# Guan-Horng Liu

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#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

Deep learning optimization, optimal control theory, differential dynamic programming, scalable second-order optimization, Hamilton-Jacobi Bellman principle, stochastic calculus, forward-backward stochastic differential equations, generative models, information-theoretic control, differential geometry.

### **EDUCATION**

• Georgia Institute of Technology

Ph.D. in Machine Learning (GPA: 4.0/4.0)

• Research on Deep Learning & Optimal Control theory.

• Carnegie Mellon University

M.S. in Robotics (GPA: 4.0/4.0)

• Thesis: High-dimensional planning and learning for off-road driving

• Tokyo Institute of Technology

Research Exchange Program (GPA: 4.0/4.0)

• Tech report: Autonomous navigation of the unmanned surface vehicle

• National Taiwan University

B.S. in Mechanical Engineering (GPA: 3.99/4.0)

o Graduated Cum Laude & Best Paper Award in 2013 IEEE/SICE ISS.

Tokyo, Japan

Taipei, Taiwan

Atlanta, GA

from 08/2019

Pittsburgh, PA

Atlanta, GA from 08/2019

06/2015

06/2014

05/2017

# RESEARCH EXPERIENCES

## • Georgia Institute of Technology

Graduate Research Assistant

Advisor: Evangelos A. Theodorou

• Aligned existing deep learning theory through optimal control principle [10]

- $\circ\,$  Presented a new DNN optimizer with control-theoretic (i.e. Bellman) optimality [2]
- Proposed a new game-theoretic optimizer for cooperative (i.e. Nash) training [1]
- o Derived a new computation framework for training Neural ODEs [8]
- o Constructed connection between advanced variational inference (Tsallis) and MPC [3]

# • Uber Advanced Technology Group

 $Robotics\ Software\ Engineer$ 

Pittsburgh, PA

09/2017 - 12/2018

Mentors: Mike Phillips, Tony Stentz

- o Developed motion planning algorithm and software libraries for self-driving vehicles
- $\circ$  Designed modules that quantify safe and comfortable autonomous lane changing behavior
- Modeled lane change evolution with human-like preference, generated motion primitives for trajectory optimization

## • Carnegie Mellon University

Pittsburgh, PA

Graduate Research Assistant

09/2015 - 07/2017

Advisor: George Kantor

- Proposed a novel stochastic technique for sensor fusion in multimodal deep reinforcement learning [4]
- Reduced performance degrades in noisy environments from 50% to 10% on physical-based racing car [11]
- o Constructed an off-road terrain traversable function by learning human preference from demonstrations [12]
- Built off-road high-speed maneuvering planner on a full-size ATV with ROS system [12]

• Aptiv Mobility Group

Robotics Research Intern

06/2016 - 08/2016

Mentor: Wenda Xu

- o Developed a parallel parking planner using strategy-guided finite state machine as searching template
- Developed an advanced planner GUI on PyQt capable of exhaustive testing and drag-and-drop reconfigurations
- Researched human-like driving strategies using inverse reinforcement learning algorithm

# • Tokyo Institute of Technology

Tokyo, Japan

Pittsburgh, PA

Graduate Research Assistant

09/2013 - 06/2014

Advisor: Edwardo F. Fukushima

- o Developed autonomous navigation to compete in Maritime Robotx Challenge as university team member
- Designed wave-adaptive propulsion system and power configuration [5]

## • National Taiwan University

Taipei, Taiwan

Undergraduate Research Assistant

01/2012 - 10/2013

Advisor: Pei-Chun Lin

- Built independently-designed kangaroo robot with dynamic jogging characteristic [6]
- o Derived dynamic robot leg movement based on reduced-order dynamic model [7]

#### HONERS & AWARDS

• ICML 2021 Oral, acceptance rate 3%	05/2021
• ICLR 2021 Spotlight, acceptance rate 3.8%	01/2021
• Taiwan Study Abroad Scholarship, government scholarship	05/2019
• Best Paper Award, IEEE/SICE International Symposium on System Integration	12/2013
• Third Prize, Chuian-Yan Technical Thesis Paper Competition, Taipei, Taiwan	10/2013
• Third Prize, NTU Robot Design Competition, Taipei, Taiwan	04/2012
• Japan Student Service Organization Scholarship, government scholarship	11/2013
• Presidential Awards (Received 4x), Top 5% in class, NTU	09/2009 - 06/2014

#### PUBLICATIONS LIST

- Conference Papers
  - [1] G.-H. Liu, T. Chen, and E. A. Theodorou, "Dynamic Game Theoretic Neural Optimizer," in *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2021 (Oral presentation)
  - [2] G.-H. Liu, T. Chen, and E. A. Theodorou, "Differential Dynamic Programming Neural Optimizer," in *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2021 (Spotlight presentation)
  - [3] Z. Wang\*, O. So\*, J. Gibson, B. Vlahov, M. S. Gandhi, **G.-H. Liu**, and E. A. Theodorou "Variational Inference MPC using Tsallis Divergence," in *Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS)*, 2021
  - [4] G.-H. Liu, A. Siravuru, S. Prabhakar, M. Veloso, and G. Kantor, "Learning End-to-end Multimodal Sensor Policies for Autonomous Navigation," in Conference on Robot Learning (CoRL), 2017
  - [5] G.-H. Liu, A. Y. Yasutomi, A. Holgado, and E. F. Fukushima, "Autonomous Control of the WAM-V Catamaran Type Unmanned Surface Vehicle: Propulsion System Design," in *Annual Conference of the Robotics Society of Japan*, 2014
  - [6] G.-H. Liu, H.-Y. Lin, H.-Y. Lin, S.-T. Chen, and P.-C. Lin, "Design of a kangaroo robot with dynamic jogging locomotion," in *Proceedings of the 2013 IEEE/SICE International Symposium on System Integration (ISS)*, 2013 (Best paper award)
- Journal Papers
  - [7] G.-H. Liu, H.-Y. Lin, H.-Y. Lin, S.-T. Chen, and P.-C. Lin, "A bio-inspired hopping kangaroo robot with an active tail," in *Journal of Bionic Engineering (JBE)*, 2014

- Preprints
  - [8] G.-H. Liu, T. Chen, and E. A. Theodorou, "Continuous-time Neural ODE Optimizer," in submission to Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2021
  - [9] E. N. Evans, O. So, A. P Kendall, G.-H. Liu, and E. A. Theodorou "Spatio-Temporal Differential Dynamic Programming for Control of Fields," arXiv preprint arXiv:2104.04044, 2021
  - [10] G.-H. Liu and E. A. Theodorou, "Deep Learning Theory Review: An Optimal Control and Dynamical Systems Perspective," arXiv preprint arXiv:1908.10920, 2019
- Workshop Papers & Technical Reports
  - [11] G.-H. Liu, A. Siravuru, S. Prabhakar, G. Kantor, and M. Veloso, "Multi-modal Deep Reinforcement Learning with a Novel Sensor-based Dropout," in Multi-disciplinary Conference on Reinforcement Learning and Decision Making, 2017
  - [12] G.-H. Liu, "High Dimensional Planning and Learning for Off-Road Driving," CMU Robotics Institute Master Thesis, 2017