

# Customer Requirements Specification

## *(Lastenheft)*

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*Project:*      **OPC UA Server Farm**

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## **1. Goal**

The goal of this project is to develop a server farm which supports the testing of OPC UA clients. The server farm should provide multiple virtual OPC UA server via network. These virtual OPC UA server profiles should be parameterizable via an AutomationML configuration file (in CAEX 3.0). In conclusion, the software should simulate multiple OPC UA servers on one computer for testing OPC UA clients. The target group are developer and tester of applications with OPC UA Client-Interface. The documentation of the software as well as the documentation of the development and project is also part of the goal.

## 2. Product Environment

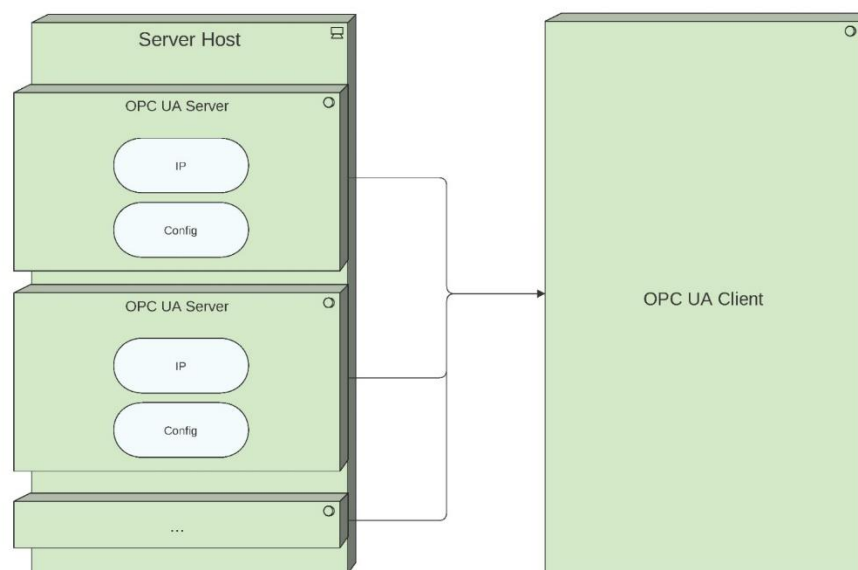
OPC UA (Open Platform Communications United) is a standardized and safe exchange of data and information for industry automation between machines, devices, computers and services from different industry sectors. Therefore, it is independent of programming languages, operating systems and system suppliers [1].

The main parts of an OPC UA environment are an OPC server and client. The server is the foundation of the OPC communication, it implemented the OPC interfaces. The client is the logical counterpart to the server and can get data from it. An OPC test client is a special client that can test the function and configuration of an OPC server [2]. In the context of this project, OPC UA Client-Expert [3] will be used as test client.

With CAEX 3.0 in AutomationML (AML) an OPC server can be configured. AML is short for Automation Markup Language and it is the connecting element for the seamless automation planning. For that AML describes automation plans as objects and use various standards to describes them. The relevant standard in the context of this project is CAEX 3.0. It is used as to describe hierarchical structures and links. It is also XML based, a meta data format and it is standardized in IEC 62424.

This OPC UA server backend will be implemented via open62541-Stack. It is an open source implementation of OPC UA in the programming languages C99 and C++98, it's platform independent. For that open62541 provides tools to implement OPC UA clients and servers [4].

The server farm will be running via one system. That means that all server profiles will be simulated via one device. And this server farm will be tested via the already mentioned test client.



*Figure 1 Product Environment*

### 3. Product Usage

The main purpose of the software will be the simulation and testing of multiple virtual OPC UA servers which are simulated on one system. Each server can be configured via sperate profiles and will start after finishing the configuration. From a user perspective, the main use case of this software is testing clients with the simulated servers.

The following business processes use cases and features shall be supported by the software.

#### 3.1. Business Processes

This section will handle the testing of multiple OPC UA clients.

##### 3.1.1. <BP.001>: Simplified testing of OPC UA clients

<i>Triggering Event:</i>	User starts the server farm because he wants to test multiple OPC UA clients.
<i>Result:</i>	The clients are tested.
<i>Involved Roles:</i>	User, OPC UA server farm and test client.

