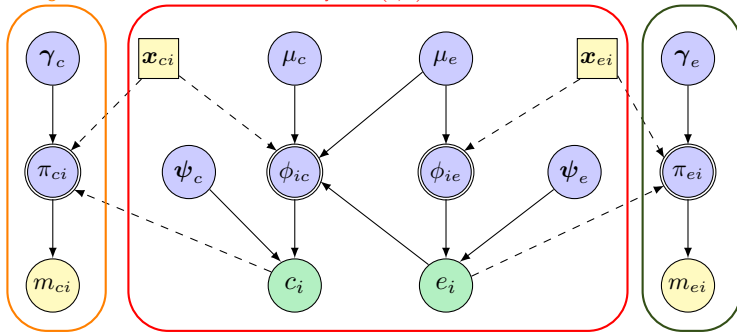


Model of missingness for  $c$ Model of analysis for  $(c, e)$ Model of missingness for  $e$ 

- Partially observed data
- Unobservable parameters
- Deterministic function of random quantities
- Fully observed, unmodelled data
- Fully observed, modelled data