11강_객체-심화

11-1 객체를 만드는 다양한 방법

11-2 prototype(프로토타입) 11-3 getter, setter 함수

11-1: 객체를 만드는 다양한 방법

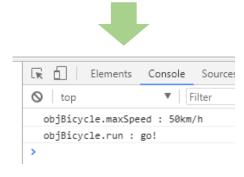
Ex: 11_01.html

기본적인 객체 생성

```
var 객체변수명 = {
   key1:value1,
   key2: value2,
   key3: value3,
   key4: value4,
   key5: value5,
   •••
   key: value
```

```
//기본적인 객체 생성
var objBicycle = {
    handle : "steel",
    maxSpeed : "50km/h",
    width : "200cm",
    height: "100cm",
    run : function() {
        return "go!";
    }
}

console.log("objBicycle.maxSpeed : " + objBicycle.maxSpeed);
console.log("objBicycle.run : " + objBicycle.run());
```



11-1: 객체를 만드는 다양한 방법

Ex: 11_01.html

함수를 이용한 객체 생성

```
function 함수명() {
      var 객체명 = {
            ...
      return 객체명;
```

```
// 함수를 이용한 객체 생성

function createCar(name, color, speed) {

var carObj = {

name : name,

color : color,

speed : speed,

run : function() {

return this.speed + "km/h";

};

return carObj;

};

var sorento = createCar("SORENTO", "GREY", 220);

console.log("sorento.name : " + sorento.name);

console.log("sorento.run : " + sorento.run());
```

sorento.name : SORENTO sorento.run : 220km/h

11-1: 객체를 만드는 다양한 방법

Ex: 11_01.html

생성자를 이용한 객체 생성

```
function 생성자 함수명() {
      key1 = value1;
      key2 = value2;
      •••
      key = value
new 생성자 함수명();
```

```
// 생성자를 이용한 객체 생성
function Airplane(name, color, speed) {

    this.name = name;
    this.color = color;
    this.speed = speed;
    this.fly = function() {
        return this.speed + " fly!"
    };

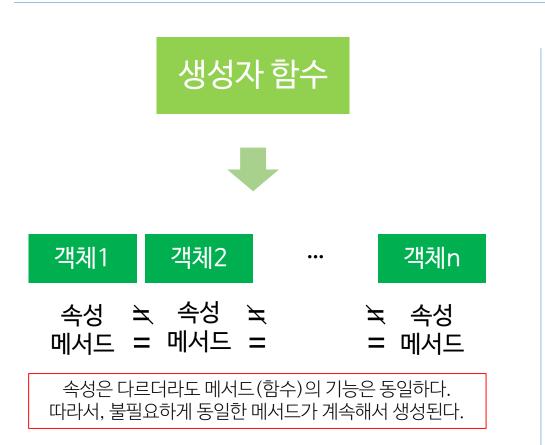
var boeing747 = new Airplane("boeing747", "white/blue", "600km/h")
    console.log("boeing747.name : " + boeing747.name);
    console.log("boeing747.color : " + boeing747.color);
    console.log("boeing747.fly : " + boeing747.fly());
```

boeing747.name : boeing747
boeing747.color : white/blue
boeing747.fly : 600km/h fly!

11-2: prototype(프로토타입)

Ex: 11_02.html, 11_03.html

javascript에만 있는 특징으로 prototype이란 공유된 공간



사용한다.

11-2: prototype(프로토타입)

Ex: 11_02.html, 11_03.html

```
// 생성자를 이용한 객체 생성
function Scoring(player, scoreFirst, scoreSecond, scoreThird) {
    this.player = player;
   this.scoreFirst = scoreFirst;
    this.scoreSecond = scoreSecond:
    this.scoreThird = scoreThird;
    this.getTotal = function() {
        return this.scoreFirst + this.scoreSecond + this.scoreThird:
   };
    this.getAverage = function() {
        return (this.getTotal() / 3).toFixed(3);
       //Number.prototype.toFixed();
       //toFixed() 메서드는 고정 소수점 표현법
       //toFixed(3) : xx.123 까지 표현
    };
};
```

```
// 생성자를 이용한 객체 생성
function Scoring(player, scoreFirst, scoreSecond, scoreThird) {

this.player = player;
this.scoreFirst = scoreFirst;
this.scoreSecond = scoreSecond;
this.scoreThird = scoreThird;

};

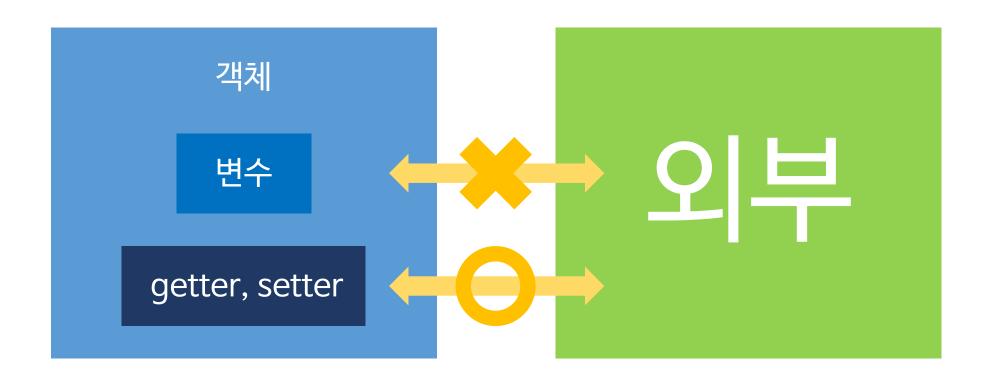
Scoring.prototype.getTotal = function() {
 return this.scoreFirst + this.scoreSecond + this.scoreThird;
};

Scoring.prototype.getAverage = function() {
 return (this.getTotal() / 3).toFixed(3);
};
```

11-3: getter, setter 함수

Ex: 11_04.html, 11_05.html

외부에서 객체 내부의 변수에 접근하기 위한 함수(내부함수 보호)



11-3: getter, setter 함수

Ex: 11_04.html, 11_05.html

```
/*
getter, setter 함令

*/

function BMICalculator (height, weight) {
    this.height = height;
    this.weight = weight;
    this.bmi = function() {
        return (this.weight / (this.height * this.height)).toFixed(2);
        //Number.prototype.toFixed();
    };
}

var myBMI = new BMICalculator(1.9, 90);
console.log("myBMI.bmi : " + myBMI.bmi());
```

```
getter, setter 함수
function BMICalculator () {
    var height = 0;
    var weight = 0;
    this.bmi = function() {
        return (this.weight / (this.height * this.height)).toFixed(2);
        //Number.prototype.toFixed();
   };
    this.getHeight = function() {
        return this.height;
   };
    this.setHeight = function(height) {
        if(!isNaN(height)) {
            this.height = height;
        } else {
            console.log("height is NaN(Not a Number)!");
        };
   };
    this.getWeight = function() {
        return this.weight;
   };
    this.setWeight = function(weight) {
        if(!isNaN(weight)) {
            this.weight = weight;
        } else {
            console.log("weight is NaN(Not a Number)!");
        };
    };
var myBMI = new BMICalculator();
myBMI.setHeight(1.9);
myBMI.setWeight(90);
console.log("myBMI.bmi : " + myBMI.bmi());
```

