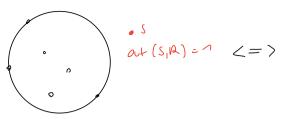
Propier von pi

$$N = 4$$

 $N = 8$
 $N = 8$



out
$$(S_1R) = 7 < = 7$$
essential $(s, R) = 7$

$$R \in \{S \subseteq P \mid |S| = r\} = \binom{P}{r}$$

$$|E[X]| = \frac{1}{\binom{n}{r}} \sum_{R \in \binom{p}{r}} \sum_{S \in P \setminus R} \text{ out } (s, R)$$

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=
$$\frac{1}{\binom{n}{r}} \sum_{R \in \binom{p}{r}} \sum_{S \in P \setminus R} essential(s, Ru(s))$$

lemma 3.26
$$= \frac{1}{\binom{n}{r}} \sum_{\substack{Q \in \binom{p}{r+n} \\ q \in Q}} \frac{1}{p \in Q}$$
 essential (p, Q)

$$\begin{cases}
\frac{1}{\binom{n}{r}} & \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{3}{k} = 3 \cdot \frac{\binom{n}{r+n}}{\binom{n}{r}} = 3 \cdot \frac{n-r}{r+n} \\
& \leq 3 \cdot \frac{n}{r+n}
\end{cases}$$

$$IE(X_{k}) = \underbrace{Z'}_{t=0} IE(X_{k} | X_{k-1} = t) \cdot Pr(X_{k-1} = t)$$

$$\leq \underbrace{Z'}_{t=0} \left(t + 3 \frac{t}{r+1}\right) Pr(X_{k-1} = t)$$

$$= (1 + 3 \frac{1}{r+1}) \underbrace{Z'}_{t=0} t Pr(X_{k-1} = t)$$

$$= (1 + 3 \frac{1}{r+1}) IE(X_{k-1}]$$

Per Indultion /slgf
$$|E(X_k)| \le (1+3\frac{1}{r+n})^k X_o$$

= $(1+3\frac{1}{r+n})^k x_o$

Ser $Q_0 \subseteq P$, $|Q_0| = 3$ so dess $C(Q_0) = C(P)$.

Falls now k Runden now with terminiert,

existivet $p \in Q_0$ so dess p in mind. $\frac{k}{3}$ Runden

ausserhalb von Q var.

Angenonmen für alle $p \in Q_0$ gilt, p war in weniger als k/3 Runden ausserhalb von Q.

Dann muss es mind eine Runde geben, in der alle $p \notin Q_0$ in Q waren. f (sonst shon) terminiert)

$$2^{k/3} \cdot Pr(T \ge k) \le |E(X_k)| \le (1 + \frac{3}{1+1})^k n$$

$$2^{k/3} \cdot Pr(T \ge k) \le |E(X_k)| \le (1 + \frac{3}{12})^k n$$

$$\Rightarrow 2^{k/3} \cdot \beta_r(T \geqslant k) \leq (1 + \frac{3}{12})^k n$$

for welches
$$k_0$$
 gift $0.995^{k_0} = \frac{1}{n}$?
$$0.995^{k_0} = \frac{1}{n}$$

$$(=) \qquad h_o = \log_{0.995} \left(\frac{1}{n}\right) = \log_{0.995} 1 - \log_{0.995} n$$

$$= -\log_{0.995} n$$

$$= - \frac{\ln n}{\ln 0.995} \leq 200 \ln n.$$

$$|E[T]| = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} P_r[T \ge k] \qquad (Setz 2.80)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} P_r[T \ge k] + \sum_{k=k_0+1}^{\infty} P_r[T \ge k] \times (Setz 2.80)$$

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$$= \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} P_r[T \ge k]$$

$$= \sum$$

Jede Iteration in
$$O(n) = > gesante lau/reit$$

$$O(nlog n).$$