

WEB APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT USING NODEJS - 502070

LAB SESSION 2

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OBJECTIVES

1. Install NodeJS and become familiar with the [npm](#) module management tool.
2. Create a web server and develop a simple web application using NodeJS.
3. Explore fundamental concepts in NodeJS, such as [REPL](#), [callbacks](#), [event emitters](#), [streams](#), and [modules](#).
4. Handle [requests](#) and [responses](#) in NodeJS.
5. Manage files, process URLs, and query strings using built-in modules like [fs](#), [url](#), [querystring](#), and [path](#).
6. Reinforce knowledge related to the HTTP Protocol, including headers, status codes, and HTTP methods.
7. Handle basic HTML forms.

The exercises below require utilizing only the built-in modules within NodeJS, without the use of any additional modules installed from package managers (npm, yarn).

Exercise 1. Creating a Basic Website using the [http](#) Module in NodeJS

Utilize the [http](#) module to build a basic web page with simple calculations as illustrated below. When accessing <http://localhost>, the webpage will display an HTML form as shown in the image below. Upon clicking the "Calculate" button, the result will be displayed at <http://localhost/result>.

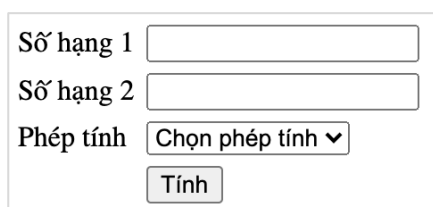


Image 1: Homepage interface displaying the form

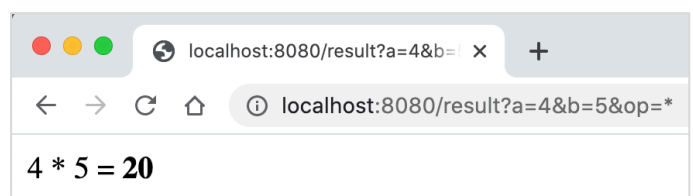


Image 2: the result when all required information is entered.

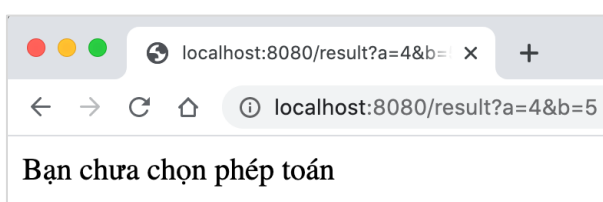


Image 3: displaying an error when information is missing

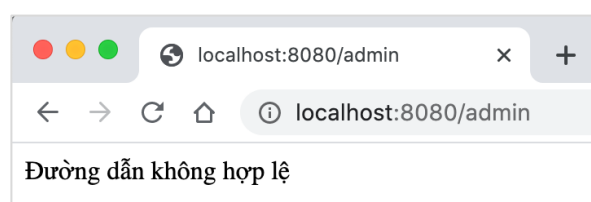


Image 4: Error notification when accessing an unsupported URL

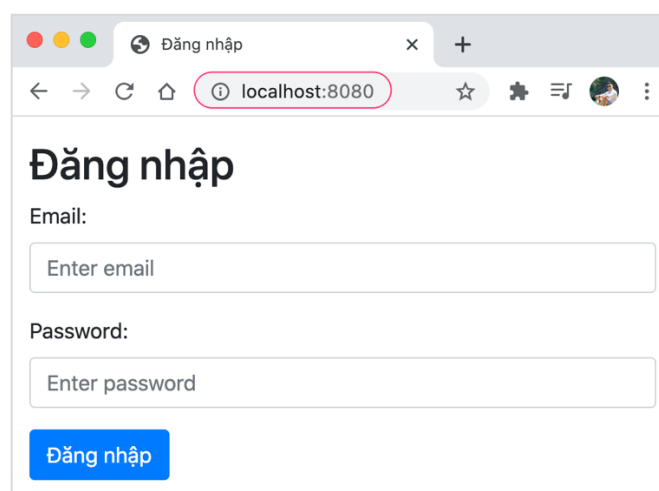
Requirements:

- The entire program should be written in a single file named main.js.
- Perform error checks if necessary and display appropriate error messages.

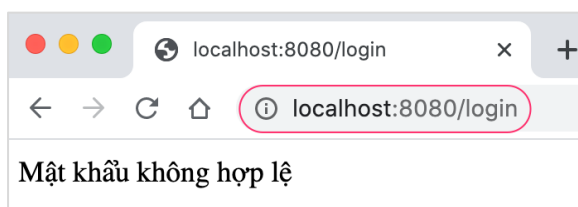
Exercise 2. Handling POST Requests using the [http](#) module

Complete an exercise similar to Exercise 1.

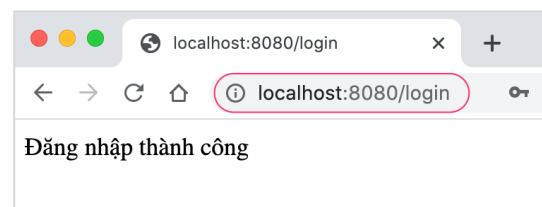
- <http://localhost>: Display a login form that accepts two pieces of information: email and password, then redirect to </login> using the POST method.
- <http://localhost/login>: Receive the login information sent via the POST method, process the login, and display an error message if necessary. Upon successful login, display a 'login successful' message.
- Additional Requirements:
 - The content of the web pages should be retrieved from HTML files using the file reading mechanism of the [fs](#) module.



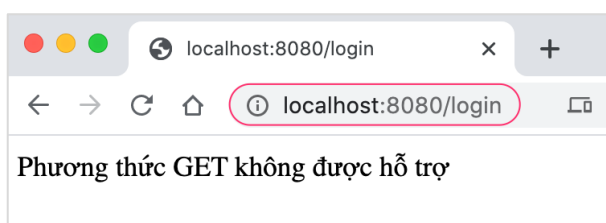
Homepage interface displaying the login form



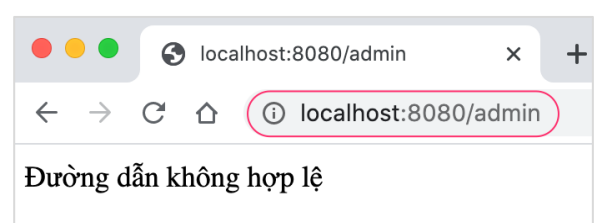
Error notification when the password is not entered



Success notification upon successful login



Error notification when accessing /login using GET



Error notification when accessing other URLs

Exercise 3. Create a Rest API with NodeJS that provides basic student information as follows.

- <http://localhost/students>:
 - GET Method: Returns a JSON Array of student lists.
 - POST Method: Adds a new student.
- <http://localhost/students/{id}>:
 - GET Method: Returns information about a specific student.
 - PUT Method: Updates information for a student.
 - DELETE Method: Deletes a student.
- Accessing other endpoints: Returns an error message in JSON format.

Note:

- Sample data is to be initialized by the student.
- Create the API and then use REST client tools to verify the API.