

Debashis Ghosh

2564 Forest Street
Denver, CO 80207

Colorado School of Public Health
Department of Biostatistics and Informatics
Bldg. 500, 3rd Fl, Room W 4134 13001 East 17th Place
Aurora, CO 80045
Phone: (303) 724-4365
E-mail: debashis.ghosh@cuanschutz.edu
Web: <http://github.com/GhoshLab/>

Education:

2000	University of Washington	Ph.D., Biostatistics
1997	University of Washington	M.S., Biostatistics
1995	Rice University, <i>summa cum laude</i>	B.A., Mathematics/Statistics B.A., Economics/French Studies

Academic Positions:

2014-present	Professor, Department of Biostatistics and Informatics Colorado School of Public Health, Aurora, CO
2014 – present	Grohne-Stepp Endowed Chair in Cancer Research University of Colorado Cancer Center
2014-2024	Chair, Department of Biostatistics and Informatics Colorado School of Public Health, Aurora, CO
2017-2019	Analytics Core Co-Director University of Colorado Data Science to Patient Value Initiative
2016	Interim Director, Biostatistics and Bioinformatics Shared Resource University of Colorado Comprehensive Cancer Center
2014-2019	Associate Director, Colorado Center for Biomedical Informatics and Personalized Medicine University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus, Aurora, CO
2011-2014	Investigator, The Methodology Center, Penn State University University Park, PA
2010-2014	Professor, Departments of Statistics and Public Health Sciences, Penn State University, University Park, PA
2009-2011	Adjunct Associate Professor, Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
2008-2014	Member, Center for Comparative Genomics and Bioinformatics Penn State University
2008-2014	Affiliate Faculty, Penn State Cancer Institute Penn State College of Medicine, Hershey
2007-2010	Associate Professor, Department of Public Health Sciences, Penn State College of Medicine, Hershey
2007-2010	Associate Professor, Department of Statistics, Penn State University, University Park

2007-2014	Affiliate Faculty, Integrated Biosciences (IBIOS) Program Penn State University, University Park
2005-2007	Associate Professor, Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
2003-2007	Assistant Member, UM Comprehensive Cancer Center
2002-2007	Affiliate Faculty, Bioinformatics Program University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
2001-2007	Affiliate Faculty, Center for Statistical Genetics University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
2001-2005	Assistant Professor, Department of Biostatistics University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
2000	Postdoctoral Scholar, Institute for Pure and Applied Mathematics, University of California, Los Angeles
1995–2000	Research and Teaching Assistant, Department of Biostatistics, University of Washington
1996	Statistical Intern, Division of Clinical Statistics Abbott Laboratories, Waukegan, IL

Awards and Honors:

2025	Outstanding Impact and Leadership Award, WNAR
2025	Plenary Speaker, International Indian Statistical Association
2025	Keynote Speaker, ASA Section of Statistical Genetics and Genomics
2024	Fellow, Institute of Mathematical Statistics
2022	Featured Article, <i>APSselect</i> , American Physiological Society
2022-2024	Editor, <i>Sankhya B</i>
2021	University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus, Outstanding Research Collaboration Award
2020	Sigma Xi (Scientific Honor Society)
2018	Delta Omega (Public Health Honor Society)
2018	Outstanding Young Statistical Scientist Award, Applications Track International Indian Statistical Association
2018 – 2020	Co-Editor, <i>Biometrics</i>
2018	Keynote Speaker, Ohio Mass Spectrometry and Metabolomics Symposium
2015	Myrto Lefkopolou Distinguished Lecturer, Department of Biostatistics Harvard T.W. Chan School of Public Health
2015	University of Colorado Clinical and Translational Sciences Leadership in Innovative Team Science Program Participant
2014	University of Washington Department of Biostatistics Distinguished Alumni Speaker
2013 – 2015	Chair, Biostatistical Methods and Research Design Study Section, National Institutes of Health
2013	Mortimer Spiegelman Award, American Public Health Association
2012	Fellow, American Statistical Association
2012	Featured Cover Article, <i>Genomics</i>
2011	Faculty Scholar, Methodology Center, Pennsylvania State University
2010–2012	College of CSR Reviewers, National Institutes of Health

2008	Featured <i>Biomed Central</i> Editorial Board Member
2008	<i>Biometrics</i> Best Paper Award
2006	UM CCMB Pilot Grant Award
2001-2003	UM Bioinformatics Pilot Grant Award
2002	Pacific Symposium on Biocomputing Travel Award
2001	UM Prostate Cancer SPORE Seed Grant
2001	UM Cancer Center MUNN Idea Grant
1999	ENAR Student Travel Award
1999	Society of Clinical Trials Student Scholarship
1998–2000	NIH Predoctoral Cardiovascular Training Grant, Department of Biostatistics, University of Washington
1997	Donovan J. Thompson Outstanding Student Award for outstanding academic performance, Department of Biostatistics, University of Washington
1995–1997	National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship
1995–1997	ARCS (Achievement Rewards for College Scientists) Fellowship Department of Biostatistics, University of Washington
1995	Phi Beta Kappa, Rice University
1994	Phi Sigma Phi, Rice University

Books:

Tseng, G., Ghosh, D. and Zhou, X. J. (2015), Editors. *Integrating -Omics Data*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Publications which have received peer review:

† denotes a master's student advised by Ghosh, * denotes a first-authored publication by Ph.D. student or postdoc advised/co-advised by Ghosh.

1. Ghosh, D. and Godbole, A. (1997). Palindromes in random letter generation: Poisson approximations, rates of growth, and Erdős-Rényi laws. In *Proceedings of the Athens Conference on Applied Probability*, ed. C.C. Heyde *et al.*, Springer-Verlag Lecture Notes in Statistics, vol. 114, pp. 99–115.
2. Ghosh, D. and Lin, D.Y. (2000). Nonparametric analysis of recurrent events and death. *Biometrics* **56**, 554–562.
3. Ghosh, D. (2000). Methods for the analysis of multiple events and death. *Controlled Clinical Trials* **21**, 115–126.
4. Ghosh, D, Deisher, T.A. and Ellsworth, J.E. (2000). Methods for the analysis of repeated measures. *Journal of Pharmacological and Toxicological Methods* **42**, 157–162.
5. Ghosh, D. (2001). Efficiency considerations in the additive hazards model with current status data. *Statistica Neerlandica* **55**, 367 – 376.
6. Sreekumar, A., Nyati, M., Barrette, T. R., Ghosh, D., Lawrence, T. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2001). Profiling cancer cells using protein microarrays: discovery of novel radiation-regulated

proteins. *Cancer Research* **61**, 7585 – 7593.

7. Dhanasekaran, S., Barrette, T., Ghosh, D., Shah, R., Kurachi, K., Pienta, K., Rubin, M. A. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2001). Molecular profiling of prostate cancer: delineation of candidate biomarkers and regulatory genes. *Nature* **412**, 422 – 426.

8. Ghosh, D. (2002). Singular value decomposition regression models for the classification of tumors from microarray experiments. In *Proceedings of the 2002 Pacific Symposium on Biocomputing*, Eds. Altman, R. B. et al. pp. 18 – 29.

9. Ghosh, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2002). Mixture modelling of gene expression data from microarray experiments. *Bioinformatics* **18**, 275–286.

10. Rubin, M. A., Zhou, M., Dhanasekaran, S. M., Varambally, S., Barrette, T. R., Sanda, M. G., Pienta, K. J., Ghosh, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2002). α -methylacyl coenzyme A racemase as a tissue biomarker for prostate cancer. *Journal of the American Medical Association* **287**, 1662–1670.

11. Goldstein, D., Ghosh, D. and Conlon, E. (2002). Statistical issues in the clustering of gene expression data. *Statistica Sinica* **12**, 219–241.

12. Ghosh, D. (2002). Resampling methods for variance estimation of singular value decomposition analyses from microarray experiments. *Functional and Integrative Genomics* **2**, 92 – 97.

13. Ghosh, D. and Lin, D. Y. (2002). Marginal regression models for recurrent and terminal events. *Statistica Sinica* **12**, 663 – 688.

14. Rhodes, D., Barrette, T. T., Rubin, M. A., Ghosh, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2002). Meta-analysis of microarrays: interstudy validation of gene expression profiles reveals pathway dysregulation in prostate cancer. *Cancer Research* **62**, 4427 – 4433.

15. Varambally, S., Dhanasekaran, S. M., Zhou, M., Barrette, T. R., Kumar-Sinha, C., Sanda, M. G., Ghosh, D., Pienta, K. J., Sewalt, R. G. A. B., Otte, A. P., Rubin, M. A. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2002). The polycomb group protein EZH2 is involved in progression of prostate cancer. *Nature* **419**, 624 – 629.

16. Wu, J., Haan, M., Liang, J., Ghosh, D., Gonzalez, H., Jagust, W. and Herman W. (2003). Impact of antidiabetic medications on physical and cognitive functioning of older Mexican Americans with diabetes mellitus. *Annals of Epidemiology* **13**, 369 – 376.

17. Wu, J. H., Haan, M. N., Liang, J., Ghosh, D., Gonzalez, H. M. and Herman W. H. (2003). Diabetes as a predictor of change in functional status among older Mexican Americans: a population-based cohort study. *Diabetes Care* **26**, 314 – 319.

18. Wu, J. H., Haan, M. N., Liang, J., Ghosh, D., Gonzalez, H. M. and Herman W. H. (2003). Impact of diabetes on cognitive function among older Latinos: a population-based cohort study. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* **56**, 686 – 693.

19. Ghosh, D. (2003). Goodness of fit methods for the additive risk model in tumorigenicity experiments. *Biometrics* **59**, 721 – 726.
20. Ghosh, D., Barrette, T., Rhodes, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2003). Statistical issues and procedures for meta-analysis of microarray data: a case study in prostate cancer. *Functional and Integrative Genomics* **3**, 180 – 188.
21. †Smolkin, M. and Ghosh, D. (2003). Cluster stability scores for cancer subtypes in microarray experiments. *BMC Bioinformatics* **4**, 36 – 42.
22. Kleer, C. G., Cao, Q., Varambally, S., Shen, R., Ota, I., Tomlins, S. A., Ghosh, D., Sewalt, R. G., Otte, A. P., Hayes, D. F., Sabel, M. S., Livant, D., Weiss, S. J., Rubin, M. A. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2003). EZH2 is a marker of aggressive breast cancer and promotes neoplastic transformation of breast epithelial cells. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* **100**, 11606 – 11611.
23. Ghosh, D. and Lin, D. Y. (2003). Semiparametric analysis of recurrent events in the presence of dependent censoring. *Biometrics* **59**, 877 – 885.
24. Ghosh, D. (2003). Penalized discriminant methods for the classification of tumors from microarray experiments. *Biometrics* **59**, 992 – 1000.
25. Sreekumar, A., Laxman, B., Rhodes, D., Bhagavathula, S., Giacherio, D., Ghosh, D., Sanda, M. G., Rubin, M. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2004). Humoral immune response to alpha-methylacyl-CoA racemase and prostate cancer. *Journal of the National Cancer Institute* **96**, 834 - 843.
26. Rhodes, D. R., Yu, J., Shanker, K., Deshpande, N., Varambally, R., Ghosh, D., Barrette, T., Pandey, A. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2004). ONCOMINE: a cancer microarray database and integrated data-mining platform. *Neoplasia* **6**, 1 – 6.
27. Yu, J., Mears, A. J., Yoshida, S., Farjo, R., Carter, T. A., Ghosh, D., Hero, A., Barlow, C., Swaroop, A. (2004). From disease genes to cellular pathways: A progress report. In “Retinal dystrophies: functional genomics to gene therapy.” Wiley, Chichester (Novartis Foundation Symposium 255), pp. 147-164.
28. Sen, S., Burmeister, M. and Ghosh, D. (2004). Meta-analysis of the association between a serotonin transporter promoter polymorphism (5-HTTLPR) and anxiety-related personality traits. *American Journal of Medical Genetics B Neuropsychiatric Genetics* **127**, 85 – 89.
29. Zhang, L., Srinivasan, U., Marrs, C. F., Ghosh, D., Gilsdorf, J. R. and Foxman, B. (2004). Library on a slide for bacterial comparative genomics. *BMC Microbiology* **4**, 12.
30. Rhodes, D. R., Yu, J., Shanker, K., Deshpande, N., Varambally, R., Ghosh, D., Barrette, T., Pandey, A. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2004). Large-scale meta-analysis of cancer microarray data identifies common transcriptional profiles of neoplastic transformation and progression. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* **101**, 9309 – 9314.
31. *Shen, R., Ghosh, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2004). Prognostic meta-signature of breast

cancer developed by two-stage mixture modeling of microarray data. *BMC Genomics* **5**, 94. (**Note:** This paper earned Ronglai Shen an ENAR student travel award in 2003).

32. Ghosh, D. (2004). Mixture models for assessing differential expression in complex tissue using microarray data. *Bioinformatics* **20**, 1663 – 1669.

33. Ghosh, D. (2004). Accelerated rates regression models for recurrent failure time data. *Lifetime Data Analysis* **10**, 247 – 261.

34. Ghosh, D. (2004). Identification of shared components and sparse networks in gene expression data. *Journal of Virtual Learning Signal Integration and Signal Processing* **38**, 277 – 286.

35. Yu, J., He, S., Friedman, J. S., Ghosh, D., Mears, A. J., Hicks, D. and Swaroop, A. (2004). Altered expression of genes of the Bmp/Smad and Wnt/Calcium signaling pathways in the cone-only Nrl-knockout mouse retina, revealed by gene profiling using custom cDNA microarrays. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* **279**, 42211 - 42220.

36. Shah, R.B., Mehra, R., Chinnaiyan, A.M., Shen, R., Ghosh, D., Zhou, M., MacVicar, G.R., Varambally, S., Harwood, J., Bismar, T.A., Kim, R., Rubin, M.A. and Pienta, K.J. (2004). Androgen independent prostate cancer is a heterogeneous group of diseases: lessons from a rapid autopsy program. *Cancer Research* **64**, 9209 - 9216.

37. Ghosh, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2005). Covariate adjustment in the analysis of microarray data from clinical studies. *Functional and Integrative Genomics* **5**, 18 – 27.

38. Ghosh, D. (2005). Nonparametric methods for identifying multiple replications of origins in genomewide data. *Functional and Integrative Genomics* **5**, 28 – 31.

39. Shedden, K., Chen, W., Kuick, R., Ghosh, D., Macdonald, J., Cho, K., Giordano, T. J., Gruber, S. B., Fearon, E. R., Taylor, J. M. G.G. and Hanash, S. (2005). A comparison of seven methods for normalization with Affymetrix expression scores based on false discovery rates in disease profiling data. *BMC Bioinformatics* **6**, 26.

40. Mallick, B., Ghosh, D. and Ghosh, M. (2005). Bayesian kernel-based classification of microarray data. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B* **2**, 219 – 234. Republished in *Machine Learning in Bioinformatics*, ed. S. Mitra *et al.*. (2008). New York: Chapman and Hall.

41. Abecasis, G. R., Ghosh, D. and Nichols, T.E. (2005). Linkage disequilibrium: ancient history drives the new genetics. *Human Heredity* **59**, 118 – 124.

42. Rhodes, D. R., Kalyana-Sundaram, S., Mahavisno, V., Barrette, T. R., Ghosh, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2005). Mining for regulatory programs in the cancer transcriptome. *Nature Genetics* **37**, 579 – 583.

43. Witkiewicz, A., Varambally, S., Shen, R., Mehra, R., Sabel, M., Ghosh, D., Chinnaiyan, A. M., Rubin, M. A. and Kleer, C. G. (2005). Alpha-Methylacyl-CoA Racemase (AMACR) protein expression is associated with the degree of differentiation in breast cancer using quantitative image analysis. *Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers and Prevention* **14**, 1418 – 1423.

44. Rubin, M. A., Bismar, T. A., Andren, O., Mucci, L., Kim, R., Shen, R., Ghosh, D., Wei, J. T., Chinnaiyan, A. M., Adami, H. O., Kantoff, P. W., and Johansson, J. E. (2005). Decreased Alpha-Methylacyl CoA racemase expression in localized prostate cancer is associated with an increased rate of biochemical recurrence and cancer specific death. *Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers and Prevention* **14**, 1424 – 1432.
45. Levin, A. M., Ghosh, D., Cho, K. R. and Kardia, S. L. R. (2005). A model-based scan statistic for identifying extreme chromosomal regions of gene expression in human tumors. *Bioinformatics* **21**, 2867 – 2874.
46. Sen, S., Burmeister, M., and Ghosh, D. (2005). 5-HTTLPR and anxiety-related personality traits meta-analysis revisited: response to Munafo and colleagues. *Molecular Psychiatry* **10**, 893 – 895.
47. Ghosh, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2005). Classification and selection of biomarkers in genomic data using LASSO. *Journal of Biomedicine and Biotechnology* **2**, 147 – 154.
48. Rhodes, D. R., Tomlins, S. A., Varambally, S., Mahavisno, V., Barrette, T., Kalyana-Sundaram, S., Ghosh, D., Pandey, A. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2005). Probabilistic model of the human protein-protein interaction network. *Nature Biotechnology* **23**, 951 – 959.
49. Wang, X, Yu, J., Sreekumar, A., Varambally, S., Shen, R., Giacherio, D., Mehra, R., Montie, J., Pienta, K. J., Sanda, M. G., Kantoff, P. W., Rubin, M. A., Wei, J.T., Ghosh, D., and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2005). Autoantibody signatures in prostate cancer. *New England Journal of Medicine* **353**, 1224 – 1235.
50. Mehra, R., Varambally, S., Shen, R., Hayes, D. F., Sabel, M. S., Ghosh, D., Chinnaiyan, A. M. and Kleer, C. G. (2005). Identification of GATA3 as a breast cancer prognostic marker by global gene expression meta-analysis. *Cancer Research* **65**, 11259 – 11264.
51. Varambally, S., Yu, J., Laxman, B., Rhodes, D. R., Mehra, R., Shah, R., Chandran, U., Monzon, F. A., Becich, M. J., Wei, J. T., Pienta, K. G., Ghosh, D., Rubin, M. A. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2005). Integrative molecular analysis of prostate cancer reveals signatures of metastatic progression. *Cancer Cell* **8**, 393 – 406.
52. McEwen, L. M., Kim, C., Haan, M., Ghosh, D., Lantz, P., Mangione, C., Safford, M., Marrero, D., Thompson, T. and Herman, W. (2006). Diabetes reporting as a cause of death: results from Translating Research Into Action for Diabetes (TRIAD). *Diabetes Care* **29**, 247 – 253.
53. Ghosh, D., Chen, W. and Raghunathan, T. E. (2006). The false discovery rate: a variable selection perspective. *Journal of Statistical Planning and Inference* **136**, 2668 – 2684.
54. Ghosh, D. (2006). Modelling tumor biology-progression relationships in screening trials. *Statistics in Medicine* **25**, 1872 – 1884.
55. Ghosh, D. (2006). Semiparametric inferences for the association parameter with semi-competing risks data. *Statistics in Medicine* **25**, 2059 – 2070.

