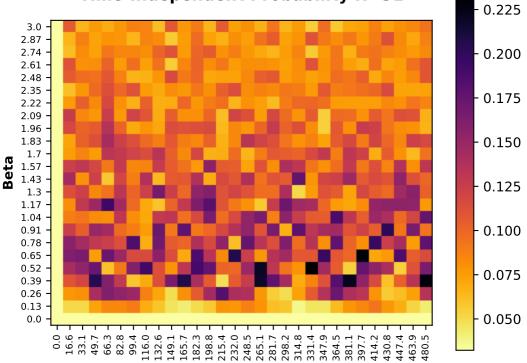Time-Independent Probability N=31