02-09-2024

Acts@ Batch #2024
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Programming Fundamentals for Design & Verification

- Kishwar Sayed

- Keywords, Identifier.

- Introduction to C. Arrays, function, strings, structure & union
- Introduction to C++ Class & Object, Inheritance, Class & Template function

Exception handling & namespace.

%d, %f, %s, ← Format specifier

macro ->, short circuit evaluation && -> false
|| -> true.

03-09-2024

Prime ->

6 % 2 == 0 ✓ => not prime

Functions → declaration — return-type fn_name (parameter);
→ definition — return-type fn_name (parameter) { }
→ call — fn_name (values);

calling fn, called fn

Diff between -> call by value
call by address (not referred)

actual parameter, formal parameter } -> can have same name

multiple return statement

Pointer
* De-referencing operator
& address operator.

Execution stack LIFO
push, pop

05-09-2024 a[i] same as *(a+i)

Arrays

[] -> subscript operator

String -> \0 - null char
-> gets(str);

04-09-2024

gcc
- Debugger -g, Recursion.
(calling fn = called fn)

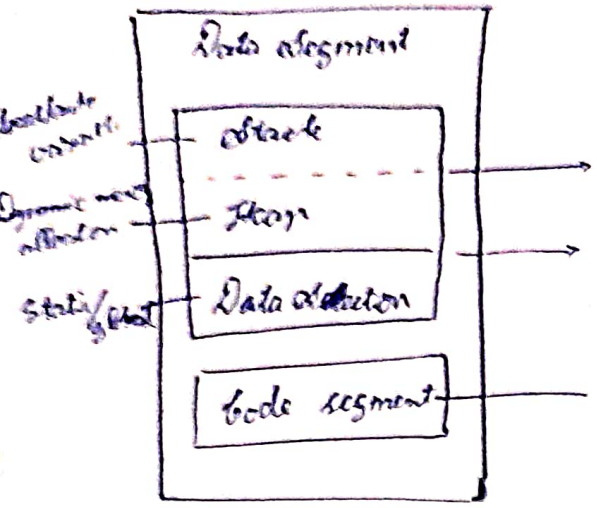
Swap

Pre-processor (-E)
macro - #define
file inclusion
macro
fn macro
conditional compilation
-> # all

06-09-2024
-> 2D arrays
memory allocated linear (contiguous)
-> line of code can increase - as compared to fn
a[1][2] same as *(*(a+1)+2)

recursion | Storage class

Memory diagram



Storage class

	location	init -
auto	stack	garbage value
extern	data section	0
static	data section	0
register	CPU register	garbage val

01/09/2024

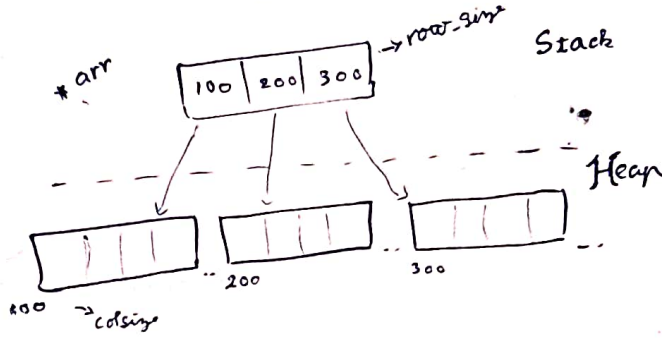
Dynamic memory allocation

```
int *arr;
arr = (int *) malloc (size * sizeof (int));
        ↓
      calloc (size, sizeof (int));
      (automatic '0')
free (arr);
realloc (arr, (no. of bytes) * sizeof(int))
        ↓
   (to change size)
```

Dynamic memory allocation for 2D array

with known (fixed) row & unknown (variable) column can be allocated in different memory as set of columns with known row size & address of each can be stored in pointer array.

```
int * arr[3];
```



09-09-2024

10-09-2024

Structures & Union → only one member can be used at stored memory/call

typedef → is using pointer

```
enum <tag-name> {m1, m2, .. mN};
enum days-of-week {Sun, Mon, Tue, Wed, Thu, Fri, Sat};
enum days-of-week day;
day = 'Wed';
```

elipses <stdarg.h> va_list (

(int a, ...)

