

N i dung

- 1. Upcasting và Downcasting
- 2. Liên k t t nh và Liên k t ng
- a hình (Polymophism)
- 4. L p trình t ng quát (generic prog.)

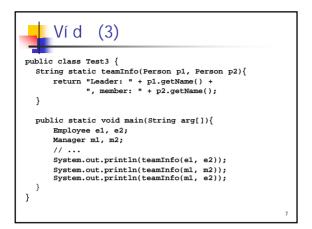
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```
1.1. Upcasting
```

Moving up the inheritance hierarchy

```
public class Test1 {
  public static void main(String arg[]){
    Person p;
    Employee e = new Employee();
    p = e;
    p.setName("Hoa");
    p.setSalary(350000);
}
```

```
class Manager extends Employee {
    Employee assistant;
    // ...
    public void setAssistant(Employee e) {
        assistant = e;
    }
    // ...
} public class Test2 {
    public static void main(String arg[]){
        Manager junior, senior;
        // ...
        senior.setAssistant(junior);
    }
}
```



1.2. Downcasting

Move back down the inheritance hierarchy

```
Ví d
public class Test2 {
   public static void main(String arg[]){
      Employee e = new Employee();
      Person p = e;
      Employee ee = (Employee) p;
      Manager m = (Manager) ee;
      Person p2 = new Manager();
      Employee e2 = (Employee) p2;

      Person p3 = new Employee();
      Manager e3 = (Manager) p3;
   }
}
```



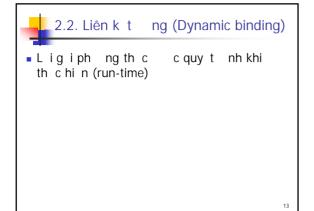
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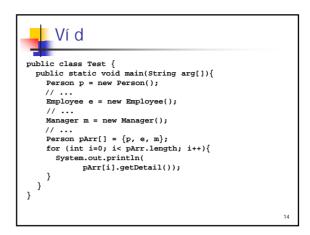
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2.1. Liên k t t nh (Static Binding)

Liên k t t i th i i m biên d ch

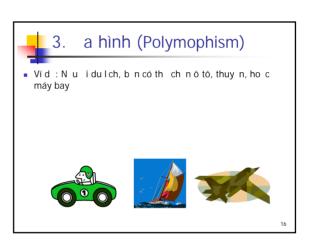
```
public class Test {
  public static void main(String arg[]){
    Person p = new Person();
    p.setName("Hoa");
    p.setSalary(350000);
  }
}
```

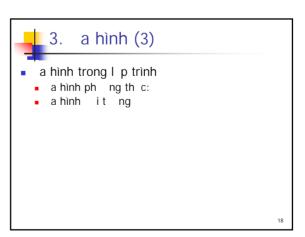


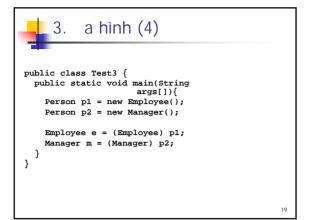


N i dung

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2. Liên k t t nh và Liên k t ng
3. <u>a hình (Polymophism)</u>
4. L p trình t ng quát (generic prog.)







```
3. a hình (5)

• Liên k t ng
• Ví d:

Person p1 = new Person();

Person p2 = new Employee();

Person p3 = new Manager();

// ...

System.out.println(p1.getDetail());

System.out.println(p2.getDetail());

System.out.println(p3.getDetail());
```

```
class EmployeeList {
   Employee list[];
   ...
   public void add(Employee e) {...}
   public void print() {
     for (int i=0; i<list.length; i++) {
        System.out.println(list[i].getDetail());
      }
}
...
EmployeeList list = new EmployeeList();
Employee el; Manager ml;
   ...
list.add(el); list.add(ml);
list.print();</pre>
```

```
Toánt instanceof

public class Employee extends Person {}

public class Student extends Person {}

public class Test{
   public doSomething(Person e) {
    if (e instanceof Employee) {...
   } else if (e instanceof Student) {... ){
   } else {...}
}
```

N i dung

- Upcasting và Downcasting
- 2. Liên k t t nh và Liên k t ng
- a hình (Polymophism)
- 4. <u>L p trình t ng quát (generic prog.)</u>

4. L p trình t ng quát

- 4.1. Gi i thi u
- 4.2. Java generic data structure
 - 4.2.1. Data structure
 - 4.2.2. Java collection framework
 - 4.2.3. Các interface trong Java collection framework
 - 4.2.4. Các cài t cho các interface implementation
- 4.3. nh ngh a và s d ng Template
- 4.4. Ký t i di n (Wildcard)



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4.1. Giithiuv Iptrình t ng quát

- C: dùng con tr void
- C++: dùng template
- Java: I i d ng upcasting
- Java 1.5: template

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Ví d : C dùng con tr void

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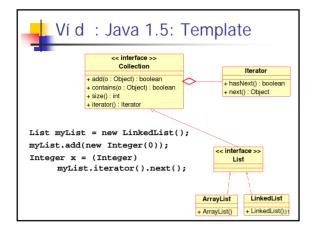
```
vid : C++ dùng template