56. Ghosh, D. (2006). Random projection-based clustering for finding cancer subtypes in cancer microarray data. *Neurocomputing* **69**, 2258 – 2267.
57. Elder, J. T., Ghosh, D. and Shah, R. B. (2006). Epidermal growth factor receptor (ErbB1) expression in prostate cancer progression: correlation with androgen independence. *Prostate* **66**, 1437 – 1444.
58. Tsai, H. J., Tsai, A. C., Nriagu, J., Ghosh, D., Gong, M. and Sandretto, A. (2006). Risk factors for respiratory symptoms and asthma in the residential environment of 5th grade schoolchildren in Taipei, Taiwan. *Journal of Asthma* **5**, 355 – 361.
59. *Shen, R., Ghosh, D., Chinnaiyan, A. M. and Meng, Z. (2006). Eigengene-based linear discriminant analysis for gene expression data. *Bioinformatics* **22**, 2635 – 2642.
60. Chang, S., Ghosh, D., Linderman, J. L. and Kirschner, D. E. (2006). Length-based prediction of peptide-MHC class II binding affinity. *Bioinformatics* **22**, 2761 – 2767.
61. Macdonald, J. W. and Ghosh, D. (2006). COPA - cancer outlier profile analysis. *Bioinformatics* **22**, 2950 – 2951.
62. Ghosh, D. (2006). Semiparametric global cross-ratio models for bivariate censored data. *Scandinavian Journal of Statistics* **33**, 609 – 619.
63. Banerjee, M., Biswas, P., and Ghosh, D. (2006). Semiparametric binary regression under monotonicity constraints. *Scandinavian Journal of Statistics* **33**, 673 – 697.
64. Ghosh, D. (2006). Shrunk p-values for assessing differential expression, with applications to genomic data analysis. *Biometrics* **62**, 1099 – 1106.
65. Xie, J., Juliao, P., Gilsdorf, J. R., Ghosh, D., Patel, M., McCrea, K. W. and Marrs, C. F. (2006). Identification of more prevalent virulence factors in nontypeable *Haemophilus influenzae* otitis media strains than in throat strains. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology* **44**, 4316 – 4325.
66. Srinivasan, U., Zhang, L., France, A. M., Ghosh, D., Shalaby, W., Xie, J., Marrs, C. F. and Foxman, B. (2007). Probe hybridization array typing (PHAT): a binary typing method for *E. coli*. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology* **45**, 206 – 214.
67. Ghosh, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2007). Empirical Bayes identification of tumor progressor genes from microarray data. *Biometrical Journal* **49**, 68 – 77.
68. Rhodes, D. R., Kalyana-Sundaram, S., Mahavisno, V., Varambally, R., Yu, J., Briggs, B. B., Barrette, T. R., Anstet, M. J., Kincaid-Beal, C., Kulkarni, P., Varambally, S., Ghosh, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2007). Oncomine 3.0: genes, pathways, and networks in a collection of 18,000 cancer gene expression profiles. *Neoplasia* **9**, 166 – 180.
69. Slotnick, M. J., Meliker, J. R., Avruskin, G. A., Ghosh, D. and Nriagu, J. O. (2007). Toenails as a biomarker of inorganic arsenic intake from drinking water and foods. *Journal of Toxicology and Environmental Health* **70**, 148 – 158.

70. Ghosh, D. (2007). Incorporating monotonicity into the evaluation of a biomarker. *Biostatistics* **8**, 402 – 413.
71. Chen, G., Wang, X., Yu, J., Varambally, S., Yu, J., Thomas, D. G., Wang, Z., Fielhauer, J., Ghosh, D., Giordano, T. J., Giacherio, D., Chang, A. C., Orringer, M. B., Bigsbee, W., Beer, D. G. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2007). Diagnostic autoantibodies for lung adenocarcinoma includes ubiquilin 1. *Cancer Research* **67**, 3461 – 3467.
72. Mehra, R., Tomlins, S. A., Shen, R., Nadeem, O., Wang, L., Wei, J. T., Pienta, K. J., Ghosh, D., Rubin, M. A., Chinnaiyan, A. M. and Shah, R. B. (2007). Comprehensive assessment of TM-PRSS2 and ETS family gene aberrations in clinically localized prostate cancer. *Modern Pathology* **20**, 538 – 544.
73. *Poisson, L. M. and Ghosh, D. (2007). Statistical issues and analyses of *in vitro* and *in vivo* genomic data in order to identify clinically relevant profiles, *Cancer Informatics* **1**, 231 – 243.
74. Yu, J., Almal, A. A., Yu, J., Dhanasekaran, S. M., Ghosh, D., Worzel, W. P., and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2007). Molecular classification of cancer and feature selection using genetic programming. *Neoplasia* **9**, 292 – 303.
75. Rhodes, D. R., Kalyana-Sundaram, S., Mahavisno, V., Varambally, R., Yu, J., Briggs, B. B., Barrette, T. R., Anstet, M. J., Kincaid-Beal, C., Kulkarni, P., Ghosh, D., Varambally, S., and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2007). The Oncomine concepts map links tumors, pathways, mechanisms and drugs. *Neoplasia* **9**, 443 – 454.
76. McEwen, L. N., Kim, C., Karter, A. J., Haan, M., Ghosh, D., Lantz, P. M., Mangione, C. M., Thompson, T. J. and Herman, W. H. (2007). Risk factors for mortality among patients with diabetes: the translating research into action for diabetes (TRIAD) study. *Diabetes Care* **30**, 1736 – 1741.
77. Davila, M., Jhala, D., Ghosh, D., Grizzle, W. E. and Chakrabarti, R. (2007). Expression of Lim kinase 1 is associated with reversible G1/S arrest, chromosomal instability and prostate cancer. *Molecular Cancer* **6**, 40.
78. Tsai, H. J., Tsai, A. C., Nriagu, J., Ghosh, D., Gong, M., and Sandretto, A. (2007). Associations of BMI, TV-watching time, and physical activity on respiratory symptoms and asthma in 5th grade schoolchildren in Taipei, Taiwan. *Journal of Asthma* **44**, 397 – 401.
79. *Liu, D., Lin, X. and Ghosh, D. (2007). Semiparametric regression of multi-dimensional genetic pathway data: least squares kernel machines and linear mixed models. *Biometrics* **63**, 1079 – 1088. (**Note:** This paper earned Dawei Liu an ENAR student travel award in 2003 and the *Biometrics* best paper award in 2007).
80. Kim, J. H., Dhanasekaran, S. M., Mehra, R., Tomlins, S. A., Gu, W. J., Yu, J., Kumar-Sinha, C., Cao, X., Dash, A., Wang, L., Ghosh, D., Shedden, K., Montie, J. E., Rubin, M. A., Pienta, K. J., Shah, R. B., and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2007). Integrative analysis of genomic aberrations associated with prostate cancer progression. *Cancer Research* **67**, 8229 – 39.

81. *Choi, H., *Shen, R., Chinnaiyan, A. M. and Ghosh, D. (2007). A latent variable approach for meta-analysis of gene expression data from multiple microarray experiments. *BMC Bioinformatics* **8**, 364.
82. Chakraborty, S., Mallick, B., Ghosh, D., Ghosh, M. and Dougherty, E. (2007). Gene expression-based glioma classification using hierarchical Bayesian vector machines. *Sankhya* **69**, 514 – 547.
83. Yu, J., Yu, J., Cao, Q., Mehra, R., Laxman, B., Creighton, C. J., Tomlins, S. Dhanasekaran, S. M., Zhou, W., Chen, G., Shah, R. B., Ghosh, D., Varambally, S. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2007). Integrative genomics analysis reveals silencing of β -adrenergic signaling by polycomb in cancer. *Cancer Cell* **12**, 419 – 431.
84. Yu, J., Yu, J., Rhodes, D. R., Tomlins, S. A., Cao, X., Chen, G., Mehra, R., Dhanasekaran, S. M., Wang, X., Ghosh, D., Shah, R. B., Varambally, S., Pienta, K. J., and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2007). A polycomb repression signature in metastatic prostate cancer predicts cancer outcome. *Cancer Research* **67**, 10657 – 10663.
85. Taylor, B. S., Pal, M., Yu, J., Laxman, B., Sundaram, S. K., Zhao, R., Menon, A., Wei, J. T., Nesvizhskii, A. I., Ghosh, D., Omenn, G. S., Lubman, D. M., Chinnaiyan, A. M. and Sreekumar, A. (2008). Humoral response profiling reveals pathways to prostate cancer progression. *Molecular and Cellular Proteomics* **7**, 600 – 611.
86. *Choi, H. W., Ghosh, D. and Neshvizhskii, A. (2008). Statistical validation of peptide identifications in large-scale proteomics using target-decoy database search strategy and flexible mixture modeling. *Journal of Proteome Research* **7**, 286 – 292.
87. Yu, J., Yu, J., Cordero, K. E., Johnson, M. D., Ghosh, D., Chinnaiyan, A. M., Rae, J. M., and Lippman, M. E.. (2008). A transcriptional fingerprint of estrogen in human breast cancer predicts patient survival. *Neoplasia* **10**, 79-88.
88. *Gu, W. J., Choi, H. W. and Ghosh, D. (2008). Global associations between copy number and transcript mRNA expression: an empirical study. *Cancer Informatics* **4**, 17 – 23.
89. Kwee, L. C., Liu, D., Lin, X., Ghosh, D. and Epstein, M. P. (2008). A powerful and flexible multilocus association test for quantitative traits. *American Journal of Human Genetics* **82**, 386 – 397.
90. Ghosh, D. (2008). Proportional hazards regression for cancer studies. *Biometrics* **64**, 141 – 148.
91. Ghosh, D. (2008). Semiparametric inference for surrogate endpoints with bivariate censored data. *Biometrics* **64**, 149 – 156.
92. *Shen, R., Ghosh, D. and Taylor, J. M. G.(2008). Analysis of tissue microarray data using measurement error models. *Statistics in Medicine* **27**, 1944 – 1959.
93. *Chen, W., Ghosh, D., Raghunathan, T. E. and Sargent, D. (2008). A loss function-based framework for simultaneous inference involving interactions. *Statistics in Medicine* **27**, 2004 –

2021.

94. *Yuan, Z. and Ghosh, D. (2008). Combining multiple biomarker models in logistic regression. *Biometrics* **64**, 431 – 439.

95. Ghosh, D. (2008). On the Plackett distribution with bivariate censored data. *The International Journal of Biostatistics* Vol. 4 : Issue 1, Article 7.

96. *Liu, D., Ghosh, D. and Lin, X. (2008). Assessing the effect of a genetic pathway on a disease outcome using logistic kernel machine regression via mixed models. *BMC Bioinformatics* **9**, 292.

97. *Shen, R., Chinnaiyan, A. M. and Ghosh, D. (2008). Pathway analysis reveals functional convergence of gene expression profiles in breast cancer. *BMC Medical Genomics* **1**, 28.

98. Sarkar, S., Zhou, T., and Ghosh, D. (2008). A general decision-theoretic approach to multiple testing procedures for false discovery and false nondiscovery rates. *Statistica Sinica* **18**, 925 – 946.

99. Varambally, S., Laxman, B., Mehra, R., Cao, Q., Dhanasekaran, S. M., Tomlins, S. A., Granger, J., Vellaichamy, A., Sreekumar, A., Yu, J., Gu, W., Shen, R., Ghosh, D., Wright, L. M., Kladney, R. D., Kuefer, R., Rubin, M. A., Fimmel, C. J., and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2008). Golgi protein GOLM1 is a tissue and urine biomarker of prostate cancer. *Neoplasia* **10**, 1285 – 1294.

100. Colon Lopez, V., Haan, M. N., Aiello, A. E. and Ghosh, D. (2008). Fasting total homocysteine (tHcy) concentration and mortality in older Mexican Americans. *Journal of Nutritional Health and Aging* **12**, 685-689.

101. Ghosh, D., Banerjee, M. and Biswas, P. (2008). Inference for constrained estimation of tumor size distributions. *Biometrics* **64**, 1009 – 1017.

102. *Shen, R., Taylor, J. M. G. and Ghosh, D. (2008). Reconstructing tumor-wise protein expression in tissue microarray studies using a Bayesian cell mixture model. *Bioinformatics* **24**, 2880 – 2886. (**Note:** This paper won Ronglai Shen a Biometrics Section travel award to JSM 2008).

103. Ghosh, D. and *Poisson, L. M. (2009). Omics data and levels of evidence for biomarker discovery. *Genomics* **93**, 13 – 16.

104. Ghosh, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2009). Genomic outlier profile analysis: mixture models, null hypotheses and nonparametric estimation. *Biostatistics* **10**, 60 – 69.

105. Colón-López, V., Haan, M. N., Aiello, A. E. and Ghosh, D. (2009). The effect of age at migration on cardiovascular mortality among elderly Mexican immigrants. *Annals of Epidemiology* **19**, 8 – 14.

106. Ghosh, D. (2009). Empirical Bayes methods for estimation and confidence intervals in high-dimensional problems. *Statistica Sinica* **19**, 125 – 143.

107. Sreekumar, A., *Poisson, L. M., Rajendiran, T. M., Khan, A. P., Cao, Q., Yu, J., Laxman, B.,

Mehra, R., Lonigro, R. J., Yong, L., Nyati, M. K., Ahsan, A., Kalyana-Sundaram, S., Han, B., Cao, X., Byun, J., Omenn, G. S., Ghosh, D., Pennathur, S., Alexander, D. C., Berger, A., Shuster, J. R., Wei, J. T., Varambally, S., Beecher, C., and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2009). Metabolomic profiles delineate potential role for sarcosine in prostate cancer progression. *Nature* **457**, 910 – 914. (Note: A. Sreekumar and L. M. Poisson are co-first authors on this publication.)

108. *Wu, J., Patwa, T., Lubman, D. M. and Ghosh, D. (2009). Multiplicity-adjusted tests for identifying differential expressed clusters based on spatially correlated proteomic data. *Computational Statistics and Data Analysis* **53**, 3094 – 3102

109. McEwen, L. N., Kim, C., Haan, M. N., Ghosh, D., Lantz, P. M., Thompson, T. J., and Herman, W. H. (2009). Are health-related quality-of-life and self-rated health associated with mortality? Insights from translating research into action for diabetes (TRIAD). *Primary Care Diabetes* **3**, 37 – 42.

110. Davis, S. W., Potoka, M. A., Brinkmeier, M. L., Carninci, P., Lyons, R. H., MacDonald, J., Fleming, M. T., Mortensen, A. H., Egashira, N., Ghosh, D., Steel, K., Osamura, R. Y., Hayashizaki, Y., Camper, S. A. (2009). Genetics, gene expression and bioinformatics of the pituitary gland. *Hormone Research* **71 Suppl 2**, 101 – 115.

111. Ghosh, D. and Yuan, Z. (2009). An improved model averaging scheme for logistic regression. *Journal of Multivariate Analysis* **100**, 1670 – 1681.

112. Ghosh, D. (2009). On assessing surrogacy in a single-trial setting using a semi-competing risks paradigm. *Biometrics* **65**, 521 – 529.

113. *Choi, H. W., Neshvizhskii, A., Ghosh, D., and Qin, Z. S. (2009). Hierarchical hidden markov model with application to joint analysis of ChIP-chip and ChIP-seq data. *Bioinformatics* **25**, 1715 – 1721.

114. Patwa, T. H., Li, C., Poisson, L. M., Pal, M., Ghosh, D., Simeone, D. M., and Lubman, D. M. (2009). The identification of phosphoglycerate kinase-1 and histone H4 autoantibodies in pancreatic cancer patient serum using a natural protein microarray. *Electrophoresis* **30**, 2215-2226.

115. Ghosh, D. and Chakrabarti, R. (2009). Joint classification and variable selection for immuno-histochemical data. *Biomarker Insights* **4**, 103 – 110. Available at the following URL: http://la-press.com/article.php?article_id=1557.

116. Khankal, R., Chin, J. W., Ghosh, D. and Cirino, P. C. (2009). Transcriptional effects of CRP* expression in *E. coli*. *Journal of Biological Engineering* **3**, 13.

117. Gudjonsson, J. E., Ding, J., Li, X., Nair, R., Stuart, P., Tejasvi, T., Qin, Z. S., Ghosh, D., Aphale, A., Gumucio, D. L., Voorhees, J. J., Abecasis, G., Elder, J. T. (2009). Global gene expression analysis reveals evidence for decreased lipid biosynthesis and increased innate immunity in uninvolved psoriatic skin. *Journal of Investigative Dermatology* **129**, 2795 – 2804.

118. Brinkmeier, M. L., Davis, S. W., Carnici, P., MacDonald, J. W., Kawai, J., Ghosh, D.,

Hayashizaki, Y., Lyons, R. H., and Camper, S. A. (2009). Discovery of transcriptional regulators and signaling pathways in the developing pituitary gland by bioinformatic and genomic approaches. *Genomics* **93**, 449 – 460.

119. *Chen, W., Ghosh, D., Raghunathan, T. E. and Sargent, D. L. (2009). Bayesian variable selection with joint modeling of categorical and survival outcomes: an application to individualizing chemotherapy treatment in advanced colorectal cancer. *Biometrics* **65**, 1030 – 1040. (**Note:** This paper won Wei Chen an SBSS student award for JSM 2007).

120. Ghosh, D. (2009). Assessing significance of peptide matches in proteomics experiments: a multiple testing approach, *Statistics in Biosciences* **1**, 199 – 213.

121. Ghosh, D. and Choi, H. W. (2009). Discussion of “A Bayesian model for cross-study differential gene expression” by Scharpf et al. *Journal of the American Statistical Association* **104**, 1310 – 1314.

122. *Choi, H. W., Qin, Z. S. and Ghosh, D. (2010). A double-layered mixture model for the joint analysis of DNA copy number and gene expression data. *Journal of Computational Biology* **17**, 199 – 213.

123. Ghosh, D. (2010). Discrete nonparametric algorithms for outlier detection with genomic data. *Journal of Biopharmaceutical Statistics* **20**, 193 – 208.

124. Ghosh, D. (2010). Analysis of recurrent events: artificial censoring, truncation, pairwise estimation and inference, *Lifetime Data Analysis* **16**, 509 – 524.

125. Ghosh, D. and Qin, Z. S. (2010). Statistical issues in the analysis of ChIP-Seq and RNA-Seq data. *Genes* **1**, 317 – 334. Available at <http://www.mdpi.com/2073-4425/1/2/317/>

126. Ghosh, D., Elliott, M. R. and Taylor, J. M. G. (2010). Links between surrogate endpoints and endogeneity. *Statistics in Medicine* **29**, 2869 – 2879.

127. Ghosh, D. and Sabel, M. (2010). Spline-based modelling for predictiveness curves and surfaces. *Statistics and Its Interface* **3**, 445 – 454.

128. Ghosh, D. (2010). Detecting outlier genes from high-dimensional data: a fuzzy approach, *International Journal of Systems and Synthetic Biology* **1**, 273 – 283.

129. Ghosh, D. (2011). Propensity score modelling in observational studies using dimension reduction methods. *Statistics and Probability Letters* **81**, 813 – 820.

130. Ghosh, D. (2011). Generalized Benjamini-Hochberg procedures using spacings. *Journal of the Indian Society of Agricultural Statistics* **65**, 213 – 220.

131. Chen, F., Ding, X., Ding, Y., Xiang, Z., Ghosh, D., Schurig, G., Sriranganathan, N., Boyle, S., and He. Y. (2011). Proinflammatory caspase-2 mediated macrophage cell death induced by a rough attenuated *Brucella suis*. *Infection and Immunity* **79**, 2460 – 2469.

132. Camper, S., Mortensen, A., MacDonald, J. and Ghosh, D. (2011). Candidate genes for panhypopituitarism identified by gene expression profiling, *Physiological Genomics* **43**, 1105 – 16.
133. *Poisson, L. M., Taylor, J. M. G. and Ghosh, D. (2011). Integrative set enrichment testing for multiple omics platforms. *BMC Bioinformatics* **12**, 459.
134. Chang, S., Tchitchek, N., Ghosh, D., Benecke, A. and Katze, M. G. (2011). Expression of a chemokine gene signature derived from meta-analysis predicts the pathogenicity of viral respiratory infections, *BMC Systems Biology* **5**, 202.
135. *Li, Y. and Ghosh, D. (2012). Assumption weighting for incorporating heterogeneity into meta-analysis of genomic data, *Bioinformatics* **28**, 807 – 814.
136. Ghosh, D., Taylor, J. M. G. and Sargent, D. J. (2012). Meta-analysis for surrogacy: accelerated failure time modelling and semi-competing risks (with discussion), *Biometrics* **68**, 226 – 247.
137. Begum, F., Ghosh, D., Tseng, G. C. and Feingold, E. (2012). Comprehensive literature review and statistical considerations for GWAS meta-analysis. *Nucleic Acids Research* **40**, 3777 – 84.
138. Tseng, G. C., Ghosh, D. and Feingold, E. (2012). Comprehensive literature review and statistical considerations for microarray meta-analysis. *Nucleic Acids Research* **40**, 3785 – 99.
139. *Poisson, L. M., Sreekumar, A., Chinnaiyan, A. M. and Ghosh, D. (2012). Pathway-based weighting strategies for combining gene expression and metabolomics data, *Genomics* **99**, 265 – 74.
140. Ghosh, D. (2012). A causal framework for surrogate endpoints with semi-competing risks data, *Statistics and Probability Letters* **82**, 1898-1902.
141. Chen, W., Ghosh, D., Raghunathan, T. E., Norkin, M., Sargent, D. J. and Bepler, G. (2012). On Bayesian methods of exploring qualitative interactions for targeted treatment. *Statistics in Medicine* **31**, 3693 – 3707.
142. Ghosh, D. (2012). Incorporating the empirical null hypothesis into the Benjamini-Hochberg procedure. *Statistical Applications in Genetics and Molecular Biology* **11**, 4.
143. Ghosh D. (2013). Genomic outlier detection in high-throughput data analysis. *Methods Mol Biol.* **972**, 141 – 53. doi: 10.1007/978-1-60327-337-4_9. PubMed PMID: 23385536.
144. *Choi, H., Fermin, D., Neshvizhskii, A., Ghosh, D. and Qin, Z. S. (2013). Sparsely correlated hidden Markov models with application to genome-wide location studies. *Bioinformatics* **29**, 533-541.
145. *Lee, Y., Ghosh, D. and Zhang, Y. (2013). Association testing for gene-gene interactions on sex chromosomes, *Frontiers in Genetics* **4**, 239.
146. Teo, G., Kim, S., Ghosh, D., and Choi, H. W. (2014). Analysis of parallel gene and protein

expression data for temporal cellular response to stress, *Journal of Proteomic Research* **13**, 29 – 37.

