

# Guanxiong Luo, PhD in Computer Science, ML Researcher in Computational Imaging

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## Summary

I am a computational imaging scientist with a focus on MR imaging who is interested in all sorts of imaging modality, such as cameras, CT, and so on. After being formulated as an inverse problem, I usually approach these imaging problems from the statistical aspect to develop new algorithms for the improvement of image quality and the uncertainty quantification. I am also a machine learning engineer with many experiences in developing and deploying generative models using frameworks like PyTorch, TensorFlow/JAX, and TensorRT. I am comfortable with Python, C/C++, shell scripting, and a Linux-like environment.

## Expertise

Machine learning | Computational imaging | Bayesian inference | Generative modeling | Inverse problem | Computer vision | Image/Signal processing | MRI physics | Medical imaging | Numerical computation

## Experiences

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### Employment

#### 01/2020-present: Research Scientist at University Medical Center Göttingen, Germany

1. Employed under the project "Learning quantitative imaging biomarkers from MRI raw data," funded by the Lower Saxony Ministry of Science and Culture.
2. Develop and implement machine learning models for large-scale data analysis for MR applications.
3. Collaborate with cross-disciplinary teams from clinicians at UMG and computation teams from Gesellschaft für wissenschaftliche Datenverarbeitung mbH Göttingen (GWDG).
4. Publish multiple papers in journals and conferences and tutor students in their research projects.

#### 09/2017-11/2019: Research Assistant at LKS Faculty of Medicine, University of Hong Kong

1. Improved MR Fingerprinting by integrating physics-based information using numerical optimization techniques and MR signal simulation.
2. Applied Bayesian estimation to MRI reconstruction from incomplete k-space using the prior knowledge learned by generative models.

### Education

- **10/2020-11/2023:** PhD in Computer Science, University of Göttingen; Advisor: Prof. Dr. Martin Uecker; Thesis: [Development of Advanced Generative Priors for MRI Reconstruction](#).
- **09/2017-10/2019:** M.Phil in Biomedical Engineering, University of Hong Kong; Advisor: Prof. Dr. Cao Peng; Thesis: [The Application of Generative Networks in MR Image Reconstruction](#).
- **09/2013-07/2017:** B. Eng in Biomedical Engineering, Xi'an Jiaotong University; Advisor: Prof. Dr. Junbo Duan; Final Project: *Fast MRI Using Compressed Sensing*.

### Award & Honor

- **12/2023:** PhD Graduated with Magna cum Laude, University of Göttingen
- **2017-2019:** Postgraduate Scholarship awarded by The University of Hong Kong
- **06/2017:** Outstanding Graduate of Class 2017 awarded by Xi'an Jiaotong University
- **10/2015:** National Encouragement Scholarship awarded by Xi'an Jiaotong University
- **04/2015:** Meritorious Winner in American Mathematical Contest in Modeling (MCM)

## Research Projects

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### 1. Solving inverse problems by distilling diffusion models via expectation maximization

- **Role:** Lead Researcher and Developer | **Duration:** On-going
  - **Description:** 3D reconstruction in computer vision and k-space interpolation in MRI are formulated as inverse problem, solved by maximizing the expectation over the pretrained probabilistic diffusion space.
  - **Skills & Technologies:**
    - **Machine Learning:** Diffusion Models, Expectation Maximization, Generative Models
    - **Computer Vision:** 3D Reconstruction, Image Formation
    - **Medical Imaging:** MRI Reconstruction, k-space Interpolation
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### 2. Autoregressive Image Diffusion for Sequentially Coherent MRI Reconstruction

- **Role:** Lead Researcher and Developer | **Duration:** 2024/01-2024/06
- **Description:** Developed and implemented a novel autoregressive image diffusion model to generate sequentially coherent images, significantly enhancing the trustworthiness of MRI reconstruction by reducing hallucinations.

- **Skills & Technologies:**
  - **Machine Learning:** Autoregressive Models, Diffusion Models, Latent Diffusion, VQ-VAE
  - **Medical Imaging:** MRI Reconstruction, k-space Data Processing, Inverse Problems, Bayesian Inference
- **Key Responsibilities and Achievements:**
  - **Model Development:** Combined autoregressive and diffusion models to generate sequences of images, and maintained temporal coherence across sequences.
  - **Application in MRI Reconstruction:** Applied it to accelerated MRI reconstruction and evaluated the model's performance on fastMRI dataset, demonstrating superior results compared to standard diffusion models, and significantly reducing hallucinations in reconstructed images.
  - **Publications:** [NIPS 2024], "Autoregressive Image Diffusion: Generating Image Sequence and Application in MRI," G. Luo et al. (under review) | Project code is available at <https://github.com/mrirecon/aid>