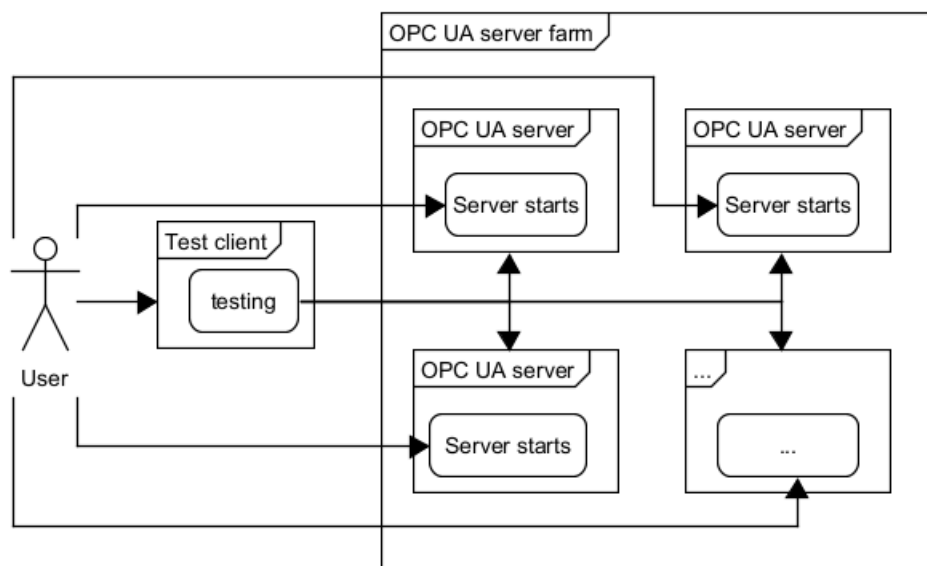


Figure 2: <BP.001> Simplified testing of OPC UA clients

### 3.2. Use Cases

This project will implement an OPC UA server farm, which runs on one device. The virtual OPC UA servers will be parameterizable with the server profiles. Each virtual server will be able to be tested via OPC UA Client UA-Expert from the user.