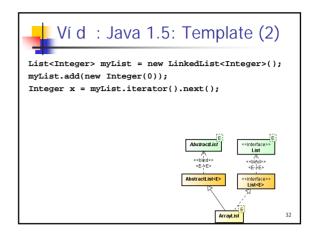
template<class ItemType>
void sort(ItemType A[], int count ) {
for (int i = count-1; i > 0; i--) {
   int index_of_max = 0;
   for (int j = 1; j <= i ; j++)
        if (A[j] > A[index_of_max]) index_of_max = j;
   if (index_of_max != i) {
        ItemType temp = A[i];
        A[i] = A[index_of_max];
        A[index_of_max] = temp;
   }
}
```

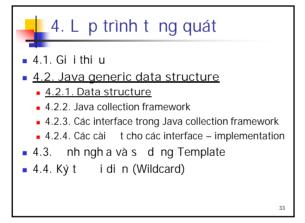
Ví d: Java dùng upcasting và Object

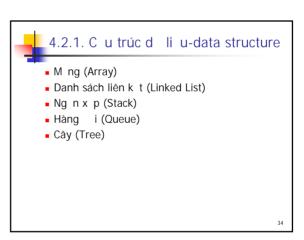
```
class MyStack {
    ...
    public void push(Object obj) {...}
    public Object pop() {...}
}
public class TestStack{
    MyStack s = new MyStack();
    Point p = new Point();
    Circle c = new Circle();
    s.push(p); s.push(c);
    Circle c1 = (Circle) s.pop();
    Point p1 = (Point) s.pop();
}
```

```
class MyValue {
  int i;
 }
 public class EqualsMethod2 {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    MyValue v1 = new MyValue();
    MyValue v2 = new MyValue();
    v1.i = v2.i = 100;
    System.out.println(v1.equals(v2));
    System.out.println(v1=v2);
  }
}
```







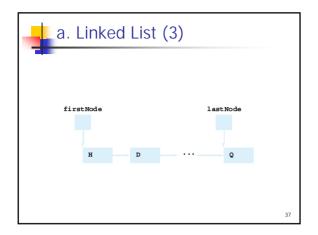


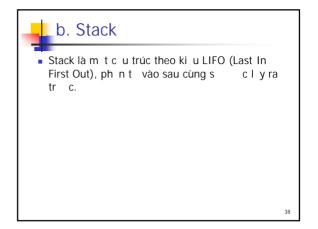
a. Linked List

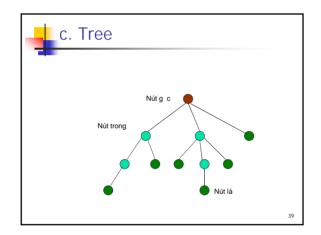
• Khi chèn/xoá m t node trên linked list, không ph i dān/d n các ph n t nh trên m ng.

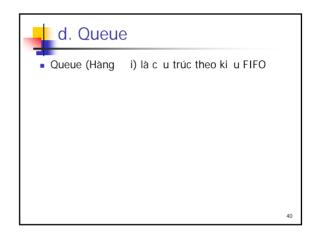
```
a. Linked List (2)

