

Two Sum - hash map (one pass)

class Solution:

def two_sum(self, nums: List[int], target: int) -> List[int]:

indices = {}

for i, num in enumerate(nums):

diff = target - num

if diff in indices:

return [indices[diff], i]

indices[num] = i

print(Solution().two_sum(nums=[3,4,5,6], target=7))

Step 1:

self -> solution instance

nums -> [3,4,5,6]

target -> 7

indices -> {}

Step 2: (for i, num in enumerate(nums))

i \rightarrow 0

num \rightarrow 3

Step 3: (diff = target - num)

diff = 7 - 3 \Rightarrow diff \rightarrow 4

Step 4: Skip \leftrightarrow if diff in indices as it is empty

Step 5: (indices[num] = i)

indices[3] = 0 \Rightarrow indices \rightarrow {3: 0}

Step 6: (for i, num in enumerate(nums))

i \rightarrow 1

num \rightarrow 4

Step 7: (diff = target - num)

diff = 7 - 4 \Rightarrow diff \rightarrow 3

Step 8: (if diff in indices) - True

Step 9: return [indices[diff], i]

return [indices[2], 1] ⁰⁰ → [0, 1] ✓