G. Reid, and G. B. Gloor. ANOVA-like differential expression (ALDEx) analysis for mixed population RNA-seq. *PLoS ONE*, 8(7):e67019, July 2013.

- 30) Philip A. Wescombe, Jean M. Macklaim, Melissa H. C. Chai, Kyle MacDonald, John D. F. Hale, John Tagg, Gregor Reid, Gregory B. Gloor, and Peter A. Cadieux. Persistence of the oral probiotic *Streptococcus salivarius* M18 is dose dependent and megaplasmid transfer can augment their bacteriocin production and adhesion characteristics. *PLoS ONE*, 8:e65991, 2013.
- 31) M Jean Macklaim, D Andrew Fernandes, M Julia Di Bella, Jo-Anne Hammond, Gregor Reid, and Gregory B Gloor. Comparative meta-RNA-seq of the vaginal microbiota and differential expression by *Lactobacillus iners* in health and dysbiosis. *Microbiome*, 1:15, 2013.
- 32) Mi Seong Kim, Gregory B Gloor, and Donglin Bai. The distribution and functional properties of Pelizaeus-Merzbacher-like disease-linked Cx47 mutations on Cx47/Cx47 homotypic and Cx47/Cx43 heterotypic gap junctions. *Biochem J*, 452(2):249–58, Jun 2013.
- 33) E O Petrof, E C Claud, G B Gloor, and E Allen-Vercoe. Microbial ecosystems therapeutics: a new paradigm in medicine? *Benef Microbes*, 4(1):53–65, Mar 2013.
- 34) Roderick A MacPhee, Wayne L Miller, Gregory B Gloor, John K McCormick, Jo-Anne Hammond, Jeremy P Burton, and Gregor Reid. Influence of the vaginal microbiota on toxic shock syndrome toxin 1 production by staphylococcus aureus. *Appl Environ Microbiol*, 79(6):1835–42, Mar 2013.
- 35) Elaine O Petrof, Gregory B Gloor, Stephen J Vanner, J Scott Weese, David Carter, Michelle C Daigneault, Eric M Brown, Kathleen Schroeter, and Emma Allen-Vercoe. Stool substitute transplant therapy for the eradication of *Clostridium difficile* infection: "RePOOPulating" the gut. *Microbiome*, 1:3, 2013
- 36) Kingsley C Anukam, Jean M Macklaim, Gregory B Gloor, Gregor Reid, Jos Boekhorst, Bernadet Renckens, Sacha A F T van Hijum, and Roland J Siezen. Genome sequence of *Lactobacillus pentosus* KCA1: Vaginal isolate from a healthy premenopausal woman. *PLoS One*, 8(3):e59239, 2013.
- 37) Emma Allen-Vercoe, Gregor Reid, Norman Viner, Gregory B Gloor, Susy Hota, Peter Kim, Christine Lee, Kieran O'Doherty, Stephen J Vanner, J Scott Weese, and Elaine O Petrof. A Canadian working group report on fecal microbial therapy: microbial ecosystems therapeutics. *Can J Gastroenterol*, 26(7):457–62, Jul 2012.
- 38) Jean M Macklaim, Craig R Cohen, Gilbert Donders, Gregory B Gloor, Janet E Hill, Groesbeck P Parham, Jacques Ravel, Gregory Spear, Janneke van de Wijgert, and Gregor Reid. Exploring a road map to counter misconceptions about the cervicovaginal microbiome and disease. *Reprod Sci*, May 2012.
- 39) Julie Genereaux, Stephanie Kvas, Dominik Dobransky, Jim Karagiannis, Gregory B Gloor, and Christopher J Brandl. Genetic evidence links the ASTRA protein chaperone component Tti2 to the SAGA transcription factor Tra1. *Genetics*, Apr 2012.
- 40) Stephanie Kvas, Gregory B Gloor, and Christopher J Brandl. Loss of nonsense mediated decay suppresses mutations in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* TRA1. *BMC Genet*, 13(1):19, Mar 2012.
- 41) Russell J Dickson and Gregory B Gloor. Protein sequence alignment analysis by local covariation: coevolution statistics detect benchmark alignment errors. *PLoS One*, 7(6):e37645, 2012.
- 42) Jacob P Turowec, James S Duncan, Greg B Gloor, and David W Litchfield. Regulation of caspase pathways by protein kinase CK2: identification of proteins with overlapping CK2 and caspase consensus motifs. *Mol Cell Biochem*, 356(1-2):159–67, Oct 2011.
- 43) Ryo Takeuchi, Abigail R Lambert, Amanda Nga-Sze Mak, Kyle Jacoby, Russell J Dickson, Gregory B Gloor, Andrew M Scharenberg, David R Edgell, and Barry L Stoddard. Tapping natural reservoirs of homing endonucleases for targeted gene modification. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, 108(32):13077–82, Aug 2011.
- 44) Jean M Macklaim, Gregory B Gloor, Kingsley C Anukam, Sarah Cribby, and Gregor Reid. At the crossroads of vaginal health and disease, the genome sequence of *Lactobacillus iners* AB-1. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, 108 Suppl 1:4688–95, Mar 2011.
- 45) Ruben Hummelen, Jean M Macklaim, Jordan E Bisanz, Jo-Anne Hammond, Amy McMillan, Rebecca