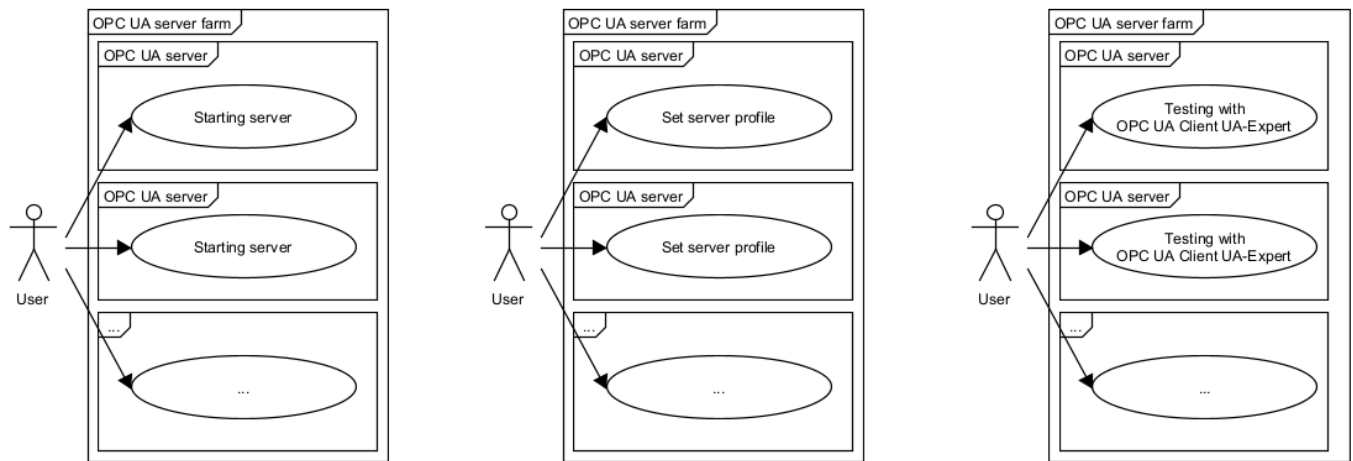


Figure 3: Use Case Overview Diagram

#### 3.2.1. <UC.001> Set server profiles

<b>Related Business Process:</b>	<BP.001>: Simplified testing of OPC UA clients
<b>Use Cases Objective:</b>	User wants to set server profiles before starting the server farm.
<b>System Boundary:</b>	The server farm and the server profiles are the system boundary.
<b>Precondition:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• OPC UA server profiles must be defined</li> <li>• User know what kind of profile he needs</li> </ul>
<b>Postcondition on success:</b>	Server profiles must work with the server farm
<b>Involved roles:</b>	User, OPC UA server profiles and OPC UA servers (Server farm).
<b>Triggering Event:</b>	User wants to select the server profiles before starting the server farm.

### 3.2.2. <UC.002> Starting server farm

<b>Related Business Process:</b>	<BP.001>: Simplified testing of OPC UA clients
<b>Use Cases Objective:</b>	User wants to start the OPC UA server farm.
<b>System Boundary:</b>	The server farm is the system boundary.
<b>Precondition:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The selected profiles must be loaded into the OPC UA servers</li></ul>
<b>Postcondition on success:</b>	The servers must be starting without errors.
<b>Involved roles:</b>	User, OPC UA server profiles and OPC UA servers (Server farm).
<b>Triggering Event:</b>	User wants to start the server farm with already selected profiles.

### 3.2.3. <UC.003> Testing OPC UA Client(s)

<b>Related Business Process:</b>	<BP.001>: Simplified testing of OPC UA clients
<b>Use Cases Objective:</b>	User wants to test multiple OPC UA clients.
<b>System Boundary:</b>	The running server farm is the system boundary.
<b>Precondition:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• OPC UA servers must be started with the selected profiles</li><li>• Installation of test client</li></ul>
<b>Postcondition on success:</b>	The servers must run without errors.
<b>Involved roles:</b>	User, test client and OPC UA servers (Server farm)
<b>Triggering Event:</b>	Start of the testing with the test client. And starting the server(s) with the fitting profile(s).

### **3.3. Features**

#### **3.3.1. /LF10/Command Line Interface**

The software shall support at least a command line interface. The implementation of a graphical user interface (GUI) is optional.

#### **3.3.2. /LF20/File validation**

The specified configuration file is checked for validity. If errors occur, they will be logged.

#### **3.3.3. /LF30/Server configuration**

The server shall be configured according to the specified configuration file ~~and port~~ *(The ports are set to a default value for an easier usability of the project).*

#### **3.3.4. /LF40/Server startup**

The server starts after the configuration finished successfully.

#### **3.3.5. /LF50/Server shutdown**

The server stops after external interrupt.

#### **3.3.6. /LF60/Logging**

Errors and events shall be logged to the command line and a logfile.



## **4. Product Data**

### **4.1. /LD10/Configuration File in CAEX 3.0**

The system, respectively the multiple virtual servers shall be able to be configured via an AutomationML-configuration file in CAEX 3.0

### **4.2. /LD20/OPC UA Server Profilers**

The software should provide 10 meaningful and high bandwidth OPC UA server profiles.

## **5. Other Product Characteristics**

This section describes the already known non-functional requirements for the product.

### **5.1. /NF10/Open62541-Stack**

The system shall be implementing the OPC-UA-Backend with open62541-Stack.

### **5.2. /NF20/System with CAEX 3.0 parser**

The system shall be using a CAEX 3.0 parser.

### **5.3. /NF30/OPC UA Client UA-Expert**

The software should support the OPC UA Client UA-Expert as test client.

### **5.4. /NF40/License**

The software is licensed under the MIT License [5].

## 6. References

- [1] <https://www.industry-of-things.de/was-ist-opc-ua-definition-architektur-und-anwendung-a-727188/>
- [2] <https://www.opc-router.de/was-ist-opc-ua/#OPC-Foundation-Video>
- [3] <https://www.unified-automation.com/products/development-tools/uaexpert.html>
- [4] <https://open62541.org/doc/open62541-current.pdf>
- [5] <https://github.com/ghNico/TINF19C-Team-3-OPC-UA-Server-Farm/blob/master/LICENSE>