

Perfect — here's a **comprehensive and layered API design** to challenge and grow your Spring Boot skills.

## Controller Hierarchy Overview

SCSS

```
com.library.management.controller
├── CustomerController
├── BookController
├── IssueController
├── ReturnController
├── ReviewController
├── PaymentController
├── AdminController
├── ReportController
├── SearchController
└── SystemController (Actuator, info, versioning)
```

## REST Endpoint List (Grouped by Controller)

### CustomerController

Type	Endpoint	Description
POST	/api/customers	Register a new customer
GET	/api/customers/{id}	Fetch customer details
PUT	/api/customers/{id}	Update customer info
GET	/api/customers/{id}/books	List all currently issued books
GET	/api/customers/{id}/history	Complete borrowing history
DELETE	/api/customers/{id}	Delete a customer (if no active books)
GET	/api/customers/active	All customers with active issued books
GET	/api/customers/defaulters	Customers with pending fines or unpaid fees
POST	/api/customers/{id}/deactivate	Temporarily deactivate a customer

### BookController

Type	Endpoint	Description
GET	/api/books	Get all books with availability
GET	/api/books/{id}	Get book details by ID
POST	/api/books	Add a new book
PUT	/api/books/{id}	Update book details
DELETE	/api/books/{id}	Delete a book (if not issued)
GET	/api/books/out-of-stock	List books with 0 available copies
GET	/api/books/recommended	Recommend books based on reviews
GET	/api/books/popular	Books with highest borrow count

Type	Endpoint	Description
PATCH	<code>/api/books/{id}/adjust-stock</code>	Increase/decrease stock manually

## IssueController

Type	Endpoint	Description
POST	<code>/api/issues</code>	Issue a book to a customer
GET	<code>/api/issues/{id}</code>	Get issue details
GET	<code>/api/issues/active</code>	Get all active issued books
GET	<code>/api/issues/overdue</code>	Books not returned by due date
GET	<code>/api/issues/customer/{customerId}</code>	All issues by a customer
POST	<code>/api/issues/batch</code>	Issue multiple books in one API
POST	<code>/api/issues/{id}/extend</code>	Extend due date of an issued book
GET	<code>/api/issues/fines/today</code>	List today's newly calculated fines

## ReturnController

Type	Endpoint	Description
PUT	<code>/api/returns/{issueId}</code>	Return a book and calculate fine
POST	<code>/api/returns/bulk</code>	Bulk return by customer or list of issue IDs
GET	<code>/api/returns/late</code>	Returned books that incurred fine
GET	<code>/api/returns/today</code>	Books returned today
GET	<code>/api/returns/history/{customerId}</code>	Return history for a customer

## ★ ReviewController

Type	Endpoint	Description
POST	<code>/api/books/{bookId}/review</code>	Submit review for a book
GET	<code>/api/books/{bookId}/reviews</code>	Get all reviews for a book
PUT	<code>/api/reviews/{id}</code>	Update a review
DELETE	<code>/api/reviews/{id}</code>	Delete a review
GET	<code>/api/reviews/customer/{customerId}</code>	Get all reviews by a customer
GET	<code>/api/reviews/top</code>	Top-rated books by average rating

## PaymentController

Type	Endpoint	Description
POST	<code>/api/payments</code>	Record a fee payment
GET	<code>/api/payments/customer/{id}</code>	All payments made by a customer
GET	<code>/api/payments/pending</code>	Customers with no payment this month

Type	Endpoint	Description
GET	<code>/api/payments/monthly?month=07&amp;year=2025</code>	Payments for a specific month
GET	<code>/api/payments/stats</code>	Monthly income, overdue, and totals

## ReportController

Type	Endpoint	Description
GET	<code>/api/reports/daily-summary</code>	Daily summary: issues, returns, fines
GET	<code>/api/reports/monthly-activity</code>	Monthly issue/return/payment stats
GET	<code>/api/reports/book-usage/{bookId}</code>	Book usage stats: who issued when
GET	<code>/api/reports/defaulters-list</code>	List of customers with unpaid fines or returns
GET	<code>/api/reports/system-usage</code>	Total books, users, active issues etc.




## SearchController

Type	Endpoint	Description
GET	<code>/api/search/books?query=...</code>	Search books by title, author, ISBN
GET	<code>/api/search/customers?query=...</code>	Search customers by name/email
GET	<code>/api/search/issues?bookId=...&amp;customerId=...</code>	Filter issues
GET	<code>/api/search/reviews?rating=5</code>	Filter reviews

## SystemController (Optional Utility APIs)

Type	Endpoint	Description
GET	<code>/api/system/status</code>	Custom app status
GET	<code>/api/system/version</code>	App version and build time
GET	<code>/api/system/health</code>	Custom health metrics
POST	<code>/api/system/seed</code>	Seed test data
GET	<code>/actuator/*</code>	All Spring Boot actuator endpoints

## API Complexity Levels

Level	Examples
 Basic CRUD	<code>POST /customers</code> , <code>GET /books</code>
 Moderate Logic	<code>POST /issues</code> (check fee, count), <code>PUT /returns/{id}</code> (fine calc)
 Advanced/Complex	<code>GET /reports/monthly-activity</code> , <code>POST /issues/batch</code> , <code>GET /defaulters</code>

## Suggestions for You

- Start with simple CRUD (customers, books)

- Then move to business rules (issue, return, fee check)
  - Later build advanced stats (reports, overdue, monthly insights)
  - Keep controllers clean and use DTOs properly
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Let me know once you start implementing — I can help you review structure, optimize service logic, or create challenges (like partial returns, scheduled fine cleanup, etc).



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Hey! 🙌 What can I help you with today?