

# DEEP LEARNING TECHNIQUES

Course Category C

PROFESSIONAL CORE

Course Code 21CSC401J

Course Name

Progressive Courses

N/A

Pre-requisite Courses

N/A

Co-requisite Courses

N/A

School of Computing

Data Book / Codes / Standards

N/A

Course Offering Department

Course Learning Rationale (CLR):

The purpose of learning this course is to:

CLR-1: Illustrate the basic concepts of deep learning

CLR-2: Gain knowledge in Optimization algorithms and dimensionally reduction

CLR-3: Develop a broad understanding of word2vec models and Convolution Neural Network models

CLR-4: Acquire knowledge in Transfer learning and Sequential Models

CLR-5: Implement the attention mechanism and advanced deep learning models

Course Outcomes (CO):

At the end of this course, learners will be able to:

CO-1: Understand the basic concepts of deep learning

CO-2: Compare the optimization algorithms and high dimensional data using reduction techniques

CO-3: Implement word2vec models and Convolution Neural Network models

CO-4: Apply RNN and transfer learning to real world scenarios

CO-5: Use deep learning models to solve real-world applications

## Program Outcomes (PO)

## Program Specific Outcomes

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
Engineering Knowledge	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Problem Analysis	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Design/development of solutions	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Conduct investigations of complex problems	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Modern Tool Usage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The engineer and society	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Environment & Sustainability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individual & Team Work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Project Mgt. & Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life Long Learning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PSO-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PSO-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PSO-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## Unit-1 - Introduction to Neural Networks

Biological neuron, Motivation from biological neuron, McCulloch Pitts Neuron, Perceptron learning Algorithm, Representation power of a network of perceptrons, Activation functions-Sigmoid, tanh, ReLU, Leaky ReLU, Sigmoid neuron, Gradient descent learning Algorithm, Representation power of multilayer Network of Sigmoid Neurons, Representation power of function: Complex functions in real world examples, Feedforward Neural Networks, Learning parameters, output and loss functions of FFN Networks, Backpropagation learning Algorithm, Applying chain rule across in a neural network, Computing partial derivatives w.r.t a weight

15 Hour

## Unit-2 - Optimization

Limitations of gradient descent learning algorithm, Momentum based gradient descent, Nesterov accelerated gradient descent, AdaGrad, RMSProp, Adam learning algorithm, Stochastic gradient descent, Mini-batch gradient descent, Bias Variance Tradeoff, Overfitting in deep neural networks, Hyperparameter tuning, Regularization: L2 regularization, Dataset Augmentation and Early Stopping, Dimensionality reduction, Principal Component Analysis, Autoencoders, Relation between PCA and Autoencoders, Regularization in Autoencoders

15 Hour

## Unit-3 - Word2vec and Convolutional Neural Networks

One hot representation of words, Distributed representation of words, SVD for learning word Representations, Continuous bag of words model, Skip-gram model, Introduction to Convolution Neural Networks, Kernel filters, the convolution operation with Filters, padding and stride, Max pooling and non-linearities, Classic CNNs architecture- The ImageNet challenge, Alex Net architecture, ZFNet, The intuition behind GoogleNet, Residual CNN-ResNet architecture, DenseNet Architecture.

15 Hour

## Unit-4 - Recurrent Neural Networks

Transfer Learning, Need for Transfer Learning, Applications of Transfer learning, Sequence Learning Problems, Recurrent Neural Networks, Backpropagation through time, Unfolded RNN, problem of exploding and vanishing Gradients, Seq to Seq Models, how gains help to solve the problem of vanishing gradients, Long-Short Term Memory architectures, dealing with exploding gradients, Gated Recurrent Units, Encoder-Decoder Models, and its applications.

### Unit-5 - Attention models & Generative Adversarial Networks

15 Hour

Language Modeling, Image Captioning, Machine Translation, Attention Mechanism, Attention over Images, Hierarchical Attention, Monte Carlo Methods, Local Independencies in a Markov Network, Joint Distributions, the concept of a latent variable, Restricted Boltzmann Machines, RBMs as Stochastic Neural Networks, Unsupervised Learning with RBMs, Setting up a Markov Chain for RBMs, Generative Adversarial Networks Architecture, Generative Adversarial Networks- Applications

#### Lab Experiments

- Lab 1: Apply MP Neuron and perceptron to solve a binary classification problem  
 Lab 2: Apply sigmoid neuron to solve a real-world classification / regression problem  
 Lab 3: Build a FFN Network to solve a multi-class classification problem  
 Lab 4: Implement linear regression with stochastic gradient descent.  
 Lab 5: Implement linear regression with stochastic mini-batch gradient descent and compare the results with previous exercise.  
 Lab 6: Optimizing neural networks using L2 regularization, Dropout, data augmentation and early stopping  
 Lab 7: Implement skip gram model to predict words within a certain range before and after the current word.  
 Lab 8: Implement LeNet for image classification  
 Lab 9: Implement ResNet for detecting objects.  
 Lab 10: Transfer learning implementation using VGG16 model to classify images  
 Lab 11: Building a RNN to perform Character level language modeling  
 Lab 12: Build a LSTM network for Named Entity recognition.  
 Lab 13: Neural Machine Translation with attention.  
 Lab 14: Case study on Scene Understanding using RBMs  
 Lab 15: Case study on generating examples for image dataset using Generative Adversarial Networks

Learning Resources	1. Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, Aaron Courville, Deep Learning, MIT Press, 2016.	6. NPTEL course: Deep Learning, Prof. Mitesh
	2. Stevens, Eli, Luca Antiga, and Thomas Viehmann. Deep learning with PyTorch. Manning Publications, 2020.	7. <a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc18/SEM2/noc18-cs41/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc18/SEM2/noc18-cs41/</a>
	3. Eugene Charniak, Introduction to Deep Learning, MIT Press, 2018.	8. MIT Deep Learning and Artificial Intelligence Lectures: <a href="https://deeplearning.mit.edu">https://deeplearning.mit.edu</a>
	4. Charu C. Aggarwal, Neural Networks and Deep Learning, Springer, 2018.	9. Stanford course CS231n: Deep Learning for Computer Vision: <a href="http://cs231n.stanford.edu">http://cs231n.stanford.edu</a>
	5. Francois Chollet, Deep Learning with Python, Manning Publications, 2017	9. MIT's introductory course on deep learning methods: <a href="http://introtodeeplearning.com">http://introtodeeplearning.com</a>

Learning Assessment		Continuous Learning Assessment (CLA)				Summative Final Examination (40% weightage)	
Bloom's Level of Thinking	Formative CLA-1 Average of unit test (45%)		Life-Long Learning CLA-2 (15%)		Final Examination (40% weightage)		
	Theory	Practice	Theory	Practice	Theory	Practice	
Level 1	Remember	15%	-	-	15%	-	
Level 2	Understand	25%	-	-	25%	-	
Level 3	Apply	30%	-	-	30%	-	
Level 4	Analyze	30%	-	-	30%	-	
Level 5	Evaluate	-	-	-	-	-	
Level 6	Create	-	-	-	-	-	
Total		100 %		100 %		100 %	

Course Designers	Experts from Higher Technical Institutions	Internal Experts
Experts from Industry	1. Dr. Lathaparthiban, Pondicherry University	1. Dr. Althira M Nambiar SRMIST
1. Dr. Mariappan Vairalingam, Senior Director of Engineering, Fresh works		