147. *Lee, Y., Ghosh, D., Hardison, R. C. and Zhang, Y. (2014). MRHMMs: Multiple Regression Hidden Markov Models and other variants. *Bioinformatics* **30**, 1755 – 1756.

148. *Lee, Y., Ghosh, D. and Zhang, Y. (2014). Regression hidden Markov modeling reveals heterogeneous gene expression regulation: a case study in mouse embryonic stem cells, *BMC Genomics* **15**, 360.

149. *Li, Y. and Ghosh, D. (2014). A two-step hierarchical set testing framework, with applications to gene expression data on ordered categories, *BMC Bioinformatics* **15**, 108.

150. *Phillips, D. and Ghosh, D. (2014). Testing the disjunction hypothesis using Voronoi diagrams with applications to genetics, *Annals of Applied Statistics* **8**, 801 – 823.

151. Ghosh, D. and Li, S. (2014). Unsupervised outlier profile analysis, *Cancer Informatics Suppl.* **4**, 25 – 33.

152. *Li, Y. and Ghosh, D. (2014). Meta-analysis based on weighted ordered p-values for genomic data with heterogeneity. *BMC Bioinformatics* **15**, 226.

153. de Bekker, C., Quevillon, L., Smith, P. B., Fleming, K., Ghosh, D., Patterson, A. D., and Hughes, D. P. (2014). Species-specific ant brain manipulation by a specialized 1 fungal parasite. *BMC Evolutionary Biology* **14**, 166.

154. Ghosh, D. (2014). An asymptotically minimax kernel machine. *Statistics and Probability Letters*, 33 – 38.

155. *Zhu, Y., Ghosh, D., Mitra, N., and Mukherjee, B. (2014). A data-adaptive strategy for inverse weighted estimation of causal effects. *Health Services Outcomes and Research Methodology* **14**, 69 – 91.

156. Almli, L. M., Duncan, R., Feng, H., Ghosh, D., Binder, E. B., Bradley, B., Ressler, K., Conneely, K. N. and Epstein, M. P. (2014). Resolving systematic bias in genetic association tests that consider interaction effects: application to a genome-wide association study of post-traumatic stress disorder. *JAMA Psychiatry* **71**, 1392 – 1399.

157. *Hua, W. Y., Nichols, T. E. and Ghosh, D. for the Alzheimer's Disease Neuroimaging Initiative. (2015). Multiple comparison procedures for neuroimaging genomewide association studies. *Biostatistics* **16**, 17 – 30.

158. *Zhan, X. and Ghosh, D. (2015). Incorporating auxiliary information for improved prediction using combinations of kernel machines. *Statistical Methodology* **22**, 47 – 57.

159. *Zhu, Y., Coffman, D. L. and Ghosh, D. (2015). A boosting algorithm for estimating generalized propensity scores with continuous treatments. *Journal of Causal Inference* **3**, 25 – 40.

160. *Zhan, X., Ghosh, D. and Epstein, M. P. (2015). Adaptive genetic association test using double kernel machines, *Statistics in Biosciences* **7**, 262 – 281.
161. Ghosh, D., Zhu, Y. and Coffman, D. L. (2015). Penalized regression procedures for variable selection in the potential outcomes framework. *Statistics in Medicine* **34**, 1645 – 58.
162. Ge, T., Nichols, T. E., Ghosh, D., Mormino, E. C., Smoller, J. W. and Sabuncu, M. R.; Alzheimer's Disease Neuroimaging Initiative. A kernel machine method for detecting effects of interaction between multidimensional variable sets: an imaging genetics application. *Neuroimage* 2015 Apr 1;109:505 – 14.
163. *Zhan, X., Patterson, A. D. and Ghosh, D. (2015). Kernel approaches for differential analysis of mass spectrometry-based metabolomics data, *BMC Bioinformatics*, DOI: 10.1186/s12859-015-0506-3, URL: <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2105/16/77>
164. *Hua, W.-Y. and Ghosh, D. (2015), Equivalence of kernel machine regression and kernel distance covariance for multidimensional phenotype association studies. *Biometrics* **71**, 812 – 820.
165. *Cho, Y. and Ghosh, D. (2015). Weighted estimation of the accelerated failure time model in the presence of dependent censoring. *PLoS One*. 2015 Apr 24;10(4): e0124381.
166. *Zhu, Y., Ghosh, D., Coffman, D. L. and Savage, J. S. (2016). Estimating controlled direct effects of restrictive feeding practices in the "Early dieting in girls" study. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series C* **65**, 115–130.
167. Traynor, A. J., Aragon, M., Ghosh, D., Choi, R. S., Dingmann, C., Tran, Z., and Bucklin, B. A. (2016). Obstetric Anesthesia Workforce Survey: 30-Year Update. *Anesth Analg*. 2016 Jun;122(6):1939-46.
168. Amini, A., Jones, B. T., McDermott, J., Serracino, H., Jimeno, A., Raben, D., Ghosh, D., Bowles, and Karam, S. (2016). Survival outcomes with concurrent chemoradiation for locally advanced elderly head and neck cancer patients using the National Cancer Data Base. *Cancer* **122**, 1533-43.
169. Broadaway, K. A., Cutler, D. J., Duncan, R., Moore, J. L., Ware, E. B., Jhun, M. A., Bielak, L. F., Zhao, W., Smith, J. A., Peyser, P. A., Kardia, S. L. R., Ghosh, D., and Epstein, M. P. (2016). A statistical approach for testing cross-phenotype effects of rare variants, *American Journal of Human Genetics* **98**, 525 – 540.
170. Ghosh, D. (2016). A modified risk set approach for biomarker evaluation studies, *Statistics in Biosciences* **8**, 395 – 406.
171. Waxman, T., Amini, A., Jones, B. L., McDermott, J. D., Raben, D., Ghosh, D., Bowles, D. W., and Karam, S. D. (2016). Association of Adjuvant Chemoradiotherapy vs Radiotherapy Alone With Survival in Patients With Resected Major Salivary Gland Carcinoma: Data From the National Cancer Data Base. *JAMA Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg* **142**, 1100 – 1110.

172. Zhan, X., Girirajan S., Zhao, N., Wu, M.C. and Ghosh, D. (2016). A novel kernel method for copy number variant association analysis with application to autism spectrum disorder, *Bioinformatics* **32**, 3603 – 3610.
173. *Zhan, X. and Ghosh, D. (2016). A novel power-based approach to Gaussian kernel selection. *Statistical Methodology* **33**, 180 – 191.
174. Amini, A., Jones, B. T., Ghosh, D., Schechter, T. and Goodman, K. (2017). Impact of facility volume on outcomes in patients with squamous cell carcinoma of the anal canal: Analysis of the National Cancer Data Base. *Cancer* **123**, 228 – 236.
175. *Cho, Y. and Ghosh, D. (2017). A general approach to goodness of fit for U-processes, *Statistica Sinica* **27**, 1175 – 1192.
176. Zhang, W., Epstein. M., Fingerlin, T. E. and Ghosh, D. (2017). Links between the sequence kernel association and kernel-based adaptive cluster tests, *Statistics in Biosciences* **9**, 246 – 258.
177. Luo, W., Zhu, Y. and Ghosh, D. (2017). On estimating regression causal effects using sufficient dimension reduction, *Biometrika* **104**, 51 – 65.
178. Stokes, W. , Amini, A., Jones, B. L., McDermott, J. D., Raben, D., Ghosh, D., Bowles, D. W., and Karam, S. D. (2017) Induction Chemotherapy Offers No Overall Survival Benefit in Advanced Head and Neck Cancer: a National Cancer Data Base Analysis. *Head and Neck* **39**, 1113 – 1121.
179. Choi, H., Ghosh, D. and Qin, Z. (2017). Computationally Tractable Multivariate HMM in Genome-Wide Mapping Studies. *Methods Mol Biol* **1552**, 135 – 148.
180. Gorman, W. E., Kong, D. S., Balboni, I. M., Rudra, P., Bolen, C. R., Ghosh, D., Davis, M. M., Nolan, G. P., Hsieh, E. W. Y. (2017). Mass Cytometry Demonstrates a Distinct JAK/STAT dependent Monocyte Cytokine Signature Shared by Clinically Heterogeneous Pediatric SLE Patients. *Journal of Autoimmunity*, doi: 10.1016/j.jaut.2017.03.010.
181. Kim, D., Volk, H., Girirajan, S., Pendergrass, S., Hall, M. A., Verma, S. S., Schmidt, S. S., Hansen, R. L., Ghosh, D, Hertz-Picciotto, I., Ritchie, M.D. and Selleck, S. B. (2017). The joint effect of air pollution exposure and copy number variation on risk for autism. *Autism Research*, doi: 10.1002/aur.1799.
182. Duex, J. E., Owens, C., Chauca-Diaz, A., Dancik, G. M., Vanderlinden L. A., Ghosh, D., Leivo, M. Z., Hansel, D. E., Theodorescu, D. (2017). Nuclear CD24 drives tumor growth and is associated with metastatic disease and reduced survival in patients. *Cancer Research*, doi: 10.1158/0008-5472.CAN-17-0367.
183. Zhang, W. and Ghosh, D. (2017). On the use of kernel machine methods for Mendelian randomization studies. *Quantitative Biology* **5**, 368 – 379.
184. Lutz, S. M., Thwing, A., Schmiede, S., Kroehl, M., Baker, C., Starling, A., Ghosh, D. and Hokanson J. E. (2017). Examining the role of unmeasured confounding in mediation analysis with genetic and genomic applications, *BMC Bioinformatics* **18**: 344.

185. Amini A, Jones BL, Stumpf P, Leong S, Lieu CH, Weekes C, Davis SL, Messersmith WA, Purcell WT, Ghosh D, Scheffer T, Goodman KA. Patterns of Care for Locally Advanced Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma Using the National Cancer Database. *Pancreas* 2017 Aug;46(7):904-912. doi: 10.1097/MPA.0000000000000876. PubMed PMID: 28697131.
186. Zhu, B., Song, N., Shen, R., Arora, A., Machiel, M. J., Song, L., Landi, M. T., Ghosh, D., Chatterjee, N., Balandandayuthapani, V., and Zhao, H. (2017). Integrating Clinical and Multiple Omics Data for Prognostic Assessments across Human Cancers, *Scientific Reports* **7**, 16954.
187. *Cho, Y, Hu, C., and Ghosh, D. (2018) Covariate adjustment using propensity scores for dependent censoring problems in the accelerated failure time model. *Statistics in Medicine* **37**, 390 – 404. <https://doi.org/10.1002/sim.7513>.
188. *Philtron, D., Lyu, Y., Li., Q. and Ghosh, D. (2018). Maximum rank reproducibility: a non-parametric approach to assessing reproducibility in replicate high-throughput experiments, *JASA - Applications and Case Studies* 113, 1028-1039.
189. Zhang L, Zhou H, Li X, Vartuli RL, Rowse M, Xing Y, Rudra P, Ghosh D, Zhao R, Ford HL. Eya3 partners with PP2A to induce c-Myc stabilization and tumor progression. *Nat Commun.* 2018 Mar 13;9(1):1047. doi: 10.1038/s41467-018-03327-4. Erratum in: *Nat Commun.* 2018 Sep 17;9(1):3830. PubMed PMID: 29535359; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC5849647.
190. *Rudra, P., Broadaway, K. A., Ware, E. B., Jhun, M. A., Bielak, L. F., Zhao, W., Smith, J. A., Peyser, P. A., Kardia, S. L. R., Epstein, M. P. and Ghosh, D. (2018). Testing cross-phenotype effects of rare variants in longitudinal studies of complex traits, *Genetic Epidemiology* 2018 Mar 30. doi: 10.1002/gepi.22121.
191. †Smith, D. E., Golden, A., Stange, B., Cragle, D., Barker, L., Morz, P., Weitzenkamp, D., Baron, A., Ghosh, D. and Newman, L. (2018). Beryllium lymphocyte proliferation test (Be-LPT) Uninterpretables: an assessment of overproliferation and poor growth results, *American Journal of Industrial Medicine* 2018 Mar 24. doi: 10.1002/ajim.22842.
192. Vartuli, R. L., Zhou, H., Zhang, L., Powers, R. K., Klarquist, J., Rudra, P., Vincent, M. Y., Ghosh, D., Costello, J. C., Kedl, R. M., Slansky, J. E., Zhao, R., and Ford, H. L. (2018). Eya3 Enhances Breast Cancer Progression via Threonine Phosphatase Mediated Upregulation of PD-L1 and Resultant Immune Suppression. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 2018 May 14. pii: 96784. doi: 10.1172/JCI96784.
193. Zhu, Y., Savage, J. S. and Ghosh, D. (2018). A kernel-based diagnostic for balance assessment, *Journal of Causal Inference* 2018 Sep;6(2). pii: 20160029. Available at <https://www.degruyter.com/view/j/jci.ahead-of-print/jci-2016-0029/jci-2016-0029.xml>.
194. Russell, P., Fountain, K., Wolverton, D, and Ghosh, D. (2018). TCIApathfinder: an R client for the Cancer Imaging Archive REST API. *Cancer Research* **78**, 4424 – 26. Available at <https://www.biorxiv.org/content/early/2017/12/30/240986>.
195. Ghosh, D. (2018). Relaxed covariate overlap and margin-based causal effect estimation, *Statistics in Medicine.* 2018 Dec 10;37(28):4252-4265. doi: 10.1002/sim.7919. Epub 2018 Aug

30. PubMed PMID: 30168168. Available at <https://arxiv.org/abs/1801.00816>.

196. Marzec, L., Raghavan, S., Banaei-kashani, F., Creasy, S., Melanson, E. L., Lange, L., Ghosh, D. and Rosenberg, M. A. (2018). Device-Measured Physical Activity Data for Classification of Patients with Ventricular Arrhythmia Events: A Pilot Investigation, *PLoS One* 2018 Oct 29;13(10):e0206153.

197. Wylie, K. P., Harris, J. G., Ghosh, D., Olincy, A. and Tregellas, J. R. (2019). MATRICS Consensus Working Memory is associated with distributed Executive Control Networks during resting state fMRI. *Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*. 2019 May 23:ap-pineuropsych18060131. doi: 10.1176/appi.neuropsych.18060131. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 31117908.

198. Bennett, T. D., Callahan, T., Feinstein, J. A., Ghosh, D., Lakhani, S. A., Spaeder, M. D., Szeffler, S. J., and Kahn, M. G. (2019). Data science for child health, *Journal of Pediatrics* **208**, 12 – 22.

199. King, J., Russell, S., Bennett, T. D. and Ghosh, D. (2019). Kung Faux Pandas: Simplifying privacy protection. *AMIA Jt Summits Transl Sci Proc*. 2019 May 6;2019:267-274. eCollection 2019. PubMed PMID: 31258979. Available at <https://openreview.net/forum?id=BJe0v23mlX>

200. Oliphant, M.U.J., Vincent, M.Y., Galbraith, M.D., Pandey, A., Zaberezhnyy, V., Rudra, P., Johnson K.R., Costello, J.C., Ghosh, D., DeGregori, J.V., Espinosa, J.M., and Ford, H.L. (2019). Six2 regulates late-stage metastasis via direct regulation of Sox2 and induction of a cancer stem cell program, *Cancer Research*, in press.

201. Vestal, B. E., Carlson, N. E., Estepar, R. S.-J., Fingerlin, T., Ghosh, D., Kechris, K. and Lynch, D. (2019). Using a spatial point process framework to characterize lung computed tomography scans, *Spatial Statistics* **29**, 243 – 267.

202. Russell, P. H. and Ghosh, D. (2019). Radtools: R utilities for smooth navigation of medical image data. 2018 Dec 24;7. pii: ISCB Comm J-1976. doi: 10.12688/f1000research.17139.1. eCollection 2018. PubMed PMID: 31131079; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC6518432.

203. Russell S, Bennett TD, Ghosh D. (2019). Software engineering principles to improve quality and performance of R software. *PeerJ Comput. Sci.* 5:e175 DOI 10.7717/peerj-cs.175.

204. Ozdemir, T., Bowers, D., Zhan, X., Ghosh, D., Polson, S., and Brown, J. L. (2019). High-throughput siRNA screening reveals signaling pathways connecting substrate curvature guided cell shape and osteoinduction. *Scientific Reports*. 2019 Jan 30;9(1):1001.

205. Xing, F., Cornish, T., Bennett, T. D., Ghosh, D. and Yang, L. (2019). Pixel-to-pixel Learning with Weak Supervision for Single-stage Nucleus Recognition in Ki67 Images, *IEEE Transactions in Biomedical Engineering*.

206. *Jensen, A., Tregellas, J., Sutton, B., Xing, F. and Ghosh, D. (2019). Flexible kernel machine-

based association tests between brain networks and phenotypes, *PLoS One* **14**, e0199340. Available at <https://www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/341495v1>.

207. Holleman, A. M., Broadaway, K. A., Duncan, R., Alml, L. M., Bradley, B., Ressler, K. J., Ghosh, D., Mülle, J. G., and Epstein, M. P. (2019). GAMBITS: An improved method for genetic association testing of symptom and questionnaire data in psychiatric genetic studies, *Scientific Reports*, in press. Available at <https://www.biorxiv.org/content/early/2018/08/03/383471>.

208. Rao, S., Ghosh, D., Asturias, E. J. and Weinberg, A. (2019). What can we learn about influenza infection and vaccination from transcriptomics? *Human Vaccines and Immunotherapeutics* **22**, 1 – 9. doi: 10.1080/21645515.2019.1608744. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 31116679.

209. Anantharajan, J., Zhou, H., Zhang, L., Hotz, T., Vincent, M., Blevins, M., Jones, D., Jasson, A. E., Kuan, J. W. L., Ng, E. Y., Khoon, Y. Y., Baburajendran, N., Lin, G., Hung, A. W., Joy, J., Patnaik, S., Marugan, J., Rudra, P., Ghosh, D., Hill, J., Keller, T. H., Zhao, R., Ford, H. and Kang, C. (2019). Structural and functional analyses of an allosteric Eya2 phosphatase inhibitor, *Molecular Cancer Therapeutics* **18**, 1484 – 1496.

210. Ghosh, D. (2019). Wavelet-based Benjamini-Hochberg procedures for multiple testing under dependence, *Mathematical Biosciences and Engineering* **17**, 56 – 72.

211. Saltzman AF, Smith, DE, Gao D, Ghosh D, Amini A, Aldrink JH, Dasgupta R, Gow KW, Glick RD, Ehrlich PF and Cost NG. (2019). How Many Lymph Nodes Are Enough? Assessing the Adequacy of Lymph Node Yield for Staging in Favorable Histology Wilms Tumor. *Journal of Pediatric Surgery* **54**, 2331 – 2335.

212. Ghosh, D. and Cruz-Cortés, E. (2019). A Gaussian process framework for overlap and causal effect estimation with high-dimensional covariates, *Journal of Causal Inference* **7**, 2. Available at <http://arxiv.org/abs/1801.03185>.

213. Schuyler, R., Jackson, C., Garcia-Perez, J. E., Baxter, R. M., Ogolla, S., Rochford, R., Ghosh, D., Rudra, P., and Hsieh, E. W. Y. (2019). Minimizing batch effects in mass cytometry data, *Frontiers in Immunology* **10**, 2367.

