# Sequence Datatypes and Object-Oriented Programming

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### **Sequences**

Sequences in Python include lists, tuples, and strings. They support indexing, slicing, and iteration.

## **Mapping and Sets**

Mappings like dictionaries store key-value pairs, whereas sets store unique, unordered elements.

#### **Dictionaries**

Dictionaries use hash tables for quick lookup, storing data as key-value pairs with methods like get() and pop().

#### Classes and Instances

Classes define object templates, while instances are specific objects created from a class. Classes use attributes and methods.

### **Inheritance**

Inheritance allows a class to acquire properties and behaviors from another class, supporting code reuse and hierarchy creation.

#### **Exception Handling**

Python uses try-except blocks for handling errors, preventing program crashes and allowing controlled error responses.

## Regular Expressions using 're' module

Regular expressions allow pattern matching and text searching using functions like re.search() and re.match().