### 3. Using Generative Image Priors as Regularization for MRI Reconstruction

- **Role:** Lead Researcher, Developer and Collaborator | **Duration:** 01/2020-03/2024
- **Description:** Using generative image priors as regularization for MRI reconstruction, including 13C MRI, and developed deployment tools for these models using BART and TensorRT.
- **Key Responsibilities and Achievements:**
  - **Application of PixelCNN:** Applied PixelCNN image priors to MRI reconstruction and improved image quality by using them as learned regularization. Extended the application to 13C MRI to validate its versatility in other modalities.
  - **Tool Development for Model Deployment:**
    - \* Developed tools to facilitate the deployment of deep learning models with BART using TensorRT on GPU, reducing the inference time and enabling real-time applications. Ensured seamless integration and compatibility with existing MRI reconstruction workflows within BART.
    - \* Created a command-line interface to convert models implemented in TensorFlow, PyTorch, and JAX for deployment with BART using TensorRT.
  - **Collaboration and Documentation:** Worked closely with cross-functional teams to integrate models and tools. Documented the development process, model performance metrics, and deployment procedures in detailed.
  - **Publications and Presentations:**
    - \* [MRM], Z. Wang, G. Luo et al, "Using a Deep Learning Prior for Accelerating Hyperpolarized 13C Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopic Imaging on Synthetic Cancer Datasets." (2024)
    - \* [MRM], M. Blumenthal, G. Luo et al "Deep, deep learning with BART". (2023)
    - \* [MRM], G. Luo et al, "MRI reconstruction using deep Bayesian estimation". (2020)
    - \* [ISMRM], G. Luo et al, "MRI Reconstruction Using Deep Bayesian Inference," Proc. Intl. Soc. MRM, 28, 0996.
  - **Open-Source Contribution:** Enhanced the BART toolbox with the listed code and demos:
    - \* Demo 1: TensorFlow-Regularizer + BART Reconstruction at <https://github.com/mrirecon/bart-workshop/tree/master/ismrm2021> | Demo 2: Generative pretrained image priors for MRI reconstruction at [https://colab.research.google.com/github/ggluo/image-priors/blob/main/misc/demo\\_image\\_priors\\_colab.ipynb](https://colab.research.google.com/github/ggluo/image-priors/blob/main/misc/demo_image_priors_colab.ipynb)
    - \* Image Priors at <https://huggingface.co/Guanxiong/MRI-Image-Priors> | Inference with TensorRT at <https://github.com/ggluo/TensorRT-Cpp-Example> | BART + TensorRT at <https://github.com/ggluo/bart-trt>

### 4. Generative Image Priors for MRI Reconstruction Trained from Magnitude-Only Images

- **Role:** Lead Researcher and Developer | **Duration:** 2021/05 - 2023/11
- **Description:** Developed a workflow to construct and evaluate generative image priors for MRI reconstruction from magnitude-only images and performed phase augmentation for enhanced training datasets.
- **Skills & Technologies:**
  - **Machine Learning and Medical Imaging:** Diffusion Models, PixelCNN, Image Priors, Inverse Problems, Regularization
  - **High-Performance Computing:** Distributed Training, Data Parallelism
- **Key Responsibilities and Achievements:**
  - **Workflow Development:** Designed and implemented a workflow to train robust generative image priors from magnitude-only MR images after phase augmentation. The phase augmentation was done using a diffusion model trained on a smaller dataset (~1000 images) with phase, which was used to augment a larger dataset (~80k images). Performed distributed training on high-performance computing (HPC) systems using data parallelism across multiple GPUs and nodes.
  - **Image Priors Evaluation:** Conducted comprehensive evaluations of the trained priors across different k-space acquisition patterns and reconstruction methods. Worked with cross-functional teams to refine models and validate their clinical applications.
  - **Improved Reconstruction Quality and Robustness:** Demonstrated significant improvements in MRI reconstruction quality benefiting from phase-augmented generative image priors. Showcased higher robustness of trained priors across various reconstruction scenarios and sampling patterns compared to traditional methods.