214. Xing F, Bennett T, Ghosh D. Adversarial Domain Adaptation and Pseudo-Labeling for Cross-Modality Microscopy Image Quantification. *Med Image Comput Comput Assist Interv*. 2019 Oct;11764:740-749.

215. Major, A., Smith, D., Ghosh, D., Rabinovitch, R. and Kamdar, M. (2020). Risk and types of secondary primary malignancies in DLBCL survivors changes over time based on stage at diagnosis, *Cancer* **126**, 189 – 201.

216. Solis-Lemus, C. R., Fischer, S. T., Liu, C., Leslie, E. J., Cutler, D. J., Ghosh, D., and Epstein, M. P. (2020). Enhanced case-control association analyses leveraging family history, *Genetics* **214**, 295 – 303.

217. Tiwari, P., Colborn, K., Smith, D. E., Xing, F., Ghosh, D. and Rosenberg, M. A. (2020). Application of Deep-Learning to Prediction of Incident Atrial Fibrillation using Harmonized Electronic

Health Record Data. *JAMA Network Open* **3**, e1919396. Available at <https://www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/520866v1>.

218. *Rudra, P., *Cruz-Cortés, E., Zhang, X. and Ghosh, D. (2020). Multiple testing approaches for hypotheses in integrative genomics, *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews in Computational Statistics*, in press. DOI: 10.1002/wics.1493

219. *Cruz-Cortés, E. and Ghosh, D. (2020). An invitation to system-wide algorithmic fairness. In *Proceedings of the 2020 AAAI/ACM Conference on AI, Ethics, and Society*, pp. 235 – 241.

220. Shaikh, S. S., Kamath, S. D., Ghosh, D., Lewandowski, R. J. and McMahon, B. J. (2020). Safety and outcomes of permanent and retrievable inferior vena cava filters in the oncology population, *International Journal of Vascular Medicine*. Available at <https://www.hindawi.com/journals/ijvm/2020/6582742/>

221. Czaja, A. S., Anderson, H., Ghosh, D., Davidson, J., Campbell, J. and Valuck, R. (2020). Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor use is associated with increased ventricular arrhythmias in children and young adults: a case-control study. *Journal of Pediatrics* **226**, 173-178.

222. Warsavage, T., Xing, F., Barón, A. E., Feser, W. J., Hirsch, E., Miller, Y., Malkoski, S. Wolf, H. J., Wilson, D. O. and Ghosh, D. (2020). Quantifying the incremental value of deep learning: Application to lung nodule detection. *PLoS One*. 2020 Apr 14;15(4):e0231468. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0231468. PMID: 32287288; PMCID: PMC7156089.

223. Czaja, A. S., Collins, K., Valuck, R. J., Anderson, H. D., Ghosh, D. and Davidson, J. (2020). Validity of administrative claims-based algorithms for ventricular arrhythmia and cardiac arrest in the pediatric population. *Pharmacoepidemiology Drug Safety*. 2020 Nov;29(11):1499-1503. doi: 10.1002/pds.5001. Epub 2020 Apr 13. PMID: 32283564.

224. *Zhang, X., Cornish, T. C., Yang, L., Bennett, T. D., Ghosh, D. and Xing, F. (2020). Generative Adversarial Domain Adaptation for Nucleus Quantification in Ki67 Images. *Journal of Clinical Oncology - Cancer Clinical Informatics* **4**, 666 – 679. doi:10.1200/CCI.19.00108

225. *Josey, K. P., Juárez-Colunga, E., Yang, F. and Ghosh, D. (2021). A framework for covariate balance using Bregman divergences. *Scandinavian Journal of Statistics* **48**, 790 – 816.

226. Lorberbaum, D. S., Kishore, S., Rosselet, C., Sarbaugh, D., Aragon, E., Xuan, S., Simon, O., Ghosh, D., Mendelsohn, C., Gadue, P., Sussel, L. 2020 Jun 22;147(12):dev189977. doi: 10.1242/dev.189977. PMID: 32467243; PMCID: PMC7328135.

227. *Cho, Y., and Ghosh, D. (2021). Covariate adjustment for recurrent events with dependent censoring, *Communications in Statistics: Theory and Methods* **50**, 216 – 236.

228. Okamoto, Y., Ghosh, T., Okamoto, T., Schuyler, R., Seifert, J., August, J., Lenis-Charry, L., Visser, A., Fleischer, C., Feser, M., Bemis, E. A., Norris, J. M., Kuhn, K. A., Demoruelle, M. K., Deane, K. D., Ghosh, D., Holers, V. M., Hsieh, E. W. Y. (2021). Mass cytometry identifies enhanced histone H3 citrullination and pro-inflammatory cytokine production by toll-like receptor

stimulated CD14high monocytes in subjects at-risk for future development of rheumatoid arthritis. *J Autoimmunity* 2021 Feb;117:102581. doi: 10.1016/j.jaut.2020.102581. Epub 2020 Dec 9. PMID: 33310262; PMCID: PMC7855988.

229. F. Xing, T. C. Cornish, T. D. Bennett and D. Ghosh. (2021). Bidirectional Mapping-Based Domain Adaptation for Nucleus Detection in Cross-Modality Microscopy Images. *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging*, doi: 10.1109/TMI.2020.3042789.

230. Cho, Y. and Ghosh, D. (2021). Quantile-based subgroup identification in clinical trials. *Statistics in Biosciences* **13**, 90 – 128.

231. Zhang, W. and Ghosh, D. (2021). A general sensitivity analysis approach for Mendelian randomization. *Statistics in Biosciences* **13**, 34 – 55.

232. Vestal, B. E., Carlson, N. E. and Ghosh, D. (2021). Filtering spatial point patterns using kernel densities. *Spatial Statistics* **41**, 100487.

233. *Josey, K. P., Ghosh, D., Berkowitz, S. and Raghavan, S. (2021). Transporting experimental results with entropy balancing, *Statistics in Medicine* 40(19):4310-4326. DOI: 10.1002/sim.9031

234. Cho, Y., Hu, C. and Ghosh, D. (2021) Analysis of regression discontinuity designs using censored data, *Journal of Statistical Research* **55**, 225 – 248. Available at <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1908.03646.pdf>.

235. Buchwald, A. G., Bayham, J., Adams, J., Bortz, D., Colborn, K., Zarella, O., Buran, M., Samet, J., Ghosh, D., Herlihy, R. and Carlton, E. J. Estimating the Impact of Statewide Policies to Reduce Spread of Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2 in Real Time, Colorado, USA. *Emerg Infect Dis.* 2021 Jun 30;27(9). doi: 10.3201/eid2709.204167.

236. Bear, J., Sargent, J., O'Neill, B., Chapman, K., Ghosh, D., Kirsch, H. and Tregellas, J. (2023) Spike-Associated Networks Predict Postsurgical Outcomes in Children With Refractory Epilepsy. *J Clin Neurophysiol.* 2023 Feb 1;40(2):123-129. doi: 10.1097/WNP.0000000000000876. Epub 2021 Nov 23. PMID: 34817446; PMCID: PMC9124720.

237. Ghosh, T., Philtrou, D., Zhang, W., Kechris, K. and Ghosh, D. (2021). Reproducibility of mass spectrometry-based metabolomics data, *BMC Bioinformatics* **22**(1), 25.

238. Ghosh, D. and Sabel, M. (2022). A weighted sample framework to incorporating external calculators for risk prediction, *Statistics in Biosciences* **14**, 363-379.

239. Simon, O., Buard, I., Rojas, D. C., Holden, S. K., Kluger, B. M., and Ghosh, D. (2021) A Novel Approach to Understanding Parkinsonian Cognitive Decline Using Minimum Spanning Trees, Edge Cutting, and Magnetoencephalography, *Scientific Reports* **11**(1), 17.

240. Dekermanjian, J., Labeikovsky, W., Ghosh, D. and Kechris, K. (2021). MSCAT: A Machine Learning assisted Catalog of Metabolomics Software Tools, *Metabolites* **11**(10), 678. Available at <https://www.mdpi.com/2218-1989/11/10/678>.

241. Konigsberg IR, Barnes B, Campbell M, Davidson E, Zhen Y, Pallisard O, Boorgula MP, Cox C, Nandy D, Seal S, Crooks K, Sticca E, Harrison GF, Hopkinson A, Vest A, Arnold CG, Kahn MG, Kao DP, Peterson BR, Wicks SJ, Ghosh D, Horvath S, Zhou W, Mathias RA, Norman PJ, Porecha R, Yang IV, Gignoux CR, Monte AA, Taye A, Barnes KC. Host methylation predicts SARS-CoV-2 infection and clinical outcome. *Commun Med (London)*. 2021;1(1):42. doi: 10.1038/s43856-021-00042-y. Epub 2021 Oct 26. PMID: 35072167; PMCID: PMC8767772.
242. Carpenter, C. M., Zhang, W, Severn, C., Gillenwater, L., Ghosh, T., Kechris, K., Ghosh, D. (2021). PalRKAT: A pathway integrated regression-based kernel association test with applications to lung function data, *PLoS Computational Biology* **17**(10):e1008986. doi: 10.1371/journal.pcbi.1008986. PMID: 34679079; PMCID: PMC8565741.
243. Raghavan, S., Josey, K., Bahn, G., Berkowitz, S. A., Basu, S., Reaven, P., Hayward, R., and Ghosh, D. (2022). Generalizability of heterogeneous treatment effects of intensive glycemic control on all-cause mortality across two randomized clinical trials, *Annals of Epidemiology* **65**, 101 – 108.
244. Cruz-Cortés, E., Rajtmajer, S. M. and Ghosh, D. (2022). Structural Interventions on Automated Decision Making Systems. In *Proceedings of the NeurIPS workshop on Algorithmic Fairness through the Lens of Causality and Robustness*. Available at https://github.com/efreccc/efreccc.github.io/blob/master/files/structural_interventions_afcr_neurips_2021.pdf
245. Zhang, Y., Xing, F., Ghosh, D., Banaei-Kashani, F., Bowler, R. P. and Kechris, K. (2022). Development of an augmented high-dimensional Graphical Lasso model to incorporate prior biological knowledge for global network learning, *Frontiers in Genetics* , p. 2405.
246. Johnson, M. J., Liu, C., Ghosh, D., Lang, N., Levin, M., and Weinberg, A. (2022) Cell-mediated immune responses after administration of the recombinant zoster vaccine: five-year resistance, *Journal of Infectious Diseases*. 225(8):1477-81.
247. Rudra, P., Baxter, R. P., Hsieh, E. W. Y, and Ghosh, D. (2022). Compositional data analysis using kernels in mass cytometry data, *Bioinformatics Advances* 2(1):vbac003. doi: 10.1093/bioadv/vbac003. PMID: 35224501; PMCID: PMC8867823.
248. Simon, O. B., Rojas, D. C., Ghosh, D., Yang, X., Rogers, S., Martin, C. S., Holden, S. K., Kluger, B. M., and Buard, I. (2022) Profiling Parkinsons disease cognitive phenotypes via resting-state magnetoencephalography, *Journal of Neurophysiology* **127**(1): 279 – 289.
249. Ghosh, D. (2022). Sufficient Dimension Reduction: An Information-Theoretic Viewpoint. *Entropy* **24**, 167. <https://doi.org/10.3390/e24020167>
250. Edward, J. A., Josey, K., Bahn, G., Caplan, L., Reusch, J. E. B., Reaven, P., Ghosh, D. and Raghavan, S. (2022). Heterogeneous treatment effects of intensive glycemic control on major adverse cardiovascular events in the ACCORD and VADT trials: a machine learning analysis, *Cardiovascular Diabetology* **21**, 58.
251. Dekermanjian, J., Shaddox, E., Nandy, D., Ghosh, D. and Kechris, K. (2022). Mechanism-Aware Imputation: A two-step approach in handling missing values in metabolomics, *BMC Bioin-*

formatics 23 (1), 1-17.

252. Cai, X., Zhu, Y., Huang, Y., and Ghosh, D. (2022). Causal mediation analysis based on partial linear structural equation models, *Computational Statistics and Data Analysis* **174**, 107501. doi: 10.1016/j.csda.2022.107501.

253. Cho, Y., Zhan, X. and Ghosh, D. (2022). Nonlinear predictive directions in clinical trials, *Computational Statistics and Data Analysis* **174**, 107476. doi: 10.1016/j.csda.2022.107476.

254. Josey, K. P., Yang, F., Ghosh, D., and Raghavan, S. (2022). A calibration approach to transportability and data-fusion with observational data, *Statistics in Medicine*. 2022 Oct 15;41(23):4511-4531. doi: 10.1002/sim.9523. Epub 2022 Jul 18. PMID: 35848098.

255. Simon, O.B., Jain, R., Choi, Y.S., Görg, C., Suresh, K., Severn, C. and Ghosh, D. (2022). A Unified Approach to Analysis of MRI Radiomics of Glioma Using Minimum Spanning Trees. *Frontiers in Physics*, p.381.

256. Seal, S., Vu, T., Ghosh, T., Wrobel, J. and Ghosh, D. (2022). DenVar: Density-based Variation analysis of multiplex imaging data. *Bioinformatics Advances*, **2(1)**, vbac039. doi: 10.1093/bioadv/vbac039. PMID: 36699398; PMCID: PMC9710661.

257. Vu, T., Wrobel, J., Bitler, B.G., Schenk, E.L., Jordan, K.R. and Ghosh, D. (2022). SPF: a spatial and functional data analytic approach to cell imaging data. *PLoS Computational Biology*, **18(6)**, p.e1009486.

258. Ghosh, D., Mastej, E., Jain, R. and Choi, Y. (2022). Causal models in radiomics: framework, mechanisms and algorithms, *Frontiers in Neuroscience*. 2022 Jun 20;16:884708. doi: 10.3389/fnins.2022.884708. PMID: 35812228; PMCID: PMC9261933.

259. Seal, S., Wrobel, J., Johnson, A. M., Nemenoff, R. A., Schenk, E. L., Bitler, B. G., Jordan, K. R., and Ghosh, D. (2022). On clustering for cell phenotyping in multiplex immunohistochemistry (mIHC) and multiplexed ion beam imaging (MIBI) Data, *BMC Medical Research Notes* **15 (1)**, 1-7.

260. Suresh, K., Severn, C. and Ghosh, D. (2022). Survival prediction models: an introduction to discrete-time modeling. *BMC Medical Research Methodology* **22 (1)**, 1-18.

261. Seal, S. and Ghosh, D. (2022) MIAMI: Mutual Information-based Analysis of Multiplex Imaging data. *Bioinformatics* **38 (15)**, 3818 – 3826.

262. Severn, C., Suresh, K., Görg, C., Choi, Y.S., Jain, R. and Ghosh, D. (2022). A Pipeline for the Implementation and Visualization of Explainable Machine Learning for Medical Imaging Using Radiomics Features. *Sensors*, **22(14)**, p.5205.

263. Cruz Cortés, E., Rajtmajer, S. and Ghosh, D. (2022). Locality of Technical Objects and the Role of Structural Interventions for Systemic Change. In *2022 ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency*, pp. 2327-2341.

264. Jackson, C., Frank, D., Nunes, M., Madhi, S., Ghosh, D. and Weinberg, A. (2022). The

evolution of the gut microbiome during the first year of life in infants without HIV born to mothers with or without HIV, *mBio*: e0122922.

265. Zuo, S., Josey, K. P., Yang, F., Juárez-Colunga, E., Raghavan, S. and Ghosh, D. (2022). Transporting clinical trial results with time-to-event data in colorectal cancer, a case study. *Journal of Clinical Oncology: Cancer Clinical Informatics* 2022 Dec;6:e2200088. doi: 10.1200/CCI.22.00088. PMID: 36516368.

266. Sanders, B. E., Ku, L., Afghani, A., Pressey, J. G., Wells, K. L., Ghosh, D., Bitler, B. G., Wolsky, R., and Brubaker, L. W. (2022). A case report and review of small cell carcinoma of the ovary hypercalcemic type (SCCOHT) with dual germline SMARCA4 and BRCA2 mutations, *Gynecologic Oncology Reports*. 2022 Oct 6;44:101077. doi: 10.1016/j.gore.2022.101077. PMID: 36249907; PMCID: PMC9554814.

267. Ghosh, D., Amini, A., Jones, B. and Karam, S. D. (2022). Population-level and individual-level explainers for propensity score matching in observational studies, *Frontiers in Oncology*. 2022 Oct 20;12:958907. doi: 10.3389/fonc.2022.958907. PMID: 36338745; PMCID: PMC9630947.

268. Prince, E. W., Ghosh, D., Hankinson, T. and Goerg, C. (2023). Uncertainty-Aware Deep Learning Classification of Adamantinomatous Craniopharyngioma from Preoperative MRI, *Diagnostics* 2023 Mar 16;13(6):1132. doi: 10.3390/diagnostics13061132. PMID: 36980440; PMCID: PMC10047069.

269. Zhuang, Y., Xing, F., Ghosh, D., Banaei-Kashani, F., Bowler, R. P. and Kechris, K. (2023). Deep Learning on Graphs for Multi-Omics Classification of COPD, *PLoS One*. 2023 Apr 21;18(4):e0284563. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0284563.

270. Lui VG, Ghosh T, Rymaszewski A, Chen S, Baxter RM, Kong DS, Ghosh D, Routes JM, Verbsky JW, Hsieh EWY. Dysregulated Lymphocyte Antigen Receptor Signaling in Common Variable Immunodeficiency with Granulomatous Lymphocytic Interstitial Lung Disease. *J Clin Immunol*. 2023 Aug;43(6):1311-1325. doi: 10.1007/s10875-023-01485-9. Epub 2023 Apr 24. PMID: 37093407; PMCID: PMC10524976.

271. Cho, Y., Auer, P. L. and Ghosh, D. (2023). Nonlinear estimation methods for Mendelian randomization in genetic studies, *Sankhya B*. Available at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13571-023-00309-5>

272. Yang, X., Chin, B. B., Silosky, M., Wehrend, J., Litwiller, D., Ghosh, D. and Xing, F. (2023). Learning without Real Data Annotations to Detect Hepatic Lesions in PET Images, *IEEE Transactions in Biomedical Imaging* 2023 Sep 14;PP. doi: 10.1109/TBME.2023.3315268.

273. Xing, F., Silosky, M., Ghosh, D. and Chin, B. B. (2023). Location-Aware Encoding for Lesion Detection in ⁶⁸Ga-DOTATATE Positron Emission Tomography Images, *IEEE Transactions in Biomedical Engineering*. 2023 Jul 20;PP. doi: 10.1109/TBME.2023.3297249.

274. Ahmadian, M., Rickert, C., Minic, A., Wrobel, J., Bitler, B., Xing, F., Hsieh, E., Ghosh, D. and Jordan, K. (2023). A Platform-Independent Framework for Phenotyping of Multiplex Tissue Imaging Data. *PLoS Computational Biology* 2023 Sep 21;19(9):e1011432. doi: 10.1371/jour-

nal.pcbi.1011432.

275. Vestal, B. E., Ghosh, D., Estepar, R. S.-J., Fingerlin, T., Kechris, K. and Carlson, N. E. (2023). Quantifying the spatial clustering characteristics of radiologically-based emphysema, *Scientific Reports*. 2023 Aug 24;13(1):13862. doi: 10.1038/s41598-023-40950-8.

276. Johnson, R. K., Ireton, A. J., Carry, P. M., Vanderlinden, L. A., Romero, A., Johnson, D. R., Ghosh, D., Yang, F., Frohnert, B., Yang, I. V., Kechris, K., Rewers, M. and Norris, J. M. (2023). DNA methylation near DLGAP2 mediates the relationship between family history of type 1 diabetes and type 1 diabetes risk, *Pediatric Diabetes*. doi: 10.1155/2023/5367637

277. Carpenter, C. M., Gillenwater, L., Bowler, R. P., Kechris, K. and Ghosh, D. (2023). TreeKernel: interpretable kernel machine tests for interactions between -omics and clinical predictors. *BMC Bioinformatics*;24(1):398. doi: 10.1186/s12859-023-05459-x. PMID: 37880571; PMCID: PMC10601228.

278. Vu, T., Seal, S., Wrobel, J., Ghosh, T., Ahmadian, M. and Ghosh, D. (2023). FunSpace: A functional and spatial analytic approach to cell imaging data using entropy measures. *PLoS Computational Biology*, 2023 Sep 27;19(9):e1011490. doi: 10.1371/journal.pcbi.1011490.

