Ravi Ghadia

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Skills: Large Language Models | GPU Architecture | Machine Learning | Combinatorial Optimization | Statistics | Distributed Systems | Reinforcement Learning

Education

The University of Texas at Austin

Aug'24 - Present

Masters of Science in Electrical and Computer Engineering

Focus: Computer Architecture, Computer Systems and Embedded Systems

Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur

July'17 - June'21

Bachelor of Technology in Electronics and Electrical Comms. Engg, CGPA: 9.35/10 Minor in Computer Science and Engineering

Industry Experience

Applied ML Architect, NVIDIA

July'21 - Jul'24

Manager: Sivakumar Anandan | Machine Learning, GPU Architecture, Statistical Analysis

- Developed high-fidelity statistical Debug system at unit level to understand GPU inefficiencies
- Built predictive ML models to project performance for compute workloads: HPC, LLMs, Recommender Systems
- Designed statistical Monte-Carlo simulation environments for DGX-class systems to enable management/marketing with product road-map decisions on datacenter systems
- Improved the runtime & resource complexity of highly intensive algorithms: MaxQ (using RL) and Bin-Optimization (using CNNs), enabling rapid turn-around for data requests

Architecture Intern, NVIDIA

April'20 – July'20

Mentor: Sivakumar Anandan | Reinforcement Learning, GPU Architecture

- Used Reinforcement Learning to solve combinatorial optimization of the most energy-efficient GPU configuration
- Developed proof-of-concept promising massive runtime benefits compared to the traditional brute-force solution
- Follow-up work accepted as an Oral presentation at NTECH 2023, NVIDIA's internal Global Tech Conference

Research Experience

Graduate Research Assistant, The University of Texas at Austin

Aug'24 - Present

Advisor: Prof. Poulami Das | Large Language Models, GPU Architecture, Machine Learning

- Optimizing inter-token generation latency during LLM inferencing by tuning KV cache size in real-time
- Used distributional ML models to identify eligible candidates for KV cache, reducing the overall cache size

Research Assistant, H2Lab, University of Washington

Nov'22 - Aug'24

Advisor: Prof. Prithviraj Ammanabrolu | Large Language Models, Reinforcement Learning

- Used freeform linguistic feedback to train large language models via reward function learned on the feedback
- Designed vectorized policy framework with localized rewards for incorporating multi-faceted feedback
- Experimental runs showed better alignment with the feedback: improved Alignscore on Question-Answering

Undergraduate Research Assistant, CNeRG CSE, IIT Kharagpur

Sept'20 – Jun'21

Advisor: Prof. Pawan Goyal | Large Language Models, Reinforcement Learning, Statistics

- Critically analyzed the shortcomings of Cross-Entropy Loss for training generative dialog models
- Hypothesized the **model artifact theory**: For different inputs, model generates the same output response (which has almost no semantic relation to the input)
- Proposed ranking based reward function to train LLMs in an RL setting mitigates the shortcomings of CE-Loss

Publications and Preprints

MaxQ Optimization using Reinforcement Learning

Ravi Ghadia, Vamsi Krishna, Karthik Prakash, Sivakumar Anandan, Raghavendra Bhat

Accepted for Oral Presentation at NTECH US 2023 (NVIDIA-Internal Global Conference, acceptance 18%)

- Implemented RL based solution achieving the MaxQ configuration of a GPU (optimal configuration with best Performance per Watt)
- Delivered $\sim 2000x$ runtime and resource benefits as compared to the conventional brute force approach

CORAL: Contextual Response Retrievability Loss Function for Training Dialog Generation Models

Bishal Santra, Ravi Ghadia, Manish Gupta, Pawan Goyal

Bachelor's Thesis — Arxiv[preprint]

- Proposed retriever based loss function that considers context to assign loss for the generated output
- Achieved state-of-the-art on relevance metrics like MauDe/DeB against several strong pretrained baselines

Perf Activity Driven Instantaneous Power Projection

Ravi Ghadia, Sivakumar Anandan, Raghavendra Bhat

Accepted to NTECH India 2022 (NVIDIA-Internal Conference, acceptance rate 22%)

• Built a framework that allowed high precision energy analysis and helped isolate inefficient regions in the graphics pipeline

Teaching Experience

Teaching Assistant: Advanced Machine Learning

Aug'24 - Present

Instructor: Prof. Joydeep Ghosh, McCombs School of Business, UT Austin

- · Advanced course on ML covering Predictive modeling for practical business applications scaling on big data
- Facilitated interactive teaching sessions for a class with a highly diverse set of students from different backgrounds

Certified Instructor — NVIDIA Deep Learning Institute

Dec'21 - Jul'24

- Served as an instructor for courses on Transformer based NLP applications and LLM Inference Optimizations
- Conducted sessions during NVIDIA GTC and assisted other instructors as TA during related courses

Technical Strengths

- Programming Languages: Python, C/C++, MATLAB, HTML, Javascript
- Frameworks: Pytorch, Tensorflow, Django, Streamlit
- Libraries: HuggingFace, OpenAl Gym, RL4LMs, stable-baselines
- Profilers: NVIDIA Nsight, Radeon Graphics Profiler
- Utilities: Perforce, Git, Bash, Linux

Selected Academic Projects / Competitions

Maverick 2.0 Hackathon — AB InBev

April'21 - May'21

National Finalists (top 8 out of 750+ teams Pan India) | Machine Learning

- Developed an application to recommend customized discounts basis product data across various sectors
- Implemented pipelining for real-time request processing Applauded by the panelists for outstanding design

Secure Authentication via user-behaviour

Aug'20 - Nov'20

Advisor : Dr. Sudipta Mukhopadhyay | Machine Learning, Statistics

- Authenticated users based on their usage profile for mouse activity click-time, pause-time, cursor-velocity etc.
- Used self-organizing maps for feature-extraction Prevented unauthorised access with an 83% recall

Optimal Power Distribution

Nov'18 - Dec'18

Advisor : Dr. Arijit De | Optimization, Statistics

- · Determined network stability from its transfer function with variation in inductive and capacitive components
- Developed Monte-Carlo simulation environment for optimal transfer function providing maximal power efficiency

Extracurricular Activities

- **Volunteered as a Mentor** at Mentor Together, a Non-Profit Organization aiming to assist underprivileged young-minds in their student-to-professional transition
- Served as the Hall Alumni Committee head, orchestrating alumni funds to initiate annual donation drive for Ambassadors Children Home, an orphanage near the IIT Kharagpur campus
- Performed a lead role representing the Rajkot District team in National Science Dramatics Competition 2014