11-09-2024 File Handeling

read, write, append, close

rb wb ab → BIN

a+ → read/write

```
rewind (*);
long ftell (*)
fseek (*, length, SEEK_END / SEEK_SET / SEEK_CUR)
```

12-09-2024

Object oriented programming → Abstraction, Encapsulation, Inheritance, Polymorphism

iostream → cin, cout } objects

>> Extraction operator

<< Insertion operator

namespace GL> C++

reference variable

const →

inline function

function overloading

1 — initialize array

for (loop is from 1 to size of array, take elements in array)

2— {

get input from user in array

}

3— for (loop is from 1 to size of array, print elements of array)

{

display value of array at the index

}

strcpy

```
for (i=0 ; str1[i]!='\0' ; i++)
{
   str1[i] = str2[i]
}
str1[i]='\0';
```

strcat (str1, str2)

```
for (i=0 ; str1[i]!='\0'; i++)
{
}
for (i=0 ; str2[i]!='\0'; i++)
{
}
str1[i]='\0';
```

printf ( )

reverse -> str.cmp

str concatenate

```
str3 = str1 + str2
for ( str.length = 0 ; str3[i]!='\0' ; str.length ++);
for (i=0 ; str2[i]!='\0' ; i++)
{
   str1[i+str.length] = str2[i];
}
str2[i]='\0';
```

A - 65

- Document
- Table
- Form
- Search
- Register
- File
- RPi
- Tensorflow
- Diffusion

Day 1

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16

Day 2

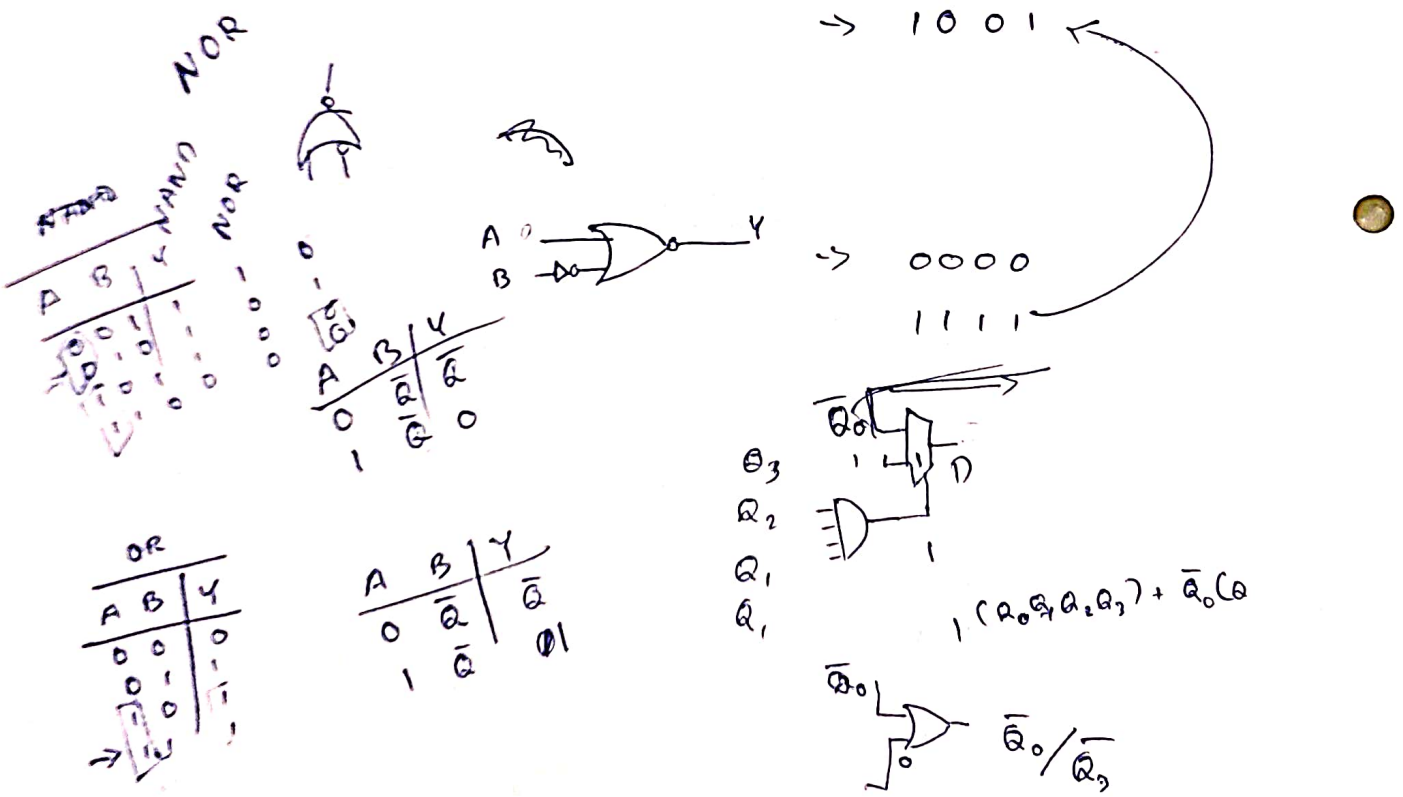
1.
2.
3.
4
5
6.
7.
- pointer
1.
2.
3.
- Extra
1
2.