279. Xing, F., Yang, X., Cornish, T., and Ghosh, D. (2023). Learning with limited target data to detect cells in cross-modality images, *Medical Image Analysis*;90:102969. doi: 10.1016/j.media.2023.102969. Epub 2023 Sep 29. PMID: 37802010.

280. Dang LE, Gruber S, Lee H, Stuart E, Williamson B, Wyss R, Diaz I, Ghosh D, Kiciman E, Alemayehu D, Ho M, Vossen C, Huml R, Ravn H, Kvist K, Buse J, van der Laan M., Petersen M. The Causal Roadmap for Complete Pre-Specification and Quantitative Comparison of Study Designs and Analysis Plans Utilizing Real-World Data, *Journal of Clinical and Translational Sciences*; 7(1):e212. doi: 10.1017/cts.2023.635. PMID: 37900353; PMCID: PMC10603361.

281. Seal, S., Bitler, B. G., and Ghosh, D. (2023). SMASH: Scalable Method for Analyzing Spatial Heterogeneity of genes in single-cell data, *PLoS Genetics*;19(10):e1010983. doi: 10.1371/journal.pgen.1010983. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 37862362.

282. Baxter, R. M., Wang, C., Garcia-Perez, J., Kong, D. S., Coleman, B., Larchenko, V., Schuyler, R., Jackson, C., Ghosh, T., Rudra, P., Paul, D., Claassen, M., Cambier, J. C., Ghosh, D., Cooper, J., Smith, M., Hsieh, E. W. Y. (2023). Expansion of extrafollicular B and T cell subsets in childhood-onset systemic lupus erythematosus. *Frontiers in Immunology* 2023 Oct 27;14:1208282. doi: 10.3389/fimmu.2023.1208282. PMID: 37965329; PMCID: PMC10641733.

283. Yang, X., Chin, B., Silosky, M., Litwiller, D., Ghosh, D. and Xing, F. (2023). Learning with Synthesized Data for Generalizable Lesion Detection in Real PET Images. In *International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention*, pp. 116-126. Cham: Springer Nature Switzerland.

284. Díaz, I., Lee, H., Kiciman, E., Akacha, M., Follman, D. and Ghosh, D. (2023). Sensitivity analysis for causality in observational studies for regulatory science. *J Clin Transl Sci*. 2023 Dec 5;7(1):e267. doi: 10.1017/cts.2023.688. PMID: 38380390; PMCID: PMC10877517.

285. Wiley, L. K., Shortt, J. A., Roberts, E. R., Lowery, J. , Kudron, E., Lin, M., Mayer, D. A., Wilson, M. P., Brunetti, T. M., Chavan, S., Phang, T. L., Pozdeyev, N., Lesny, J., Wicks, S. J., Moore, E., Morgenstern, J. L., Roff, A. N., Shalowitz, E. L., Stewart, A., Williams, C., Edelmann, M. N., Hull, M., Patton, J. T., Axell, L., Ku, L., Lee, Y. M., Jirikowic, J., Tanaka, A., Todd, E., White, S., Peterson, B., Hearst, E., Zane, R., Greene, C. S., Mathias, R., Coors, M., Taylor, M. R. G., Ghosh, D., Kahn, M. G., Brooks, I. M., Aquilante, C. L., Kao, D., Rafaels, N., Crooks, K., Hess, S., Barnes, K. C., and Gignoux, C. R. on behalf of the Colorado Center for Personalized Medicine. (2024). Building a Vertically-Integrated Genomic Learning Health System: The Colorado Center for Personalized Medicine Biobank, *American Journal of Human Genetics*. 2024 Jan 4;111(1):11-23. doi: 10.1016/j.ajhg.2023.12.001. PMID: 38181729; PMCID: PMC10806731.
286. Yang, X., Silosky, M., Wehrend, J., Litwiler, D. V., Nachiappan, M., Metzler, S. D., Ghosh, D., Xing, F. and Chin, B. B. (2024). Improving Generalizability of PET DL Algorithms: Feasibility of List mode Reconstructions to Improve DOTATATE PET Hepatic Lesion Detection Performance, *Bio-engineering*. 2024 Feb 27;11(3):226. doi: 10.3390/bioengineering11030226. PMID: 38534501; PMCID: PMC10968510.
287. Baxter, R. M., Cabrera-Martinez, B., Ghosh, T., Rester, C., Guerrero Moreno, M., Borko, T. L., Selva, S., Fleischer, C. L., Haakonsen, N., Mayher, A., Bowhay, E., Evans, C., Miller, T. M., Huey, L., McWilliams, J., Bokhoven, A., Flaig, T. W., Deane, K. D., Knight, V., Jordan, K. R., Ghosh, D., Klarquist, J., Kedl, R. M., Piquet, A. L., and Hsieh, E. W. Y. (2024). SARS-CoV-2 Vaccine-elicited Immunity in B cell depletion in Multiple Sclerosis, *Immunohorizons*. 2024 Mar 1;8(3):254-268. doi: 10.4049/immunohorizons.2300108. PMID: 38483384.
288. Suresh, K., Görg, C., and Ghosh, D. (2024). Model-agnostic explanations of survival prediction models, *Statistics in Medicine* 43(11):2161-2182. doi: 10.1002/sim.10057. Epub 2024 Mar 26. PMID: 38530157.
289. Seal, S., Neelon, B., Angel, P., O'Quinn , E. C., Hill, E., Vu, T., Ghosh, D., Mehta, A., Wallace, K., Alekseyenko, A. V. (2024). SpaceANOVA: Spatial co-occurrence analysis of cell types in multiplex imaging data using point process and functional ANOVA, *Journal of Proteome Research*. 2024 Feb 28. doi: 10.1021/acs.jproteome.3c00462. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 38417823.
290. MacKenzie, L. A., Allshouse, W. B., Ghosh, D. and Cockburn, M. G. (2024). Feasibility and limitations of using commercial databases to evaluate residential mobility prior to latency period in registry-based research on childhood cancer, *Cancer Epidemiology*. 2024 Mar 15;90:102561. doi: 10.1016/j.canep.2024.102561. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 38492470.
291. Johnson, D. R., Ghosh, D., Wagner, B. D. and Carlton, E. J. (2024). Did COVID-19 ICU patient mortality risk increase as Colorado hospitals filled? A retrospective cohort study, *BMJ Open* 2024 May 9;14(5):e079022. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2023-079022. PMID: 38724053; PMCID: PMC11086500.
292. Zuo, S., Ghosh, D., Ding, P. and Yang, F. (2025). Mediation analysis with the mediator and outcome missing not at random, *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 120(550):794-804.
293. Grover, E. N., Buchwald, A., Contreras, B., Ghosh, D., Carlton, E. J. (2024). Does behavior

mediate the effect of weather on SARS-CoV-2 transmission? Evidence from cell-phone data, *PLoS One* 2024 Jun 21;19(6):e0305323. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0305323. PMID: 38905199.

294. Jensen, A., DeWitt, P., Bettcher, B., Wrobel, J., Kechris, K. and Ghosh, D. (2024). Kernel Machine Tests of Association using Extrinsic and Intrinsic Cluster Evaluation Metrics, *PLoS Computational Biology*. 2024 Nov 11;20(11):e1012524. doi: 10.1371/journal.pcbi.1012524. PMID: 39527632; PMCID: PMC11581413.

295. Nandy D, Ghosh D, Kechris K. DisCo P-ad: Distance-Correlation-Based p-Value Adjustment Enhances Multiple Testing Corrections for Metabolomics. *Metabolites*. 2025 Jan 8;15(1):28. doi: 10.3390/metabo15010028. PMID: 39852371; PMCID: PMC11767189.

296. Desai, M., Messinger, S., Ambrosius, W. T., Carlson, N. E., Dupuis, J., Ghosh, D., Hayat, M., Landsittel, D., Mayo, M. S., Oster, R., Roberson, P. K., and Turk, P. The Science of Statistical Practice. *Acad Med*. 2025 Apr 8. doi: 10.1097/ACM.0000000000006064. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 40198883.

297. McKenzie, L. M., Allshouse, W. B., Johnson, D. R., DeVoe, C. C., Cockburn, M., and Ghosh, D. Exposures from Oil and Gas Development and Childhood Leukemia Risk in Colorado: A Population-Based Case-Control Study. *Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev*. 2025 May 2;34(5):658-668. doi: 10.1158/1055-9965.EPI-24-1583. PMID: 40067119; PMCID: PMC12046330.

298. Cabrera-Martinez B., Garcia-Perez, J. E., Baxter, R. M., Lui, V. G., Ghosh, T., Rahkola, J., Gessner, R., Klarquist, J., Petras, E., Ghosh, D., Johnson, S. A., Kedl, R. M., and Hsieh, E. W. Y. (2025). A hypomorphic IL2rb mutant mouse recapitulates and reveals mechanisms of human T cell immune dysregulation in IL2Rb deficiency, *Cell Reports*, 44(7):115902.

299. Lim, J., Ahmadian, M., Du, H., Rickert, C., Ghosh, T., Minic, A., Johnson, S., Jordan, K. R., Xing, F., Ghosh, D., Willard, N., Lin, C., Hanna, M., Knight, V., Cooper, J. and Hsieh, E. W. Y. Precision Medicine in Pediatric Autoimmunity: Leniolisib Treatment of Childhood-Onset Lupus Nephritis Due to Activated PI3K-Delta Syndrome (APDS). *Arthritis Rheumatol*. 2025 May 19. doi: 10.1002/art.43254. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 40386960.

300. Gilbert, P., Peng, J., Han, L., Hampson, L., Lange, T., Lu, Y., Nie, L., Shih, M.-C., Waddy, S., Yann, M., Zafari, Z., Ghosh, D., Follmann, D., Juraska, M., and Diaz, I for FIORD. (2025) A Surrogate Endpoint Based Provisional Approval Causal Roadmap, *Biostatistics*, accepted. Available at <https://arxiv.org/abs/2407.06350>.

301. Ghosh, T., Baxter, R. M., Seal, S., Lui, V. G., Rudra, P., Vu, T., Hsieh, E. W. Y. and Ghosh, D. cytoKernel: robust kernel embeddings for assessing differential expression of single-cell data. *Bioinformatics*. 2025 Jul 1;41(7):btaf399. doi: 10.1093/bioinformatics/btaf399. PMID: 40658464; PMCID: PMC12312792.

302. Ghosh, D. (2025). A weighted survival regression approach to incorporating external risk information. *J Stat Theory Pract*. 2025;19(4):61. doi: 10.1007/s42519-025-00471-1. Epub 2025 Jul 25. PMID: 40727041; PMCID: PMC12296798.

Submitted/Under Revision

303. Ghosh, D. (2025). Prediction-guided estimation for incorporating external risk information, submitted.
304. Wang, Y., Stroh, J. N., Ghosh, D., Sirlanci, M., Hripcsak, G., Wrobel, J., Bennett, T. D. and Albers, D. J. (2025). Forecasting Underlying Physiological Trajectories From Sparse Clinical Data by Integrating Data Assimilation and Machine Learning, submitted.
305. Gwise, T., Ghosh, D., Yin, X., Ensign, L., and Davi, R. (2025). A cautionary note on e-values using biased risk ratio approximations, under revision.
306. Yang, X., Silosky, M., Wehrend, J., Bado, J., Ghosh, D., Chin, B. B. and Xing, F. (2025). Single-Stage Lesion Identification in Positron Emission Tomography Images, under revision.
307. Mastej, E., McGrath, M. and Ghosh, D. (2025). bioPDM: tool for calculating mediation effects of high-dimensional radiomics data between exposure and outcome, submitted.
308. Johnson, M. J., Crotteau, M., Ghosh, D., Vu, T., Levin, M. J., and Weinberg, A. (2025) Trained Immunity Generated by the Recombinant Zoster Vaccine, under revision.
309. Xing, F., Cornish, T. C. and Ghosh, D. (2025). Learning to detect cells with low-resource adversarial domain adaptation, under revision.
310. Baldé, I. and Ghosh, D. (2025). A comparison of ultra-high-dimensional confounder selection approaches, with applications to radiomics, submitted.
311. Ghosh, D., Mayer-Hamblett, N. and Kaizer, A. M. (2025). On estimands in the design and analysis of gene therapy clinical trials, under revision.
312. Ghosh, D. and Wang, L. (2025). Generalized coarsened confounding for causal effects: a large-sample framework, under revision.
313. Wang, L., Sammel, M. D., Sayres, L., and Ghosh, D. (2025). Generalizing real-world applicability of randomized clinical trials of oxytocin versus misoprostol for postpartum hemorrhage, submitted.
314. Bayham, J., Fosdick, B., K., Weisbeck, K., Shaw, R., Barone, G., Carlton, E. J., Quandelacy, T. M., Samet, J., Wu, E., Kasarskis, I. M., and Ghosh, D. (2025). Extracting Utility from Noisy SARS-CoV-2 Wastewater Data: A Structural Time Series Model and a Novel Visualization, submitted.
315. Vanderlinden, L., Polinski, K., Demoruelle, M., Feser, M., Seifert, J., Mikuls, T., Weisman, M., Buckner, J., Clare-Salzler, M., Robinson, W., Zhang, F., Ghosh, D., Abraham, A., Holers, V. M., Deane, K. D., and Norris, J. M. (2025). Lipid Mediator Profiles Associate with Progression to RA in an Anti-Citrullinated Protein Antibody Positive Population, submitted.
316. Carpenter, C. M, Harris, J. K., Kirby, M., Peterson, C., Wagner, B. and Ghosh, D. (2025) Multi-Omic Spectral Clustering with the Flag Mean, submitted.

317. Josey, K., Liu, W., Warsavage, T., Medici, M., Kvist, K., Reusch, J. E. B., Ghosh, D. and Raghavan, S. (2025). Assessing the cardiovascular benefits of liraglutide in a real-world population through transportability analysis of the LEADER trial, submitted.
318. Kulik, G., Olivera, V., Wilson, M. P., Khuu, V., Jankowski, C., Iriarte, E., Dorvey, C. H., Cook, P., Ghosh, D., MaWhinney, S., Webel, A. R., and Erlandson, K. E. (2025). Comparing the Effectiveness of High Intensity Interval Training vs. Continuous Moderate Intensity Exercise on Physical Function Among Older Adults with HIV, submitted.
319. Sutton, K. J., Gervis, J., Jatoi, M., Hwang, D., Hendricks, A., Ghosh, D., Westerman, K. and Cole, J. B (2025) Dietary Intake Mendelian Randomization: Assessment and Development of Methods for Instrument Selection and Robust Inference, submitted.
320. Iriarte, E., Wilson, M. P., Padmanabhan, P., Barocas, J., Kulik, G., Webel, A., Oliveira, V. H. F., Khuu, V., Cook, P., Ghosh, D., Jankowski, C. and Erlandson, K. M. (2025) Mapping Physical Function and Determinants of Health in Older Adults with HIV Using Geolocation Data, submitted.
321. Cho, Y. and Ghosh, D. (2025). Bridging linear and nonlinear sufficient dimension reduction procedures, submitted.

In preparation

- Ghosh, D., Karam, S. D., Wang, L., and Raghavan, S. (2025). Fusing clinical trials and real-world data to evaluate treatment-related adverse events in head and neck cancer, in preparation.
- Heitzman-Breen, N., Altus, S. L., adams, j., Bayham, J., Buchwald, A. G., Dukic, V., Fosdick, B. K., Ghosh, D., Samet, J., Carlton, E. J., and Bortz, D. M. (2025). Waning Immunity Leads to Vaccinated Individuals Dominating Disease Transmission, in preparation.
- Ellingsworth, A., Ghosh, D., Zhao, Z., and Zhou, W. (2025). Reproducible or not: a nonparametric procedure to assess reproducibility across high-throughput studies, in preparation.
- Dos Santos, A. P., Kulik, G. L., Wilson, M. P., Jankowski, C., Oliveira, V. H. F., Khuu, V., Cook, P., Ghosh, D., Erlandson, K. M., and Webel, A. R. (2025). Moderate-to-Vigorous Physical Activity or Sedentary Time: Which Is Associated with Physical Function, Cardiorespiratory Fitness, and Frailty in People with HIV, in preparation.
- Ghosh, D. and Wang, Y. (2025). Depth-aware multivariate sufficient dimension reduction, in preparation.
- Chauhan, L., Ghosh, D., Ances, B., Tassiopoulos, K., Wu, K., Weinberg, A., and Erlandson, K. M. (2025). CMV Immune Responses and Subsequent Cognitive Impairment in People with HIV, in preparation.

Publications which have not received peer review:

- Cruz-Cortés, E.. and Ghosh, D. (2023). Comment on ‘Experimental Evaluation of Algorithm-Assisted Human Decision-Making: Application to Pretrial Public Safety Assessment’ by Imai et al.,

Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series A, Volume 186, Issue 2, April 2023, Pages 203204.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/jrsssa/qnad017>

Ghosh, M. and Ghosh, D. (2022). Comment on ‘Bayesian Restricted Likelihood Methods: Conditioning on Insufficient Statistics in Bayesian Regression’ by Lewis et al., *Bayesian Analysis* **16**(4): 1448 – 9.

Cruz-Cortés, E., Yang, F., Juárez-Colunga, E., Warsavage, T., and Ghosh, D. (2021). Comment on ‘Statistical Modelling: the Two Cultures’ by Leo Breiman. *Observational Studies* 7(1), 41-57.
<https://dx.doi.org/10.1353/obs.2021.0021>

Ghosh, D. and Cho, Y. (2020). Bridging linearity-based and kernel-based sufficient dimension reduction. Available at <https://arxiv.org/abs/2010.15009>.

Ghosh, D. and Cho, Y. (2020). Predictive directions for individualized treatment selection in clinical trials. Available at <https://arxiv.org/abs/1807.03375>.

Bennett, T. D., Russell, S., King, J., Schilling, L. D., Voong, C., Rogers, N., Adrian, B., Bruce, N., and Ghosh, D. (2019). Sepsis detection by the Epic sepsis model versus an early warning score. Available at <http://arxiv.org/abs/1902.07276>.

Smith, K., Ghosh, D., Pollard, K. A., and De, S. (2018). A computational framework for detecting signatures of accelerated somatic evolution in cancer genomes. Available at <https://www.biorxiv.org/content/early/2017/08/16/177261>

Kechris, K. and Ghosh, D. (2017). Discussion on ‘Statistical contributions to bioinformatics: design, modelling, structure learning and integration’ by J. S. Morris and V. Balandandayuthapani. *Statistical Modelling* **17**, 327 – 331.

Daniels, M., Frangakis, C., Charu, V. and Ghosh, D. (2015). University of Pennsylvania seventh annual conference on statistical issues in clinical trials: Current issues regarding the use of biomarkers and surrogate endpoints in clinical trials (morning panel discussion). *Clin Trials*. 2015 Aug;12(4):323-32.

Ghosh, D. (2008). Progression-free survival as a surrogate for overall survival: a new paradigm for surrogacy?. Technical Report, Department of Statistics, Penn State University.

Ghosh, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2005). Statistical methods for identification of tumor progression genes in microarray data. Technical Report, Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan.

Ghosh, D. (2005). Semiparametric methods for the binormal model with multiple biomarkers. Technical Report, Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan.

Shen, R., Ghosh, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2004). A two-stage mixture model for meta-analysis of microarray data. Technical Report, Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan.

Ghosh, D. (2004). Model checking techniques for regression models in cancer screening. Technical Report, Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan.

Chen, W., Ghosh, D., Raghunathan, T. E. and Kardia, S. (2004). A Bayesian method for selection of genomic interactions. Technical Report, Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan. (**Note:** This paper won Wei Chen an ENAR student travel award in 2003).

Chapters of books

Ghosh T, Zhang W, Ghosh D, Kechris K. Predictive Modeling for Metabolomics Data. *Methods Mol Biol.* 2020;2104:313-336. doi: 10.1007/978-1-0716-0239-3_16. PMID: 31953824; PMCID: PMC7423323.

Reinhold, D., Pielke-Lombardo, H., Jacobson, S., Ghosh, D. and Kechris, K. (2018). Pre-analytic considerations for mass spectrometry based untargeted metabolomics data. In A. D'Alessandro (Ed.), *Methods for Molecular Biology*. *Methods Mol Biol.* 2019;1978:323-340. doi: 10.1007/978-1-4939-9236-2_20. PubMed PMID: 31119672.

