Before reduction

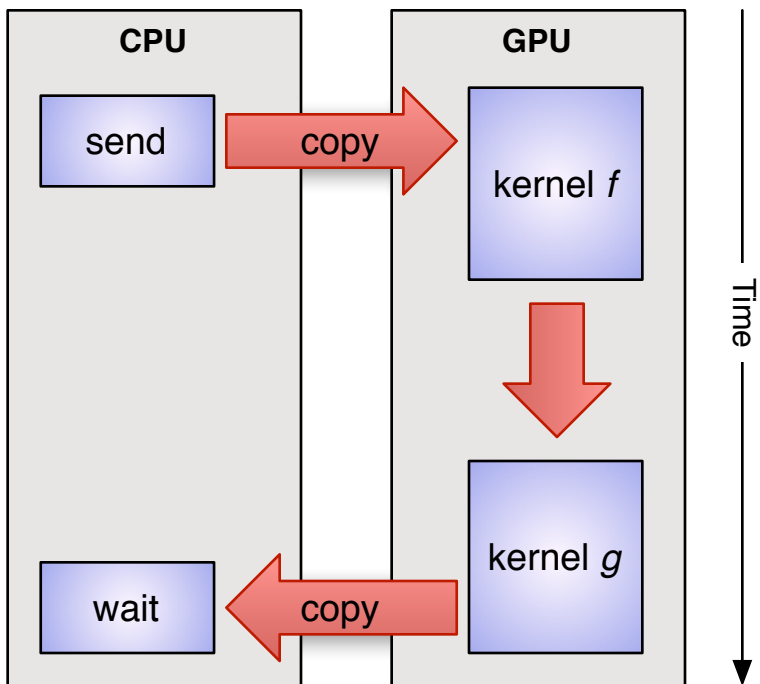**After reduction**