The second question of Fatwa no. 9636

Q 2: It was said in one of the Hadith reported from the Prophet (peace be upon him) on the subject of

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Riba (usury/interest) that there are seventy-three forms of Riba. Please explain these forms in detail, so people can avoid them and be prevented from falling into them?

A: The Hadith stating that (There are seventy-three forms of Riba ) was narrated by Ibn Majah from Ibn Mas'ud, and also narrated by Al-Hakim with the following addition: (The least of which is as abhorrent as a man having intercourse with his own mother and the worst of which is (violating) the honor and sanctity of a Muslim. )Both narrations were mentioned by Al-Suyuty in "Al-Jami' Al-Saghir". The first one was ranked as Da'if (a Hadith that fails to reach the status of Hasan, due to a weakness in the chain of narration or one of the narrators) whereas the narration reported by Al-Hakim was ranked as Sahih (a Hadith that has been transmitted by people known for their uprightness and exactitude; free from eccentricity and blemish). Al-Manawy said in "Al-Fayd", on the authority of Al-Hafizh Al-'Iraqy, that both Isnads (chains of narration) are Sahih (authentic). The meaning of "Riba" here is the sin incurred from dealing with Riba. Al-Tayyiby said that this opinion must be true for it to accord with likening it to a man having sexual intercourse with his mother. This is evidenced by the narration that says, (Riba is of seventy sins.) (Related by Ibn Majah)

May Allah grant us success! May peace and blessings be upon our Prophet Muhammad, his family, and Companions!

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