Coffman, D. L., MacKinnon, D. P., Zhu, Y., and Ghosh, D. (2016). A comparison of potential outcomes approaches for assessing causal mediation. In H. He, P. Wu, and D.-G. Chen (Eds.), *Statistical Causal Inferences and Their Applications in Public Health Research*. New York: Springer.

Ghosh, D. and Girirajan, S. (2014). Statistical considerations in the analysis of rare variant data. In *Statistical Analysis of Next-generation Sequencing Data*, ed: S. Datta and D. Nettleton. New York: Springer-Verlag, Chapter 20.

Poisson, L. M. and Ghosh, D. (2013). Functional enrichment methods: a review. In *Advances in Statistical Bioinformatics*, ed: Kim-Anh Do, Steve Qin, and Marina Vannucci. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge. Chapter 21.

Ghosh, D., Lee, S., and Park, T. (2010). Statistical models, inference and algorithms for large-scale biological data analysis. In *Statistical Bioinformatics*, ed: Jae K. Lee. New York: Wiley-Blackwell: 185 – 199.

Ghosh, D. (2009). Oncogenic outlier detection in high-throughput data. In *Statistical Methods for Microarray Data Analysis*, eds: A. Yakovlev, D. Gaile, and L. Klebanov. Humana Press.

Ghosh, D., Rhodes, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2009). Combining genomic data in human studies. In *Meta-analysis and Combining Information in Genetics and Genomics*, eds: D. B. Allison and R. Guerra. Chapman and Hall/CRC Mathematical and Computational Biology.

Ghosh, D. (2008). Multiple testing procedures under confounding. In *Beyond Parametrics in Interdisciplinary Research: Festschrift in honor of Prof. Pranab K. Sen*, eds: M. Silvapulle, E. Pena and N. Balakrishnan. IMS Monograph Series: 243 – 256.

Choi, H. and Ghosh, D. (2008). A comparison of meta-analysis methods for gene expression data. In *Statistical Advances in the Biomedical Sciences*, eds: A. Biswas, S. Datta, J. P. Fine and M. R. Segal. Wiley: 200 - 215.

Ghosh, D. (2000). Response conditional models for correlated binary data. In *Perspectives in Statistical Science*, ed. A.K. Basu *et al.* New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 138–152.

Ghosh, D. (1996). Summer Intern Project: Analysis of Clinical Trial M92-822. Technical Report, Division of Clinical Statistics, Abbott Laboratories.

Nonrefereed Publications:

Ghosh, D. (2024). Review of *Object-Oriented Data Analysis* by Ian Dryden and J. Stephen Marron. *International Statistical Review*, to appear.

Ghosh, D. (2023). Review of *Data Conscience: Algorithmic Siege on Our Humanity* by Brandeis Hill Marshall. *International Statistical Review*, to appear.

Ghosh, D. (2022). Review of *Fundamentals of Causal Inference in R* by Brumback. *International Statistical Review*, to appear.

Ghosh, D. (2021). Review of *Surrogates: Gaussian Process Modeling, Design, and Optimization for the Applied Sciences* by Gramacy. *International Statistical Review*, to appear.

Ghosh, D. (2021). Review of *Statistical Inference Via Convex Optimization* by Juditsky and Nemirovskii, *International Statistical Review*, to appear.

Ghosh, D. (2017). Review of *Statistical Analysis of Proteomics, Metabolomics, and Lipidomics Data Using Mass Spectrometry* by Datta and Mertens, *International Statistical Review*, to appear.

Sreekumar A, Poisson LM, Rajendiran TM, Khan AP, Cao Q, Yu J, Laxman B, Mehra R, Lonigro RJ, Li Y, Nyati MK, Ahsan A, Kalyana-Sundaram S, Han B, Cao X, Byun J, Omenn GS, Ghosh D, Pennathur S, Alexander DC, Berger A, Shuster JR, Wei JT, Varambally S, Beecher C, Chinnaiyan AM. (2010). Re: Florian Jentzmik, Carsten Stephan, Kurt Miller, et al. Sarcosine in Urine after Digital Rectal Examination Fails as a Marker in Prostate Cancer Detection and Identification of Aggressive Tumours. *Eur Urol*.

Ghosh, D. (2009). Review of *Modern Multivariate Statistical Techniques* by A. Izenman. *Biometrics* **65**, 990 – 991

Ghosh, D. (2009). Letter to the Editor on “Effect of preventive supplementation with ready-to-use therapeutic food on the nutritional status, mortality, and morbidity of children aged 6 to 60 months in Niger: a cluster randomized trial,” *Journal of the American Medical Association* **301**, 2208 – 2209.

Wang, X., Ghosh, D. and Chinnaiyan, A. M. (2005). Response to “Autoantibody signatures in prostate cancer.” *New England Journal of Medicine* **26**, 2816 – 2817.

Ghosh, D. (2002). Review of *Statistical Aspects of the Design and Analysis of Clinical Trials*, by B. S. Everitt and A. Pickles. *Controlled Clinical Trials* **23**, 299 – 300.

Ghosh, D. (2001). Review of *Post-genome informatics*, by M. Kanehisa. *Statistical Methods in Medical Research* **10**, 241–242.

Ghosh, D. (2001). Review of *Analysis of Multivariate Survival Data*, by P. Hougaard. *Statistical*

Current Grants

NSF SES-2149492 (Ghosh, P.I.) 9/1/22 - 8/31/25

Empirical and Causal methods for heterogeneous data fusion

Total \$94,000.00/year

In this proposal, the PI and team will focus their research in two areas. The first will be to develop a unified weighted regression framework and attendant theory for heterogeneous data fusion and its extensions to multiple data sources. Second, we will develop new causal inferential approaches for heterogeneous data fusion. In addition, there will be meaningful educational impact in terms of (a) dissemination of the research findings through software, coursework and research and (b) training of graduate students at the University of Colorado.

Role: Principal Investigator

Lupus Research Alliance Global Team Science Award (Hsieh/Casanova/Vogel/Jackson/Hodgin/Ghosh, P.I.), 10/1/23 - 9/30/26

Genetic and immunological determinants of childhood lupus nephritis

Total: \$1,000,000/year

Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) is a multi-organ rheumatologic disease with heightened renal disease incidence and severity in children. Unfortunately, few children with childhood-onset lupus nephritis (cLN) achieve complete remission using available therapies, resulting in accumulating damage and progression to chronic kidney disease. The objective of this proposal is to determine the precise molecular, cellular, and histopathological features of cLN in a manner that is spatially localized within kidney stromal compartments, and to correlate these with clinical outcomes.

Role: co-Principal Investigator (Hsieh, contact PI)

Colorado Resource Center for Tribal Epidemiology Centers

(Manson/O'Connell, P.I.), 7/15/22 - 3/30/27

Total: \$2,192,901/year

Despite their potential to advance the research agenda regarding American Indian/Alaska Native health disparities, Tribal Epidemiology Centers have fallen short of this promise due to limited scientific capacity. The Center will mobilize a wealth of resources to enable them to contribute significantly to such research.

Role: co-Investigator

Completed Funding

NIH U01 DK133113 (Thurman and Hsieh, P.I.) 9/15/22 - 6/30/24

Spatial Mapping of Proteomic and Transcriptional Signatures in Kidney Disease

Total: \$556,000/year

We propose to utilize complementary spatial protein and RNA technologies to generate comprehensive tissue atlases for AKI and CKD. We will pursue the following specific aims: Aim 1. Generate a kidney cellular map via phenotypic and functional protein expression profiling. We will analyze biopsies using Multiplexed Ion Beam Imaging (MIBI), which detects 40+ protein targets at single-cell resolution (250 nm) with tissue-specific spatial information. Aim 2. Generate a kidney morphological map via phenotypic and functional gene expression profiling. We will analyze biopsies using Visium Spatial Transcriptomics (ST), which provides the whole transcriptome with

morphological context. Aim 3. Generate an integrated cellular and molecular protein and gene expression kidney atlas. We will apply statistical and bioinformatic approaches to integrate the results from Aims 1 and 2 to create a composite map of the cellular protein and transcriptional expression profiles in the kidney.

Role: Co-Investigator

NIH U01CA235488-01 (MPIs: K. Kechris-Mays, D Ghosh), 8/15/18 - 8/31/23

Addressing Sparsity in Metabolomics Data Analysis

Total: \$275,000/year

In this proposal, we will consider sparsity that occurs in a variety of steps in the metabolomics preprocessing pipeline: i.e, in preprocessing, normalization, differential expression and pathway analysis. We will develop new statistical and computational tools to handle sparsity that occurs in the various steps of metabolomics data analysis.

Role: Principal Investigator

NIH U01 AI141919 (Weinberg) 01/01/2019-12/31/2023

Persistence of Protection Conferred by Shingrix Against Herpes Zoster in Older Adults

This proposal aims to study local and systemic transcriptomic and epigenetic changes in response to shingrix vaccination with two different types of vaccines.

Role: co-Investigator

NIH R01 HL142049 (Carlson/Maier/Fingerlin) 04/01/2019 – 03/31/2023

Novel integrative approaches for disease phenotyping, utilizing radiomics in Sarcoidosis

The goals of this proposal are to develop reproducible radiographic phenotypes of pulmonary sarcoidosis and integrate radiographic data with clinical data, genetic variants and transcriptional signatures, redefining sarcoidosis biomarkers.

Role: Co-Investigator

NSF DMS-1914937 (Ghosh, P.I.) 9/1/19 - 8/31/22

New methods in high-dimensional causal inference

Total \$50,000.00/year

In this proposal, the PI and team will focus their research in two areas. The first will be to understand the implications of deep learning algorithms and their performance on foundational assumptions for the popular potential outcomes model. The second part of the grant will deal with developing scalable algorithms for causal effect estimation. New computationally scalable algorithms for causal effect estimation will be developed as part of this proposal.

Role: Principal Investigator

NIH R01CA129102 (MPIs: J. M. G. Taylor, University of Michigan; D. Ghosh), 01/01/09 - 12/31/2022

Statistical Methods for Cancer Biomarkers

Total: \$100,000/year (UC-Denver subcontract)

This grant proposes new semiparametric and nonparametric modelling procedures with applications to cancer biomarkers. The aims are the following: (a) Development of semiparametric and nonparametric multivariate isotonic regression modelling procedures for biomarkers; (b) Development of statistical methods for the analysis of surrogate endpoints in a single-trial and multiple-trial framework; (c) Development of hybrid model averaging methods and attendant projection-based framework for combining biomarkers to optimize predictive accuracy.

Role: Principal Investigator (PI of UC-Denver subcontract)

NIH R01 CA221282 (Ford/Zhao, MPI) 07/01/2017-06/30/2022

Role of Eya3 in regulating the immune microenvironment to promote breast tumor progression

In this proposal we will test the hypothesis that Eya3 regulates breast tumor growth and progression via its ability to recruit PP2A, leading to increased levels of PD-L1 and a diminished tumor-specific T-cell response.

Role: Biostatistician

NIH R01 CA224867 (Ford) 08/01/2018 - 05/31/2022

Examining the EYA2/MYC axis in Group 3 Medulloblastoma

Work in this proposal will test a new model for medulloblastomas and will test the roles of EYA2 and Myc in a subpopulation of medulloblastomas.

Role: Biostatistician

R21 CA237493 (Xing) 04/01/2019-03/31/2021

NIH/NCI \$275,000/2 years

Development and Dissemination of KiNet: a novel imaging informatics tool for gastrointestinal and pancreatic neuroendocrine tumors In this proposed research, we seek to develop and disseminate a novel deep learning-based imaging informatics system, KiNeT, specifically for better automated Ki67 LI measurement in GI and pancreatic NETs. It will use deep fully convolutional networks to develop an end-to-end, pixel-to-pixel model for single-stage Ki67 LI assessment.

Role: co-Investigator

NIH R01GM117946 (MPIs: M. Epstein, Emory University; D Ghosh) 1/1/16 - 12/31/19

Statistical Tests for Mapping Genetic Determinants of Complex Traits

Total \$125,000/year (UC-Denver subcontract)

Genome-wide association studies (GWAS) and next-generation sequencing (NGS) projects have uncovered only a limited number of trait-influencing loci. While large increases in sample size will improve power to detect such variation, the ascertainment and sequencing/genotyping of such samples are costly and inefficient. Therefore, it is desirable to increase power to detect such variants without requiring additional sample collection. We propose novel methods for improved gene mapping of common and rare susceptibility variants that move beyond standard strategies typically applied to GWAS and NGS studies of complex traits.

Role: Principal Investigator (PI of UC-Denver subcontract)

NSF ABI-1262538 (Ghosh, P.I.) 7/1/13 - 3/31/17

Multivariate Statistical Methods for Genomic Data Integration

Total \$177,027.00/year

This research focuses on multivariate methods of analysis with high-dimensional genomic data, with the goal of prioritizing the genome for further study. Two classes of problems will be studied during the course of the project. The first is Hidden Markov Models and the second is multiple testing procedures, whose use have become commonplace with genomic datasets. This project proposes novel multivariate extensions of both types of method with a goal of being characterized by sound theoretical statistical principles while simultaneously being computationally feasible on big datasets. The methodology will be evaluated using several real datasets as well as through simulation studies.

Role: Principal Investigator

NIH 1T32GM102057-01A1 (MPIs: R. Hardison, D. Ghosh, and C. Shashikant, Penn State Univer-

sity), 07/01/13 - 06/30/14

Total: \$80,713/Year 1

Computation, Bioinformatics, and Statistics (CBIOS) Training Program

Genomic data are transforming how scientists in medicine and basic science conduct research. The advancement of genome science requires a new generation of scientists with strong computational and statistical skills and the ability to effectively interact with experimentalists. The proposed Penn State Computation, Bioinformatics, and Statistics (CBIOS) Training Program will prepare a cadre of investigators to think innovatively and keep pace with the quickly evolving landscape of high throughput genomic technologies. The program faculty are interdisciplinary and highly collaborative, with expertise in computation, bioinformatics, statistics, functional, medical, and evolutionary genomics. Learning these discipline-crossing skills will make trainees competitive for future careers in emerging and rapidly advancing fields of comparative, systems, statistical and medical genomics.

Role: Co-Director/Principal Investigator

NIH UL1RR033184 (PI: L. Sinoway, Penn State University/Penn State College of Medicine), 09/01/11 - 06/30/2014

Penn State Clinical and Translational Institute

Total: \$5,468,625/year

This proposal describes the newly created Penn State Clinical and Translational Science Institute (CTSI). The overarching goal of our CTSI initiative is to revitalize the health science research and education enterprise at our University to better enable it to deliver on the promise of improved health.

Role: Biostatistician

NIH R01GM066411-05A2 Omiecinski (PI) 12/15/09 – 11/30/2013

Functional Analysis of Nuclear Receptor Variants

Total: \$314,000/year

In this grant, our studies will characterize the roles of a novel series of receptor proteins that interact with pharmaceuticals and environmental chemicals and function to regulate the liver's capacity to metabolize substances. These receptors are termed constitutive androstane receptors and are part of a battery of sensing proteins that exist with liver cells to assist in processing the nature of the cell's chemical environment so that it can better tune its ability to detoxify chemicals we are exposed to.

Role: Co-Investigator

NIH/NSF 1 R01 GM72007 (PI: D. Ghosh), 09/01/04 – 08/31/10

Statistical Methods for the Analysis of Functional Genomic Data

Total: \$150,000/year

The goal of this project is to develop statistical and bioinformatic procedures for the modeling of complex high dimensional biological data with an emphasis towards incorporating functional biological knowledge.

Role: Principal Investigator

Co-Investigators: A. Chinnaiyan (Univ. of Michigan, 2004-2007), F. Pugh (Penn State, 2007 - 2008)

NIH 5R01HG003618 (PI: M. Epstein, Emory University), 09/27/07 – 08/26/2009

Novel Statistical Methods for Human Gene Mapping

Total: \$200,000/year

This grant proposes a set of such statistical methods that either address novel problems or improve existing solutions to problems in human gene mapping studies. These proposed methods are applicable to a variety of genetic studies as they address topics in linkage, linkage disequilibrium, and high-dimensional genetic analyses of complex diseases and disease-related quantitative traits.

Role: Co-investigator

Collaborators: M. Epstein (Emory University)

NIH/NCRR M01 RR00042 (Omenn), 03/01/01 – 02/28/06

General Clinical Research Center

Total: \$145,749

The major goals of this project are to review protocols and consult on biostatistical and bioinformatic aspects of investigations that use the General Clinical Research Center.

American Cancer Society RSG-02-179-MGO (Chinnaiyan), 07/01/02 – 06/30/06

Molecular Classification of Prostate Cancer

Total: \$37,792.33

The major goal of this project is to advise researchers on the design, analysis and conduct of high-throughput studies in prostate cancer involving gene and protein expression microarrays.

NIH/NHLBI P30 CA46592 (Wicha), 06/01/99 – 05/31/04

Cancer Center Support Grant (Biostatistics Core)

Total: \$69,323

The major goal of this project is to provide statistical support to University of Michigan Cancer Center researchers in the areas of design, analysis and interpretation of data.

MUNN IDEA Grant (Ghosh)

7/1/02 – 6/30/03

Total: \$20,000

The goal was to develop Bayesian and penalized regression models for the classification of tumors.

Prostate SPORC Seed Grant (Ghosh)

7/1/02 – 6/30/03

Total: \$10,000

The goal was to develop Bayesian and penalized regression models for the classification of tumors.

NIH P60 DK20572 (Herman), 12/01/02 to 11/30/07

Michigan Diabetes Research and Training Center

Total: \$ 92,498.76

The major goal of this project is to advise diabetes researchers on statistical issues related to the use of microarrays.

NIH R03 A1054406A (Zhang), 04/01/03 to 03/31/05

Library on a Chip: Bacterial Strain Microarray

Total: \$5,636

The major goal of this project is to array the genomes of a library of bacterial strains on a single chip that can be probed for the presence or absence of specific genes and for the allelic variations of the genes.

NIH P50 CA069568 (Pienta), 04/01/03 to 05/31/08

SPORE in Prostate Cancer

Total: \$45,450

The major goal of this project is to provide statistical support to University of Michigan Cancer Center researchers in the areas of design, analysis and interpretation of data in prostate cancer studies.

Invited Talks

1. "Distances and sufficiency in the age of AI":
 - Joint Statistical Meetings, Nashville, Tennessee, August 7, 2025.
2. "Doubly robust sufficient dimension reduction with censored data":
 - WNAR Annual Conference, Whistler, British Columbia, June 17, 2025.
3. "Reproducibility in stAtIstics":
 - IISA Annual Conference, Lincoln, NE, June 12, 2025.
4. "Statistical genetics and genomics: past, present, future":
 - ASA Section on Statistical Genetics and Genomics Annual Meeting, Minneapolis, Minnesota, May 23, 2025.
5. "Navigating spatially-resolved cell imaging data: marrying deep learning and statistics":
 - Department of Biostatistics, Virginia Commonwealth University, April 25, 2025.
 - Department of Applied Mathematics and Statistics, Colorado School of Mines, March 4, 2025.
 - Department of Statistics, Florida State University, September 16, 2022.
6. "Coarsened Confounding for Causal Inference":
 - Center for Causal Inference, University of Pennsylvania, December 12, 2024.
7. "Adapting ecological concepts to the modeling of single-cell data":
 - Joint Statistical Meetings, Portland, Oregon, August 8, 2024.
8. "Gaussian process modeling of single-cell data":
 - Western North American Region Meeting, Ft. Collins, Colorado, June 11, 2024.
 - ASA Section on Statistical Genetics and Genomics Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, May 1, 2024.
9. "Navigating spatially-resolved cell imaging data":
 - Department of Biostatistics, Memorial Sloan Kettering, November 3, 2021.
10. "Introduction to Causal modelling in biomedical research":
 - Western North American Region Outreach Seminar Series, July 16, 2021.