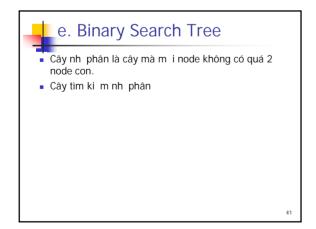
class Node
{
    private int data;
    private Node nextNode;
    // constructors and methods ...
}
```

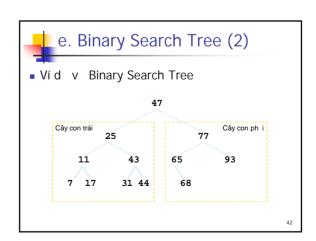














🛂 4. L p trình t ng quát

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4.2.2. Java Collection Framework

Collection là it ng có kh n ng ch a các it ng khác.

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4.2.2. Java Collection Framework (2)

- Các collection u tiên c a Java:
- Collections Framework (t Java 1.2)

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4.2.2. Java Collection Framework (3)

M t s I i ích c a Collections Framework

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4.2.2. Java Collection Framework (4)

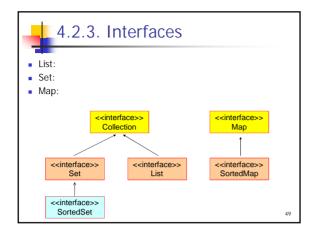
- Collections Framework bao g m
 - Interfaces:
 - Implementations:
 - Algorithms:



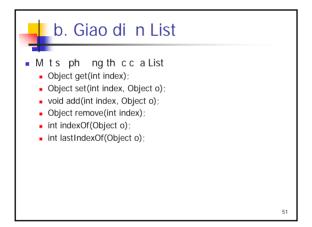
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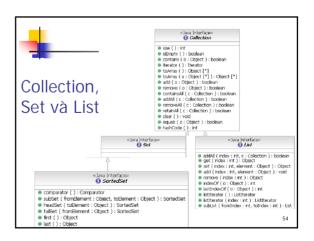


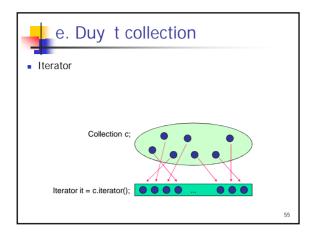


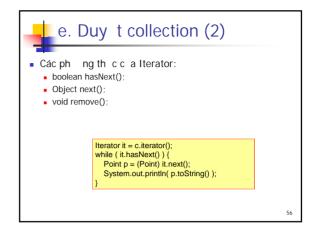




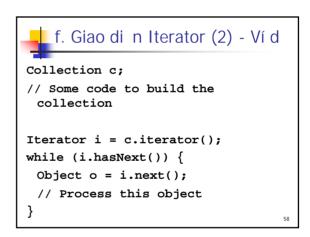










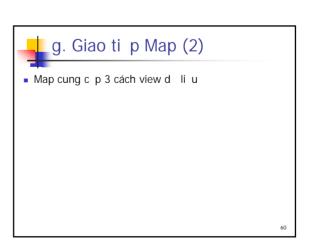


g. Giao di n Map

**Xác nh giao di n c b n thao tác v i m t t p h p bao g m c p khóa-giá tr

Gava Interface

**Gava Interf



h. Giao di n SortedMap

 Giao di n SortedMap k th a t Map, nó cung c p thao tác trên các b ng ánh x v i khoá có th so sánh c. 4. L p trình t ng quát

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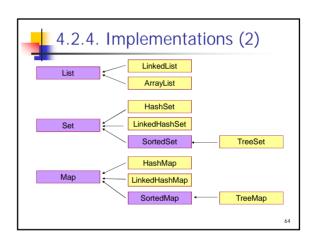
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4.2.4. Implementations

Các cài t trong Collections Framework chính là các
 I p collection có s n trong Java.

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4.2.4. Implementations (3) -Mô t các cài



4.2.4. Implementations (3) -Mô t các cài

- ArrayList:
- LinkedList
- HashSet:
- LinkedHashSet:
- TreeSet:

t

- HashMap:
- LinkedHashMap:
- TreeMap:



		IMPLEMENTATIONS				
		Hash Table	Resizable Array	Balanced Tree	Linked List	Legacy
- NTERFACES	Set	HashSet		TreeSet		
	List		ArrayList		LinkedList	Vector, Stack
	Мар	HashMap		TreeMap		HashTable, Properties

```
public class MapExample {
   public static void main(String args[]) {
      Map map = new HashMap();
      Integer ONE = new Integer(1);
      for (int i=0, n=args.length; i<n; i++) {
        String key = args[i];
        Integer frequency =(Integer)map.get(key);
        if (frequency == null) { frequency = ONE; }
        else {
            int value = frequency.intValue();
                 frequency = new Integer(value + 1);
        }
        map.put(key, frequency);
    }
    System.out.println(map);
    Map sortedMap = new TreeMap(map);
    System.out.println(sortedMap);
}
</pre>
```

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```
4.3. nh ngh a và s d ng Template

class MyStack<T> {
...
  public void push(T x) {...}
  public T pop() {
    ...
  }
}
```

```
public interface List<E>{
    void add(E x);
    Iterator<E> iterator();
}

public interface Iterator<E>{
    E next();
    boolean hasNext();
}

class LinkedList<E> implements List<E> {
    // implementation
}
```

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```
public class Test {
  public static void main(String args[]) {
    List<String> lst0 = new LinkedList<String>();
    //List<Object> lst1 = lst0; → Error
    //printList(lst0); → Error
}

void printList(List<Object> lst) {
    Iterator it = lst.iterator();
    while (it.hasNext())
        System.out.println(it.next());
    }
}
```

```
Ví d: S d ng Wildcards
public class Test {
  void printList(List<?> lst) {
     Iterator it = lst.iterator();
     while (it.hasNext())
       System.out.println(it.next());
 public static void main(String args[]) {
     List<String> lst0 =
               new LinkedList<String>();
     List<Employee> lst1 =
               new LinkedList<Employee>();
     printList(lst0);
                       // String
     printList(lst1);
                       // Employee
 }
```

```
Các ký t i di n Java 1.5

"? extends Type".

"? super Type"

"?"
```

```
vid wildcard (1)

public void printCollection(Collection c) {
   Iterator i = c.iterator();
   for(int k = 0;k<c.size();k++) {
       System.out.println(i.next());
   }
}

> S d ng wildcard:
void printCollection(Collection<?> c) {
   for(Object o:c) {
       System.out.println(o);
   }
}
```

```
public void draw(List<Shape> shape) {
  for(Shape s: shape) {
    s.draw(this);
  }
}
```