



ĐẠI HỌC BÁCH KHOA HÀ NỘI
HANOI UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Nhóm chuyên môn Nhập môn Công nghệ phần mềm

NHẬP MÔN CÔNG NGHỆ PHẦN MỀM

Roles of Software Engineering



CONTENTS



- 1. The value of software**
- 2. The role of software engineering**
- 3. Software market**

GOALS



By completing this session, learners are able to:

1. Understand why software holds **high valuation**
2. Understand the **role** of software engineering in software development
3. Gain an understanding of some current information about the **software market** in Vietnam and around the world

1. The value of software

1.1. History of development

1.2. Why software is costly

2. The role of software engineering

3. Software market

1. THE VALUE OF SOFTWARE

1.1. History of development

- 1940 - : computer was invented
- 1950 - : assembly, Fortran
- 1960 - : COBOL, ALGOL, PL/1, operating system
- 1970 - : multi-user systems, databases, structured programming
- 1980 - : computer network, PC, embedded system, parallel architecture
- 1990 - : distributed system, object-oriented application
- 2000 - : VR, speech recognition, video conference, global computing,...
- 2010 - : autonomous vehicle, awareness of security
- 2020 - : AI

1. THE VALUE OF SOFTWARE

1.1. History of development

- The **role** of software has become more important
- The **cost** of software has increased overtime
(on the contrary, the cost of hardware has decreased)

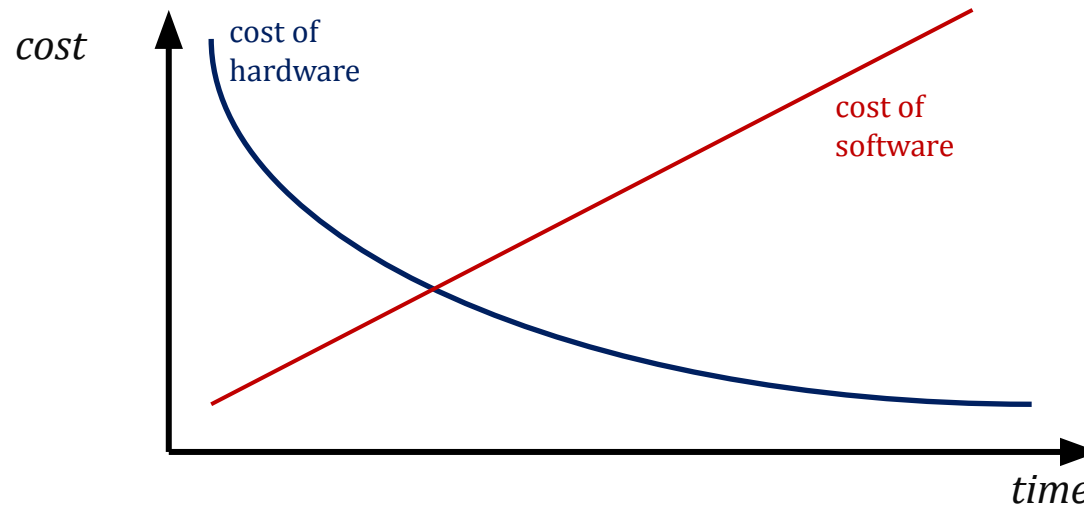


Figure 1. Comparison of the cost of software vs. hardware

1. THE VALUE OF SOFTWARE

1.2. Why software is expensive?

From customer's perspective

- *Economically*
 - Software help increase productivity and save money
 - Example:
 - Software costs \$6,000
 - Using software saves \$10,000
 - Saving \$4,000
- *Demanding*
 - Using software is inevitable

1. THE VALUE OF SOFTWARE

1.2. Why software is expensive?

From the developer's perspective: Producing software is **costly**

- Labor costs
- Utility costs
- Infrastructure costs (software, hardware for software production)
- The process of surveying and collecting feedback
- Advertising, marketing
- **Education, maintenance, support**

CONTENTS



1. The value of software

2. The role of software engineering

3. Software market

2. THE ROLE OF SOFTWARE ENGINEERING



Applying software engineering techniques enables:

- Providing a **clear and understandable** process for system development
- Developing **maintainable and easily modifiable** systems and software
- Building **robust and stable** software systems
- Enabling a **repeatable and manageable** process for creating software systems

CONTENTS



1. The value of software
2. The role of software engineering
- 3. Software market**

3. SOFTWARE MARKET

▪ Work related to software development

1. *Newbie*: Able to write simple source code
2. *Programmer*: Able to implement algorithms to solve some simple problems
3. *Developer*: Able to create usable applications and generate profit from selling software.
4. *Software Engineer*: Design solutions, build systems, and write source code to develop scalable applications.