11. "Enhancing interpretability of machine learning tools in radiomics":
 - Joint Statistical Meetings, August 5, 2020.
 - Western North American Region Meeting, June 15, 2021.
12. "Surprises in high-dimensional causal inference":
 - Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan, November 14, 2019.
 - Biostatistics Group, Division of Cancer Epidemiology and Genetics, National Cancer Institute, September 7, 2020.
 - Quantitative Sciences Group, Department of Medicine, Stanford University, November 11, 2020.
13. "Evaluating reproducibility with high-dimensional data"
 - Department of Computational Medicine and Biology, University of Michigan, Wednesday, November 13, 2019.
14. "Revisiting propensity scores":
 - University of Colorado Data Science to Patient Value (D2V) seminar, May 21, 2019.
15. "Sufficient dimension reduction and covariate overlap in causal inference":
 - 10th International Triennial Calcutta Symposium in Statistics, Calcutta University, December 28, 2018.
 - Department of Biostatistics, Mailman School of Public Health, Columbia University, November 14, 2018.
16. "Thinking causally with high-dimensional databases":
 - Institute for Mathematics and its Applications, Minneapolis, Minnesota, November 6, 2018.
 - Canadian Statistical Science Institute-National Institute of Statistical Science Health Data Science Workshop, May 7, 2021.
17. "Building multi-scale kernels for fMRI data using the Morlet transform"
 - Joint Statistical Meetings, Baltimore, Maryland, August 1, 2017.
18. "Outlier profile analysis, with applications to cancer":
 - Biostatistical Modelling: A Conference in Honor of Jeremy Taylor's 60th Birthday, Ann Arbor, MI, June 10, 2017.
19. "Model selection and estimation in causal inference":
 - Division of Biostatistics, University of Indiana, Indianapolis, IN, April 21, 2017.
 - Division of Biostatistics, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, April 14, 2017.
20. "Big data: what are they and where are we headed with them":

- Keynote Speaker, ACCORDS Workshop on Big Data, Anschutz Medical Campus, October 13, 2016.
21. "Some applications of machine learning methods to causal inference":
 - Keynote Session, International Indian Statistical Association, Corvallis, OR, August 20, 2016.
 - Division of Biostatistics, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, April 6, 2016.
 - Statistics Research Seminar, Department of Mathematical and Statistical Sciences, UC Denver, Denver, CO, March 29, 2016.
 - Division of Biostatistics, University of Miami, Miami, FL, October 20, 2015.
 22. "Kernel machine methods: back to the future":
 - Colloquium, Department of Statistics, Colorado State University, Ft. Collins, CO, December 5, 2016.
 - Myrto Lefkopoulou Distinguished Lecture, Department of Biostatistics, Harvard School of Public Health, Boston, MA, September 24, 2015.
 23. "Stacking, support vector machines and censored data":
 - Graybill/International Chinese Student Association Conference, Ft. Collins, Colorado, June 16, 2015.
 24. "Funding for NIH grants: a reviewer's perspective":
 - ENAR Junior Researchers Workshop, Miami, Florida, March 15, 2015.
 - Graybill/International Chinese Student Association Conference, Ft. Collins, Colorado, June 16, 2015.
 25. "Kernel machine methods for high-throughput data":
 - Computational Biosciences Seminar Series, University of Colorado Health Sciences Center, Aurora, Colorado, February 2, 2015.
 - Beyond Bioinformatics Workshop, Statistical and Applied Mathematical Sciences Institute, September 14, 2014.
 26. "Measurement, inference and statistical science in the age of 'Big Data' ":
 - American Public Health Association Annual Meeting, Boston, MA, November 5, 2013.
 27. "Multivariate statistical methods for genomic data integration":
 - Department of Statistics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, March 27, 2014.
 - Department of Biostatistics and Medical Informatics, University of Wisconsin, January 7, 2014.
 - Department of Biostatistics and Informatics, University of Colorado, December 16, 2013.
 - Department of Biostatistics, University of Florida, November 14, 2013.
 - Joint seminar, Department of Biostatistics and Division of Oncology Biostatistics, Johns Hopkins University, August 28, 2013.

28. "Penalized regression methods for variable selection in causal inference":
- Joint Statistical Meetings, Montreal, Canada, August 5, 2013.
29. "Data-adaptive modelling of propensity scores for causal inference":
- Division of Biostatistics, Penn State College of Medicine, Hershey, PA, November 15, 2012.
30. "Kernel Machines: an overview and recent developments":
- Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, November 1, 2012.
 - Department of Biostatistics, M. D. Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, TX, February 19, 2013.
31. "Multivariate multiple testing procedures, with applications to finding gene fusions in TCGA data":
- Joint Statistical Meetings, San Diego, CA, August 1, 2012.
32. "Introducing shrinkage into the Benjamini-Hochberg procedure":
- International Chinese Statistical Association Applied Conference, Boston, MA, June 24, 2012.
33. "Multiple testing procedures in neuroimaging genomics":
- ENAR Annual Spring Meeting, Washington, DC, April 4, 2012.
34. "Extending the Benjamini-Hochberg procedure using spacings":
- Department of Biostatistics, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, January 19, 2012.
 - Department of Statistics, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, February 1, 2012.
 - Department of Biostatistics, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC, February 22, 2012.
 - Biostatistics Research Branch, National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, Bethesda, MD, March 13, 2012.
35. "Meta-analysis of genomic data and multiple testing":
- Cancer Biostatistics Seminar, Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, November 2, 2012.
 - Starr Lectureship, Department of Biostatistics, Brown University, Providence, RI, November 14, 2011.
 - Division of Biostatistics, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN, November 16, 2011.
36. "A multivariate Benjamini-Hochberg procedure, with applications to genomics":
- Indian International Statistical Association meeting, Raleigh, NC, March 24, 2011.
37. "What can machine learning do for you? Algorithmic approaches to causal inference":
- Methodology Center, Brownbag Seminar, Penn State University, February 21, 2011.

38. "Risk prediction: model averaging, stability and calibration":
 - Division of Oncology Biostatistics, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, February 17, 2011.
39. "Multiple testing: a view using spacings":
 - Winter Workshop on high-dimensional data analysis, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, January 14, 2011.
40. "Identification of copy number-associated gene expression alterations in microarray experiments":
 - Joint Statistical Meetings, Washington, D. C., August 4, 2009.
41. "Kernel machine-based methods in genomics":
 - Rao Prize Conference, Penn State University, University Park, PA, May 22, 2009.
42. "Model-based meta-analysis for analysis of data from chromatin immunoprecipitation experiments":
 - Division of Biostatistics, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, July 23, 2009.
 - IMS Asia/Pacific Rim Meeting, Seoul, South Korea, June 29, 2009.
 - Department of Biostatistics and Bioinformatics and Human Genetics, Emory University, Atlanta, GA, April 23, 2009.
 - Division of Statistical Sciences, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, April 1, 2009.
43. "Hierarchical Hidden Markov model-based meta-analysis of data from chromatin immunoprecipitation experiments":
 - Department of Human Genetics, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA, October 13, 2008.
44. "Genomic outlier profile analysis with estimated null distributions":
 - Biostatistics and Medical Informatics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, September 26, 2008.
45. "Statistical issues in the design and analysis of '-omics' studies":
 - Bioinformatics and Medical Informatics Retreat, Penn State College of Medicine, Hershey, PA, January 22, 2008.
46. "Multiple testing procedures in genomic studies":
 - Silver Platinum Jubilee, Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta, India, January 3, 2008.
47. "Kernel machines, mixed models and genomic studies":
 - Division of Biostatistics, Yale University, New Haven, CT, September 25, 2007.
 - Center for Comparative Genomics and Bioinformatics, Penn State University, University Park, PA, September 19, 2007.

- Department of Biological Statistics and Computational Biology, Cornell University, September 12, 2007.
48. "Statistical methods for the analysis of phage epitope array data":
- Statistics for Biomolecular Data Integration and Modeling Workshop, Ascona, Switzerland, June 11, 2007.
 - Interface meeting, Philadelphia, PA, May 25, 2007.
49. "Integrating copy number and gene expression microarray datasets":
- Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, Memorial Sloan Kettering, New York City, New York, May 9, 2007.
50. "Towards inference of chromosomal aberrations from genomic data":
- Department of Bioinformatics and Computational Biology, M. D. Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, Texas, October 2, 2006.
51. "Joint modelling of copy number and mRNA microarray data":
- 2007 ENAR annual meeting, Atlanta, Georgia, March 12, 2007.
52. "Statistical Methods for Integration of Copy Number and transcript mRNA data":
- Department of Statistics, Rice University, Houston, Texas, February 5, 2007.
 - Department of Biostatistics, Bioinformatics and Biomathematics, Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., September 1, 2006.
 - Joint Statistical Meetings, Seattle, Washington, August 8, 2006.
53. "Statistical Methods for Analysis of Genomic/Proteomic Data in Complex Tissue":
- Statistical Society of Canada, University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, May 29, 2006.
54. "Meta-analysis of genomic data and multiple testing":
- Department of Statistics, Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA, March 14, 2006.
 - Department of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Windsor, Windsor, Ontario, March 9, 2006.
55. "Introduction to Statistical Methods for Genomic Data Analysis":
- Association of Molecular Pathology Annual Meeting, Phoenix, Arizona, November 11, 2005.
56. "Multiple testing and shrinkage estimation":
- Multiple Comparisons Procedures, Shanghai, China, August 18, 2005.
57. "Towards inference of chromosomal aberrations from genomic data":
- Joint Statistical Meetings, Minneapolis, Minnesota, August 10, 2005.

58. "Combining Genomic Data in Human Cancer Studies":

- Division of Oncology Biostatistics, Department of Oncology, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, March 1, 2006.
- Mathematical Biosciences Institute, Columbus, Ohio, April 22, 2005.

59. "Semiparametric Support Vector Machines for Gene Expression Data":

- Joint Statistical Meetings, Toronto, Canada, August 8, 2004.
- Institute for Pure and Applied Mathematics, UCLA, June 4, 2004.

60. "Association Models for Bivariate Censored Data":

- Division of Biostatistics, Cleveland Clinic, April 23, 2004.
- Division of Biostatistics, Columbia University, March 4, 2004.

61. "Statistical Methods for Chromosomal Localization using Gene Expression Data":

- Department of Biostatistics, University of Pittsburgh, February 17, 2005.
- Division of Biostatistics, University of Minnesota, March 22, 2004.
- Division of Biostatistics, Columbia University, March 3, 2004.
- Department of Statistics, University of Tennessee-Knoxville, January 23, 2004.
- Statistical Methods in Bioinformatics Seminar Series, Brown University, November 10, 2003.

62. "Statistical Methods for Clustering Microarray Data in Cancer Studies":

- First Canadian Workshop on Statistical Genomics, Toronto, Canada, September 3, 2003.

63. "Statistical Methods for the Analysis of Microarray Data":

- East Tennessee State University, January 22, 2004.

64. "Global cross ratio models for bivariate censored data":

- Fifth Triennial Symposium on Statistics, Calcutta University, Calcutta, India, December 29, 2003.
- Department of Biostatistics, Johns Hopkins University, April 30, 2003.

65. "Meta-analysis of microarray data":

- Bioinformatics Seminar Series, Department of Statistics, Purdue University, February 1, 2005.
- Biostatistics Seminar Series, Department of Statistics, University of Wisconsin-Madison, November 12, 2004.
- International Indian Statistical Association Meeting, Dekalb, IL, June 14, 2002.
- Joint Statistical Meetings, New York City, NY, August 8, 2002.

66. "Penalized Regression Models for the classification of tumors from microarray experiments":

- Center for Molecular Medicine and Genetics, Wayne State University, February 20, 2003.
 - Institute for Pure and Applied Mathematics, UCLA, June 21, 2002.
 - Department of Biostatistics, University of Minnesota, May 18, 2002.
 - Training Program in Bioinformatics, Texas A&M University, February 25, 2002.
 - Pacific Symposium on Biocomputing, Kauai, Hawaii, January 4, 2002.
67. "Mixture modelling of microarray data," Statistics Department, University of Washington, July 13, 2001.
68. "Semiparametric Analysis of Recurrent Failure Time Data Using Accelerated Rates Models":
- Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, Imperial Cancer Research Fund, London, England, June 9, 2002.
 - Statistics 2001 Canada Conference, Concordia University, Montreal, Canada, July 2, 2001.
69. "Semiparametric Analysis of Recurrent Failure Time Data and Dependent Censoring":
- Joint Statistical Meetings, Atlanta, Georgia, August 7, 2001.
 - Fourth Triennial Symposium on Statistics, Calcutta University, Calcutta, India, December 27, 2000.
70. "Marginal Regression Models for Recurrent and Terminal Events":
- Department of Biostatistics, M.D. Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, Texas, March 27, 2000.
 - Department of Biometry and Epidemiology, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, South Carolina, March 24, 2000.
 - Department of Biostatistics, Harvard School of Public Health, Boston, Massachusetts, March 9, 2000.
 - Department of Biostatistics, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, March 6, 2000.
 - Division of Biostatistics, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, March 3, 2000.
 - Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, February 24, 2000.
 - Department of Statistics, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, February 17, 2000.
71. "Nonparametric Analysis of Recurrent Events and Death," Society of Clinical Trials Annual Meeting, Anaheim, California, May 3, 1999.
72. "Response Conditional Models for Correlated Binary Data," Third Triennial Symposium on Statistics, Calcutta University, Calcutta, India, December 27, 1997.

Papers Delivered at Professional Meetings

1. "Machine Learning Methods for Causal Inference," Contributed Paper, ENAR Spring Meeting, 2006, Tampa, Florida.
2. "Semiparametric Analysis of Recurrent Events and Dependent Censoring," Contributed Paper, ENAR Spring Meeting, 2001, Charlotte, North Carolina.
3. "Nonparametric Analysis of Recurrent Events and Death," Contributed Paper, ENAR Spring Meeting, 1999, Atlanta, Georgia.

Teaching:

University of Michigan:

Biostatistics 646 (Data Analysis in Molecular Biology): Winter 2007
 Biostatistics 699 (Design and Analysis of Biomedical Investigations): Winter 2007
 Biostatistics 503 (Applied Biostatistics): Fall 2001
 Biostatistics 560 (Statistical Methods in Epidemiology): Fall 2002, Fall 2003, Fall 2004, Fall 2005
 Biostatistics 602 (Biostatistical Inference): Winter 2002, Winter 2003, Winter 2005
 Biostatistics 830 (Machine Learning Methods in Biostatistics): Fall 2005
 Guest Lecturer in Bioinformatics 526: Fall 2002, Fall 2003
 Guest Lecturer in Biostatistics 646 (Data Analysis in Molecular Biology): Winter 2005
 University of Michigan Cancer Bioinformatics Short Course Instructor: Summer 2004
 Guest Lecturer in Human Genetics 632: Fall 2006
 Guest Lecturer in Epidemiology 631: Winter 2007

Penn State University:

Statistics 525 - Survival Analysis: Spring 2008, Spring 2009
 Statistics 505 - Applied Multivariate Statistical Analysis: Fall 2009, Fall 2010, Fall 2011
 Statistics 544 - Categorical Data Analysis: Fall 2010
 Instructor, Summer School for Astronomers: Summer 2009, Summer 2010, Summer 2011

University of Colorado:

BIOS 6640 - R and Python for Data Science: Spring 2016
 BIOS 6640 - R for Data Science: Fall 2019
 BIOS 6641 - Causal Analytics in Public Health: Spring 2017
 Guest Lecturer in Computational Biosciences 7711 (Intro to Bioinformatics I): Fall 2015 (1 lecture), Fall 2016 (1 lecture), Fall 2017 (2 lectures), Fall 2018 (1 lecture)
 Guest Lecturer in Computational Biosciences 7712 (Intro to Bioinformatics II): Spring 2016 (2 lectures), Spring 2017 (2 lectures), Spring 2018 (2 lectures)

Service

University of Michigan:

Faculty Search: 2000-2001, 2001-2002, 2005-2006
Candidacy: 2000-2001, 2001-2002, 2003 - 2004, 2005-2006 (chair), 2006 – 2007 (chair)
Statistical Genetics Search Committee: 2001-2002, 2002-2003
Web: 2002-2003
Associate Director, Cancer Biostatistics Training Grant: 2005 – 2006
Faculty-Student Affairs: 2003 - 2004
Microarray Working Group Organizer: 2001 - 2004
Bioinformatics Faculty Search Committee: 2001-2002
Aging/Bioinformatics Faculty Search Committee: 2003-2004
Bioinformatics Executive Advisory Committee: 2004 – 2005
Bioinformatics Graduate Affairs Committee: 2006 – 2007
Chair, Bioinformatics Pilot Grant Award Program: 2006
Genome Sciences Training Grant Faculty: 2001-2007
Genome Sciences Training Grant Review Panel: 2002, 2004, 2007

Penn State University:

Eberly Chair Search Committee: 2007
Cliff Clogg Memorial Lecture Committee: 2008
Ph.D. Qualifying Exam Committee: 2008, 2009
Promotion and Tenure Committee: 2010
Graduate Student Affairs Committee: 2009, 2010, 2011
Admissions Committee: 2010, 2011
Statistics Department Head Search Committee: 2009
Associate Dean Search Committee: 2011
CBIOS Training Grant Co-Director, 2013 – 2014

University of Colorado:

Chair, Space Committee, Colorado School of Public Health, 2014 – 2017
Member, Space Committee, Colorado School of Public Health, 2017 – present
Internal Reviewer, Department of Environmental and Occupational Health, Colorado School of Public Health, 2015
Chair, Search Committee, Associate Dean for Finance and Administration, Colorado School of Public Health, 2015
Search Committee, Molecular Diagnostics Laboratory Co-Director, Colorado Center for Personalized Medicine, 2015
Search Committee, Medical Genetics Faculty Position, Colorado Center for Personalized Medicine, 2015
Investigator-Initiated Trial Review Committee, University of Colorado Cancer Center, 2016 – present
Internal Advisory Board, University of Colorado Lung SPORE, 2017
Search Committee, Associate Dean for Diversity, Equity and Inclusion, ColoradoSPH, 2021
Search Committee, Chair, Environmental and Occupational Health, ColoradoSPH, 2021 – 2022, 2022–2023
Shared Resources Oversight Committee, University of Colorado Cancer Center, 2022–present

External:

Statistical Reviewer, *Radiology*, 2015 – 2017.

Biostatistical Editorial Board, *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 2024 – 2026.

Referee for the following journals:

Biometrics, *Statistics in Medicine* *Journal of Multivariate Analysis*, *Biostatistics*, *Statistics and Probability Letters*, *Lifetime Data Analysis*, *Bioinformatics*, *Biometrika*, *Genome Biology*, *Journal of the American Statistical Association - Theory and Methods*, *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics*, *IMA Volume Series*, *Bayesian Statistics 7*, *Nature Medicine*, *Diabetes Care*, *Journal of Statistical Planning and Inference*, *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, *Journal of the American Statistical Association - Applications and Case Studies*, *Comptes rendus biologiques*, *Neurocomputing*, *Journal of Multivariate Analysis*, *American Journal of Pharmacogenomics*, *Computational Statistics and Data Analysis*, *FEBS Letters*, *Annals of Statistics*, *Aging Cell*, *Comparative and Functional Genomics*, *Statistical Applications in Genetics and Molecular Biology*, *New England Journal of Medicine*, *IEEE Transactions in Computational Biology and Bioinformatics*, *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, *Journal of Very Large Databases*, *Journal of National Cancer Institute*, *BMC Bioinformatics*, *Applied Statistics*, *Lancet*, *Cancer Epidemiology*, *Biomarkers and Prevention*, *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B*, *PLOS Genetics*, *Nucleic Acids Research*, *American Journal of Management Science*, *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics*, *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism*, *Statistical Advances in the Biomedical Sciences* (book, 2 articles), *Meta-Analysis in Genetics* (book), *Statistica Sinica*, *Journal of Molecular Diagnostics*, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *BMC Developmental Biology*, *Journal of Proteome Research*, *Cancer Informatics*, *Canadian Journal of Statistics*, *Mammalian Genome*, *Pacific Symposium on Biocomputing*, *International Journal of Biostatistics*, *Gastroenterology*, *Statistical Papers*, *Genomics*, *BMC Cancer*, *Current Molecular Medicine*, *Statistical Analysis and Data Mining*, *Statistics and Computing*, *Neuroimage*, *Annals of Epidemiology*, *Journal of Biopharmaceutical Statistics*, *American Journal of Epidemiology*, *Nature*, *American Statistician*, *Journal of Proteomics and Bioinformatics*, *Nature Medicine*, *TEST*, *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, *JAMA*, *PLOS One*, *Journal of Biomedical Informatics*, *Clinical Cancer Research*, *Cancer Research*, *Computational and Mathematical Methods in Medicine*, *Genetic Epidemiology*, *Genome Medicine*, *Trends in Analytical Chemistry*, *BMC Medicine*, *Molecular Psychiatry*, *Respirology*, *Stat*, *Observational Studies*, *IEEE Access*, *Journal of Immunotherapy of Cancer*, *Scientific Reports*, *Patterns*, *Pattern Analysis and Applications*, *npj Precision Oncology*, *Nature Computational Science*, *Briefings in Bioinformatics*, *EBioMedicine*, *Journal of Infectious Diseases*, *Journal of Intelligent Information Systems*, *Academia Oncology*, *European Journal of Medical Research*, *Journal of Clinical Oncology – Cancer Clinical Informatics*, *Bioinformatics Advances*, *Environmental Research*

Reviewer for the following conferences/workshops:

Algorithmic Fairness through the Lens of Metrics and Evaluation, Algorithmic Fairness and Transparency, Algorithmic Fairness through the Lens of Causality and Privacy

Invited Session Organizer, 2002 IISA Conference.