- **Publications and Presentations:** Published findings in prestigious journals and major conferences.
  - \* [Philos. Trans. R. Soc. A], G. Luo et al. “Generative Priors for MRI Reconstruction Trained from Magnitude-Only Images Using Phase Augmentation,” special issue on Bayesian inverse problems with generative models. (Invited submission, under review)
  - \* [ISMRM], G. Luo et al. “All you need are DICOM images,” Proc. Intl. Soc. Mag. Reson. Med., 30, 1510.
  - \* [ISMRM], G. Luo et al. “Joint estimation of coil sensitivities and image content using a deep image prior,” Proc. Intl. Soc. Mag. Reson. Med., 29, 0280. (oral session)
- **Open-Source Contribution:** Project code is available at <https://github.com/mrirecon/image-priors>

## 5. Bayesian MRI Reconstruction with Joint Uncertainty Estimation Using Diffusion Models

- **Role:** Lead Researcher and Developer | **Duration:** 2021/01 - 2022/12
- **Description:** Developed a Bayesian framework for MRI reconstruction with joint uncertainty estimation by sampling posterior probabilities using diffusion models, enable uncertainty-aware MRI reconstruction.
- **Key Responsibilities and Achievements:**
  - **Uncertainty Estimation:** Utilized diffusion models to draw samples from the posterior and computed minimum mean square error estimates and uncertainty maps. The uncertainty map is used to highlight regions of hallucinations for trustworthy reconstructions.
  - **Comprehensive Evaluation:** Conducted extensive evaluations of the framework, focusing on uncertainty interpretation, noise scales in diffusion models, efficient sampling via burn-in phase, and transferability of diffusion priors
  - **Publications and Presentations:** Published findings in prestigious journals and major conferences.
    - \* [MRM], G. Luo et al. “Bayesian MRI reconstruction with joint uncertainty estimation using diffusion models.
    - \* [ISMRM], G. Luo et al, “MRI Reconstruction Via Data-Driven Markov Chains With Joint Uncertainty Estimation: Extended Analysis,” Proc. Intl. Soc. Mag. Reson. Med., 31, 0990. (oral session)
    - \* [ISMRM], G. Luo et al, “Using data-driven Markov chains for MRI reconstruction with joint uncertainty estimation,” Proc. Intl. Soc. Mag. Reson. Med., 30, 0298. (power pitch)
  - **Open-Source Contribution:** Project code is available at <https://github.com/mrirecon/spreco>

## 6. Noise Level Adaptive Diffusion Model for Robust Reconstruction of Accelerated MRI

- **Role:** Co-supervisor/Researcher/Developer | **Duration:** 2024/01 - 2024/06
- **Description:** Developed and implemented a Noise Level Adaptive Data Consistency (Nila-DC) for improving the robustness and quality of MRI reconstruction using diffusion models, especially under varying noise conditions.
- **Key Responsibilities and Achievements:**
  - **Algorithm Development and Evaluation:** Integrated the Nila-DC with diffusion models for robust MRI image reconstruction. Conducted extensive experiments on public and clinical MRI datasets to validate the effectiveness of the proposed method.
  - **Improved Quality and Robustness:** Achieved significant improvements in MRI reconstruction quality under various noise levels and outperformed state-of-the-art methods. Demonstrated the robustness of the Nila-DC method across different acceleration factors and noise conditions.
  - **Publications and Presentations:** [MICCAI 2024], “Noise Level Adaptive Diffusion Model for Robust Reconstruction of Accelerated MRI”, S. Huang, G. Luo et al. (equally contributed)
  - **Open-Source Contribution:** Project code is available at <https://github.com/Solor-pikachu/Nila>

## Academic Activities

### Talks

- **09/2023:** About *Bayesian MRI reconstruction with joint uncertainty estimation using diffusion priors* at 11th Applied Inverse Problems Conference, Göttingen
- **01/2023:** About *Estimate the uncertainty for MRI reconstruction with learned Bayesian models* at Institute for Numerical and Applied Mathematics, University of Göttingen
- **07/2022:** About *Data Driven Methods for Fast MRI reconstruction* at Cardiac MRI Lab, SJTU
- **09/2021:** About *Bayesian Image Reconstruction with Learned Prior* at Workshop on MRI Acq. & Rec., MGH Harvard
- **05/2021:** About *Using image priors with BART* at ISMRM 2021 Software Session on BART

### Teaching and Tutoring

- **WS 2021:** Tutorials for undergraduates and graduates, teaching assistant for a course on deep learning
- **WS 2021:** Teaching assistant for a course on the application of data science to smart city
- **WS 2022:** Tutored one master thesis on MRI reconstruction using deep learning
- **WS 2023:** Tutored one bachelor thesis on MRI reconstruction using diffusion models

### Service to the Profession

- Reviews for NeurIPS(2024), IEEE TMI, IEEE TCI, Artificial Intelligence in Medicine, ISMRM