3. SOFTWARE MARKET

▪ Job positions

- High-level positions all require software engineering skills



Figure 3.1. Job levels in the Information Technology industry

3. SOFTWARE MARKET

- The demand for software engineers is high



Figure 3.2. Recruitment demand across industries worldwide

3. SOFTWARE MARKET

- In Vietnam (according to 2023 data)
 - The demand for recruitment in the Information Technology industry has consistently remained high
 - Software industry is one of the highest-paying professions

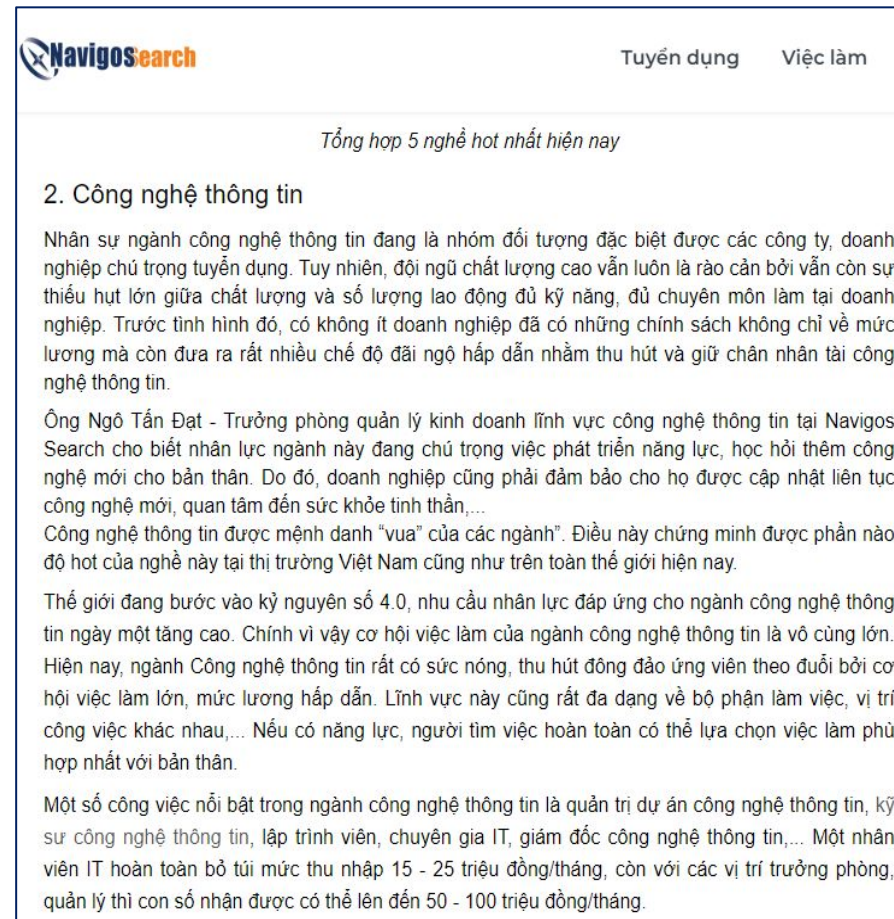


Figure 3.3. The highest-paying industries in 2023 according to statistics from Navigos Group.

SUMMARY AND OUTLOOK

1. The lesson has helped learners understand the **value of software**, provided an overview of the **software market** in Vietnam and around the world, and highlighted the **role of software engineering** in software development.
2. Following this lesson, learners will be introduced to the issues that software engineering needs to address.

NHẬP MÔN CÔNG NGHỆ PHẦN MỀM

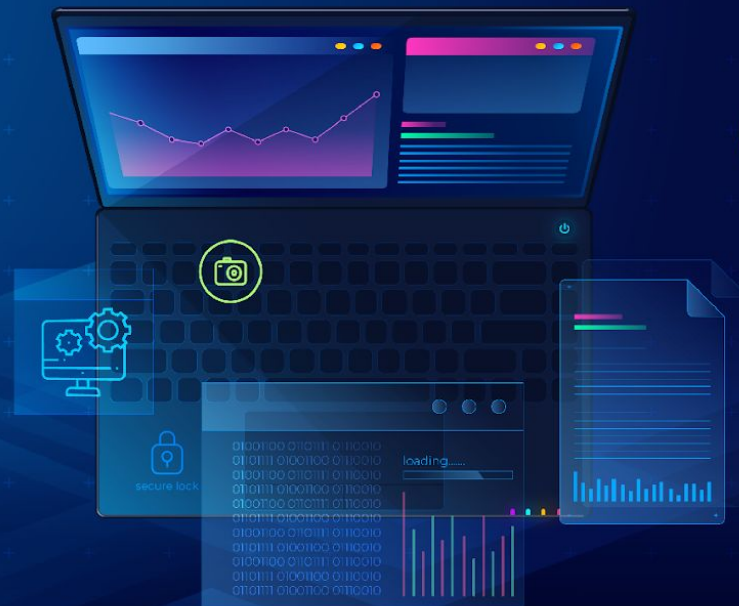
Vai trò của Công nghệ phần mềm

Biên soạn:

TS. Trịnh Thành Trung

Trình bày:

TS. Trịnh Thành Trung



NHẬP MÔN CÔNG NGHỆ PHẦN MỀM

Bài học tiếp theo:

Các vấn đề trong Công nghệ phần mềm

Tài liệu tham khảo:

- [1] R. Pressman, Software Engineering: A Practitioner's Approach. 8th Ed., McGraw-Hill, 2016.
- [2] I. Sommerville, Software Engineering. 10th Ed., AddisonWesley, 2017.
- [3] Pankaj Jalote, An Integrated Approach to Software Engineering, 3rd Ed., Springer.
- [4] Shari Lawrence Pleege, Joanne M. Atlee, Software Engineering theory and practice. 4th Ed., Pearson, 2009

KẾ HOẠCH GIẢNG DẠY

[illegible]