IMS Invited Session Organizer, 2003 Spring ENAR meeting.

NSF Grant Reviewer, 2003, 2005.

Book Reviewer, 2003.

Regional Advisory Board Member, ENAR, 2004 - 2006.

European Union Young Research Investigator Award Reviewer, 2004.
 Medical Research Council *ad hoc* Grant Reviewer, 2004.
 National Institutes of Health *ad hoc* Grant Reviewer, 2004, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009 (2 times), 2015, 2017
 National Institutes of Health Challenge Grant Reviewer, 2009.
 NSA *ad hoc* Grant Reviewer, 2006.
 University of Cyprus Grant Reviewer, 2006.
 Reviewer, Springer-Verlag proposal, 2006.
 Utah State University New Faculty Research Grant Reviewer, 2007.
 Pennsylvania Department of Health Grant Reviewer, 2007.
 Singapore Ministry of Health Reviewer, 2007.
 Qatar National Government Grant Reviewer, 2007.
 Distinguished Student Paper Award Committee, ENAR, 2007 - 2009, 2015 – 2016.
 Panelist, Emerging Design and Analysis Issues in Genomic Studies in Population Sciences, Harvard School of Public Health, 2008.
 Reviewer, Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS) Conference, 2009.
 Reviewer, ASA Statistics in Epidemiology Student Paper Competition, 2009.
 U.S.-Israel Binational Science Foundation reviewer, 2010
 Netherlands Organization for Health Research and Development reviewer, 2010.
 Regular Member, Biostatistical Methods and Research Design (BMRD) Section, National Institutes of Health, 2010 – 2013
 Member, Regional Committee (RECOM) board, ENAR, 2011 – 2013
 Secretary/Treasurer, ASA Biometrics Section, 2011 – 2013
 Reviewer, Feasibility Studies for Collaborative Interaction for Minority Institution/Cancer Center Partnership (P20), National Institutes of Health, 2011
 Reviewer, The Netherlands Organisation for Health Research and Development, 2012
 Reviewer, Utilizing the PLCO Biospecimens Resource to Bridge Gaps in Cancer Etiology and Early Detection Research (U01), 2013
 External Reviewer, Biostatistics Branch, Division of Cancer Epidemiology and Genetics, National Cancer Institute, 2014
 Section Chair, ASA Biometrics Section, 2015 – 2016.
 Organizing Committee, Frontiers of Hierarchical Modeling in Observational Studies, Complex Surveys and Big Data, 2014.
 Reviewer, Israel Science Foundation, 2015, 2016.
 Reviewer, NIH New Innovator's Award, 2016.
 Reviewer, Precision Medicine Initiative Cohort Program Coordinating Center, 2016.
 Discussant, Annual Health Econometrics Workshop, 2016.
 Reviewer, BD2K R25 grants, 2016.
 Short Course Instructor, "Machine Learning for Big Data using Python and Spark", 2nd Seattle Symposium on Healthcare Data Analytics, 2016.
 Chair, NIH Special Emphasis Panel, Methodology and Measurement, 2017 (twice)
 Co-Chair, National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences Special Emphasis Panel, Powering Research through Innovative Methods in Epidemiology, 2017.
 Lester Curtin Award Committee, American Statistical Association, 2017.
 Reviewer, NIH TOPMed Systems Biology Data Analysis RFA, 2017
 Search Committee, *Biometrics* Co-Editor (European Region), 2018.
 Reviewer, Cutting Edge Informatics Tools for Illuminating the Druggable Genome (U01) RFA, 2018.
 Reviewer, Traceback Testing: Identification and Genetic Counseling of Mutation Carriers (U01)

RFA, 2018.

Reviewer, Mechanisms of Disparities in Etiology and Outcomes of Lung Cancer in the U.S.: The Role of Risk and Protective Factors RFA, 2019.

Chair, Special Emphasis Panel for K awards, National Institutes of Environmental Health Sciences, 2019.

Panelist, Institute of Mathematical Statistics New Researchers Conference, 2019.

Panelist, CCTSI Summit on Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning, 2019.

Reviewer, National Institutes of Environmental Health Sciences Career Mentored Awards, 2020.

Chair, NIH Special Emphasis Panel, Emergency Awards: Rapid Investigation of Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) and Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19), 2020.

Panelist, Houston Chapter of the American Statistical Association Workshop on Communication, May 8, 2021.

Panelist, Frontiers in Causal Inference in Data Science: Perspectives from Leaders in Tech and Academia, University of Pennsylvania, May 28, 2021.

Reviewer, Program Project Grants (P01), National Cancer Institute, June 10-11, 2021.

Scientific Advisory Board, BEAMS (Binational Early Asthma and Microbiome Study) study, University of Arizona, 2021 – 2025.

Reviewer, National Science Foundation, 2021, 2022, 2024.

External Reviewer, Bren School of Information and Computer Science, University of California, Irvine, 2023.

Reviewer, AHEAD Head and Neck Cancer (U01), National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research, 2023.

Moderator, AAAS session on “Data Literacy in K-16: Nourishing the Next U.S. STEM Workforce”, 2024.

Reviewer, PCORI, 2024, 2025.

Reviewer, Specialized Programs of Research Excellence (SPOREs) in Cancer Health Disparities and Minority Health, 2025.

Reviewer, CTSA CCIA Special Emphasis Panel, NCATS, 2025.

Reviewer, Autism Data Science Initiative, NIH, 2025.

Program Committee, Society of Mathematical Biology Annual Meeting, 2004.

Program Committee, NSF-DARPA workshop on Genomic Signal Processing, 2002, 2005, 2006.

Program Committee, Intelligent Systems for Molecular Biology, 2005.

Program Committee (Member At-Large), ENAR, 2007.

Program Chair, Biometrics Section, JSM, 2008.

Program Committee, International Conference on Computational Advances in Bio and Medical Sciences (ICCABS), 2011, 2014.

Program Chair, ENAR, 2012.

Program Committee, International Biometric Conference, 2014.

Program Committee, Graybill Conference, 2017.

Co-Chair, Program Committee, Biostatistical Modelling: A Conference in Honor of Jeremy Taylor's 60th Birthday, 2017.

Program Committee, 4th International Conference on Algorithms for Computational Biology, 2017.

Chair, Biometrics Section, American Statistical Association, 2016.

Chair, Section in Statistical Genetics and Genomics, American Statistical Association, 2018.

Local Organizing Committee, International Indian Statistical Association, 2023.

Nominations Committee, American Statistical Association, 2022 (chair), 2023 (member).

Program Chair, Joint Statistical Meetings, 2024.
co-Organizer, NISS Statistics Serving Society (S3) Ingram Olkin Forum on Maternal Health, 2025–2026.

Associate Editor, *Biometrics*, 2006 - 2010, 2011 – 2017
Associate Editor, *Statistics in Biosciences*, 2009 – 2020
Editorial Board, *Molecular Cancer*, 2009 – 2017
Editorial Board, *Cancer Informatics*, 2005 – present
Associate Editor, *Statistica Sinica*, 2011 – 2014
Associate Editor, *BMC Bioinformatics*, 2009 - 2014
Associate Editor, *BMC Medical Genomics*, 2008 - 2014
Editorial Board, *BMC series*, 2005 – 2014
Editorial Board, *BMC Proceedings*, 2007 – 2014
Associate Editor, *EURASIP Journal on Signal Processing and Bioinformatics*, 2005 - 2008
Associate Editor, *JASA - Theory and Methods*, 2008 – 2011
Section Head, Bioinformatics and Algorithms, Section, *BMC Medical Genomics*, 2010 – 2012
Associate Editor, *Statistical Applications in Genetics and Molecular Biology*, 2009 – 2012, 2026 – present
Associate Editor, *International Journal of Biostatistics*, 2009 – 2012
Associate Editor, *Electronic Journal of Statistics*, 2022 – present
Editorial Board, *Calcutta Statistical Association Bulletin*, 2021 – present
Associate Editor, *JRSS-A*, 2025 – present

Member, American Statistical Association (1997 to present)
Member, International Biometric Society (1998 to present)
Member, Institute of Mathematical Statistics (1999 to present)
Member, International Society for Computational Biology (2001 to 2003)
Member, International Indian Statistical Association, 2008 - present

Student Advising

Master's Students:

University of Michigan:

Erin Shellman, Biostatistics, 2007

Penn State University:

Qiong Yang, Statistics, 2014

University of Colorado:

Katherine Roberts, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2015 – 2017
Alexandria Jensen, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2015 – 2017
Derek Smith, Biostatistics and Informatics, (joint with Anna Barón), 2016 – 2017
Ted Warsavage, Biostatistics and Informatics, (joint with Fuyong Xing and Anna Barón), 2017 – 2019
Cameron Severn, Biostatistics and Informatics, (joint with Krithika Suresh), 2019 – 2020
Jonathan Dekermanjian, Biostatistics and Informatics, (joint with Katerina Kechris), 2020 – 2021
David Johnson, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2023

Aaron Beckwith, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2024 – present

Doctoral Students:

University of Michigan:

Dawei Liu, Biostatistics, 2002 – 2005 (co-chair with X. Lin), currently Biostatistician, Celgene
Wei Chen, Biostatistics, 2002 – 2006 (co-chair with T.E. Raghunathan), currently Professor of Oncology, Wayne State University

Zheng Yuan, Biostatistics, 2004 – 2006, currently Ph.D. Biostatistician, Clinical Oncology, Eli Lilly
Ronglai Shen, Biostatistics, 2002 – 2007 (co-chair with J. Taylor), currently Attending Biostatistician, Division of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
Hyungwon Choi, Biostatistics, 2006 – 2008 (co-chair with Z. S. Qin), currently Associate Professor, Department of Biostatistics and Epidemiology, National University of Singapore Graduate Medical School

Laila Poisson, Biostatistics, 2003 – 2009 (co-chair with J. Taylor), currently position, Professor and Vice Chair, Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, Henry Ford Health System

Penn State University:

Muhammad Atiyat, Statistics, 2008 – 2011, currently Statistician, United Nations
Scott Roths, Statistics, 2009 – 2011 (joint with Prof. G. Jogesh Babu), currently Lecturer, Department of Statistics, Penn State University

Yeying Zhu, Statistics, 2010 – 2013 currently Associate Professor,
Department of Statistics and Actuarial Sciences, University of Waterloo

Yihan Li, Statistics, 2010 – 2014, currently Biostatistician, AbbVie Pharmaceuticals
Daisy Phillips (Philtion), Statistics, 2011 – 2014, currently Teaching Associate Professor, Department of Statistics, Colorado School of Mines

Wen-Yu Hua, Statistics, 2011 – 2014, currently Data Scientist, Amazon

Youngjoo Cho, Statistics, 2011 – 2014, currently Associate Professor,
Department of Applied Statistics, Kongkuk University

Xiang Zhan, Statistics, 2011 – 2014, currently Professor,
School of Statistics and Data Science, Southeastern University

University of Colorado:

Manish Dalwani, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2014 – 2017, currently Senior Director of Data Science, Proven

Kyle Smith, Computational Biosciences, 2016 – 2017, currently Bioinformatics Staff Scientist, St. Jude's Hospital, Memphis, Tennessee

Alex Jensen, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2018 – 2022, currently Staff Scientist, Stanford University School of Medicine

Kevin Josey, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2016 – 2020 (Joint with Fan Yang and Elizabeth Juárez-Colunga)

Charlie Carpenter, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2020 – 2023 (Joint with Brandie Wagner)

Emily Mastey, Computational Biosciences, 2019 – 2024

Lei Wang, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2023 – present

Post-Doctoral Students:

Penn State University:

Yeonok Lee, Statistics, 2011 – 2014 (joint with Y. Zhang), currently statistical modeller, Develop-

ment Office, St. Jude's Children Hospital.

University of Colorado:

Pratyaydipta Rudra, Biostatistics and Informatics (joint with Katerina Kechris), 2015 – 2018, currently Associate Professor, Department of Statistics, Oklahoma State University

Xuhong Zhang, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2017 – 2020 (joint with Fuyong Xing), currently Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science, Indiana University

Efrén Cruz-Cortes, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2017 – 2019, currently Postdoctoral Fellow, University of Michigan

Olivier Simon, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2018 – 2021, currently self-employed

Tushar Ghosh, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2018 – 2022

currently Research Associate, Department of Biostatistics and Informatics, Colorado School of Public Health

Elin Shaddox, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2019 – 2022 (joint with Katerina Kechris)

Debmalya Nandy, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2019 – 2022 (joint with Katerina Kechris)

Zachary Richardson, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2019 – 2020

Souvik Seal, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2020 – 2023 (joint with Katerina Kechris)

Thao Vu, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2020 – 2023 (joint with Katerina Kechris)

Ismaila Baldé, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2023

Other Visitors:

Hande Konsuk, Haceptte University, 2012

Thesis Committees:

University of Colorado:

Elise Ameoka, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2017

Kayla Williamson, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2017

Cuining Liu, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2019

Emma Jones, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2019

Jinal Shah, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2025

Dissertation Committees:

University of Michigan:

Mike Epstein, Biostatistics, 2001 – 2002.

Nichole Carlson, Biostatistics, 2001– 2003.

Jasmanda Wu, Epidemiology, 2001– 2002.

Shibao Feng, Biostatistics, 2001 – 2003.

Lei Liu, Biostatistics, 2001 – 2004.

Stephanie Borchardt, Epidemiology, 2003 – 2004.

Debbie Lown, Epidemiology, 2002 – 2005.

Al Levin, Epidemiology, 2003 – 2005.

Adi Andrei, Biostatistics, 2003 – 2005.

Laura McEwen-Mattei, Epidemiology, 2003 – 2005.

Shona Dallal, Epidemiology, 2003 – 2005.

Abdullah AlSwuaillem, Epidemiology, 2003 – 2005.

Chris Riolo, Epidemiology, 2000 – 2005.
Hsin-Jen Tsai, Nutritional Sciences, 2003 – 2006.
Patty Juliao, Epidemiology, 2002 – 2006.
Ying Kong, Epidemiology, 2004 – 2006.
Akarin Pharibul, Statistics, 2002 – 2006.
Dan Rhodes, Bioinformatics, 2004 – 2006.
Chad Creighton, Bioinformatics, 2004 – 2006.
Andrew Skol, Biostatistics, 2005 – 2006.
Rohit Kulkarni, Statistics, 2005 – 2006.
Aaron Sussell, Occupational and Environmental Health, 2002 – 2006.
Melissa Slotnick, Occupational and Environmental Health, 2004 – 2007.
Vivian Colon, Epidemiology, 2005 – 2007.
Kai Bullard, Epidemiology, 2005 – 2007.
Angela Liu, Biostatistics, 2006 – 2007.

Penn State University:

Sujana Ghosh, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, 2008 – 2011
Ho Sung Rhee, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, 2008 – 2011
Yan Zhuang, Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology, 2009 – 2010
Jianping Sun, Statistics, 2009 – 2010
Chris Groendyke, Statistics, 2009 – 2010
Julia Jennings, Anthropology and Demography (Minor in Statistics), 2010
Song Li, Integrative Biosciences, 2010
Zhenhai Zhang, Bioinformatics, 2009 – 2011
Kiranmoy Das, Statistics, 2010 – 2011
Junyi Lin, Statistics, 2009 – 2011
Duy Vu, Statistics, 2010 – 2013
Qiuying Shen, Biology, 2011
Jian Li, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, 2009 – 2012
Jialin Xu, Statistics, 2010 – 2012
Qianyi Ma, Nutritional Sciences, 2010 – 2012
Isaac Dialsingh, Statistics, 2010 – 2012
Celine Han, Integrative Biosciences, 2011 – 2015
Rene Koo Flasher, Accounting, 2011 – 2013
Denise Finney, Crop and Soil Sciences, 2011 – 2015
Anjel Helms, Ecology, 2011 – 2015
Yao Zheng, Human Development and Family Studies, 2012 – 2014
Neerja Katiyar, Integrative Biosciences, 2012 – 2013
Vishesh Karwa, Statistics, 2012 – 2014
Xizhen Cai, Statistics, 2012 – 2014

University of Colorado: (asterisk indicates Chair)

Bryan Vestal*, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2015 – 2017
Peter Dewitt*, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2015 – 2017
Junxiao Hu*, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2016 – 2019
KaraAnn Clouse, Health Services Research, 2014 – 2017
Eline Van der Broek, Health Services Research, 2016 – 2017
Angela Czaja, Pharmaceutical Sciences, 2017 – 2019

Sarah Ryan*, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2019 – 2020
Yonghua Zhang*, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2019 – 2022
Karilynn Rockhill, Epidemiology, 2022 – 2024
Lauren Vanderlinden, Epidemiology, 2022 – 2024
Yanran Wang*, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2022 – present
Xinyi Yang, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2022 – 2025
Suneeta Godbole*, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2024 – 2025
Shuozhi Zuo*, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2024 – 2025
Hongyu Du*, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2024 – present
Eric Prince, Computational Biosciences, 2024 – 2025

Lab Rotation Students:

University of Michigan:

Paul Nicholas, Biostatistics, Winter 2003
Kate Kirby, Biostatistics, Winter 2003
Viktoriya Strumba, Bioinformatics, Winter 2004
Omar Halawa, Bioinformatics, Winter 2006
Bin Zhu, Biostatistics, Fall 2006
Ali Shojaie, Statistics, Fall 2006, Winter 2007
Matt Zawitowski, Biostatistics, Winter 2007

Penn State University:

Yang Liu, Bioinformatics, Fall 2010
Scott Roths, Statistics, Summer 2010
Daisy Phillips, Statistics, Spring/Summer 2011
Yihan Li, Statistics, 2011
Yeying Zhu, Statistics, 2010–2011
Bahaedinne Toufak, Statistics, 2012 – 2014

University of Colorado:

Mayla Boguslav, Computational Biosciences, 2017.
Nicolle Witte, Computational Biosciences, 2017.
Josephina Hendrix, Computational Biosciences, 2018.
Stella Veazey, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2017– 2018.
Emily Mastej, Computational Biosciences, 2019.
Xinyi Yang, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2020.
Eric Prince, Computational Biosciences, 2021.
Connor Ekhill, Computational Biosciences, 2021.
Ksenia Lepikhina, Statistics (CU Boulder), 2021.
Shuozhi Zuo, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2021 – 2023.
Lei Wang, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2022.
Ted Warsavage, Biostatistics and Informatics, 2020 – 2023.

Examination Committees:

University of Michigan:

Xing Li, Bioinformatics, 2003
Yili Chen, Bioinformatics, 2003
Jianjun Yu, Bioinformatics, 2003 (chair)
Carlos Santos, Bioinformatics, 2003
Yu Chen, Bioinformatics, 2003
Dan Rhodes, Bioinformatics, 2004 (chair)
Pete Ulintz, Bioinformatics, 2004 (chair)
Reagan Kelly, Bioinformatics, 2005
Abhik Shah, Bioinformatics, 2005
Barry Taylor, Bioinformatics, 2006 (chair)

Penn State University:

Akshay Katamansu, IBIOS, 2013
Juan Antonio Raygoza Garay, IBIOS, 2013
Yafei Lyu, IBIOS, 2014
Rahulsimham Vegesna, IBIOS, 2014

University of Colorado:

Nicolle Witte, Computational Biosciences, 2017.
Janet Siefert, Computational Biosciences, 2018.