- Vongsa, David Koenig, Gregory B Gloor, and Gregor Reid. Vaginal microbiome and epithelial gene array in post-menopausal women with moderate to severe dryness. *PLoS One*, 6(11):e26602, 2011.
- 46) Gregor Reid, Jessica A Younes, Henny C Van der Mei, Gregory B Gloor, Rob Knight, and Henk J Busscher. Microbiota restoration: natural and supplemented recovery of human microbial communities. *Nat Rev Microbiol*, 9(1):27–38, Jan 2011.
- 47) James S Duncan, Jacob P Turowec, Kelly E Duncan, Greg Vilk, Chenggang Wu, Bernhard Lüscher, Shawn S-C Li, Greg B Gloor, and David W Litchfield. A peptide-based target screen implicates the protein kinase CK2 in the global regulation of caspase signaling. *Sci Signal*, 4(172):ra30, 2011.
- 48) Stephen M T Hoke, A Irina Mutiu, Julie Genereaux, Stephanie Kvas, Michael Buck, Michael Yu, Gregory B Gloor, and Christopher J Brandl. Mutational analysis of the C-terminal FATC domain of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* Tra1. *Curr Genet*, 56(5):447–65, Oct 2010.
- 49) Russel J Dickson, Linda M Wahl, Andrew D Fernandes, and Gregory B Gloor. Identifying and seeing beyond multiple sequence alignment errors using molecular covariation. *PLoS ONE*, 5(6):e11082, June:2010 2010.
- 50) Gregory B Gloor, Gaurav Tyagi, Dana M Abrassart, Andrew J Kingston, Andrew D Fernandes, Stanley D Dunn, and Christopher J Brandl. Functionally compensating coevolving positions are neither homoplasic nor conserved in clades. *Mol Biol Evol*, 27(5):1181–91, May 2010.
- 51) Andrew D Fernandes and Gregory B Gloor. Mutual information is critically dependent on prior assumptions: would the correct estimate of mutual information please identify itself? *Bioinformatics*, 26(9):1135–9, May 2010.
- 52) Benjamin P Kleinstiver, Andrew D Fernandes, Gregory B Gloor, and David R Edgell. A unified genetic, computational and experimental framework identifies functionally relevant residues of the homing endonuclease I-Bmoi. *Nucleic Acids Res*, 38(7):2411–27, Apr 2010.
- 53) James S Duncan, Jacob P Turowec, Greg Vilk, Shawn S C Li, Gregory B Gloor, and David W Litchfield. Regulation of cell proliferation and survival: convergence of protein kinases and caspases. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1804(3):505–10, Mar 2010.
- 54) Andrew D Fernandes, Benjamin P Kleinstiver, David R Edgell, Lindi M Wahl, and Gregory B Gloor. Estimating the evidence of selection and the reliability of inference in unigenic evolution. *Algorithms Mol Biol*, 5:35, 2010.
- 55) Ruben Hummelen, Andrew D Fernandes, Jean M Macklaim, Russell J Dickson, John Changalucha, Gregory B Gloor, and Gregor Reid. Deep sequencing of the vaginal microbiota of women with HIV. *PLoS One*, 5(8):e12078, 2010.
- 56) Gregory B Gloor, Ruben Hummelen, Jean M Macklaim, Russell J Dickson, Andrew D Fernandes, Roderick MacPhee, and Gregor Reid. Microbiome profiling by Illumina sequencing of combinatorial sequence-tagged PCR products. *PLoS One*, 5(10):e15406, 2010.

#### Software releases

ALDEx2. ALDEx tool to examine compositional high-throughput sequence data with Welch's t-test and Wilcoxon rank test. https://github.com/ggloor/ALDEx2, and http://www.bioconductor.org/packages/release/bioc/html/ALDEx2.html last update Sept, 2014