Day 3

1
2.
3
4.
5.
- pre-process
1
2.
3
4.
5.
6.
7.

Day 4

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
- String
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.



```
flushall()
fflush(stdin)
while(getchar()!='\n');
```

18-09-2024

Linux Shell Scripting & Python

Kernel → manages resources

RAM (also Swap (Cloaking store))

Virtual memory

BIOS → MBR → GRUB → Kernel
(Loadlin)

Run Levels
0 → system halted
1 → single user mode
2 → multiuser mode without network
3 → 2 + networking
4 → unused
5 → 3 + GUI
6 → Reboot

In Terminal
$ - normal user
# - root user
~ - home dir

Linux commands

man
→ no. man for DOS commands.

23-09-2024

- user add
  - → /etc/passwd ⇒ 1 line / user
  - → /etc/shadow
- new user gets added at end

Uid · 0-999 → system specific user
-1000 + → normal user

group - group of user with similar permission

→ where is (env)

nl
wc -w
diff
chmod
chown
pc

⇒ Home not gets created in Ubuntu

→ /etc/group
⇒ group with same name gets created when add user.

Permition
rwx --- ---
owner group other

26/09/2024

sh → shell — /bin/sh
csh → C program — /bin/csh
bash → Bourn again shell — /bin/bash

usermod
/etc/skel → Skeleton
.bashrc → run comand
#! /bin/bash

'capital' ⇒ global variable (export) ⇒ application to use
'small' ⇒ local variable

read
echo

number
@ individual [list]
* ordinal [string]

-lt -eq
-gt

if - then - fi
while
for - - done
-f -d
file directory.

((i++))

Brace expansion {a...z}
a{b,c}d
abd acd
range strings.

Str = 123456

27-09-2024

? - exit status
$ - process id

Set -- ☐ ☐ ☐
parameter

check file permission.

~~305, 309~~
269 - 278
ShellscriptingBible

P334-36

grep -V — in addd
-i — ip link
-R

wc -w
-l
-c

df
(top)

3 7 11 15 19

[redacted] → w r → [redacted]

Python

List = [ ]
- different datatypes

tuple = ( ) immutable → can add to new

set: set( ) { } immutable

Slicing

File handling, with :
fopen()
close()
write()
read()

Regex

re.search(r' ')
list ← findall('pt', string)
list ← split('pt', string)
split(, []) ↳ no of occurance
sub(" ", " ", string) ↳ sum
org to be

Function

Definition, default parameter.
(named parameter), positional parameter
keyword parameter)

Class

__init__
super()
formated print

⇒

```
class Parent(object):
    def __init__(self, ...):
        self.... = ..
class Child(Parent):
    parent.__init__(...) = ( )
    super().__init__(...) # same as object creation
```

Python, shell scripting

1. using switch case display accept 2 different parameter.. file exits.
2. directory exits
3. count files in directory
4. Invalid choice.

2 Class, Parent → child
def display(first, last) → of a [ ]
def count('a') → count ( )
↳ in list

def len
def revers