Table 4.1. Characteristics of the sample

	Swiss	Naturalised	Naturalised South	Italians Spanish	Portuguese	Total
Canton						
Geneva	42.54	52.75	69.39	59.92	98.31	493
Basle	57.46	47.25	30.61	40.08	1.69	437
Gender						
Women	49.69	63.74	53.06	46.69	50.85	470
Men	50.31	36.26	46.94	53.31	49.15	460
Age Groups						
65-69	35.38	23.08	36.73	32.64	50.85	321
70-74	32.11	37.36	36.73	35.95	32.20	315
75-79	32.52	39.56	26.53	31.40	16.95	294
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	489	91	49	242	59	930

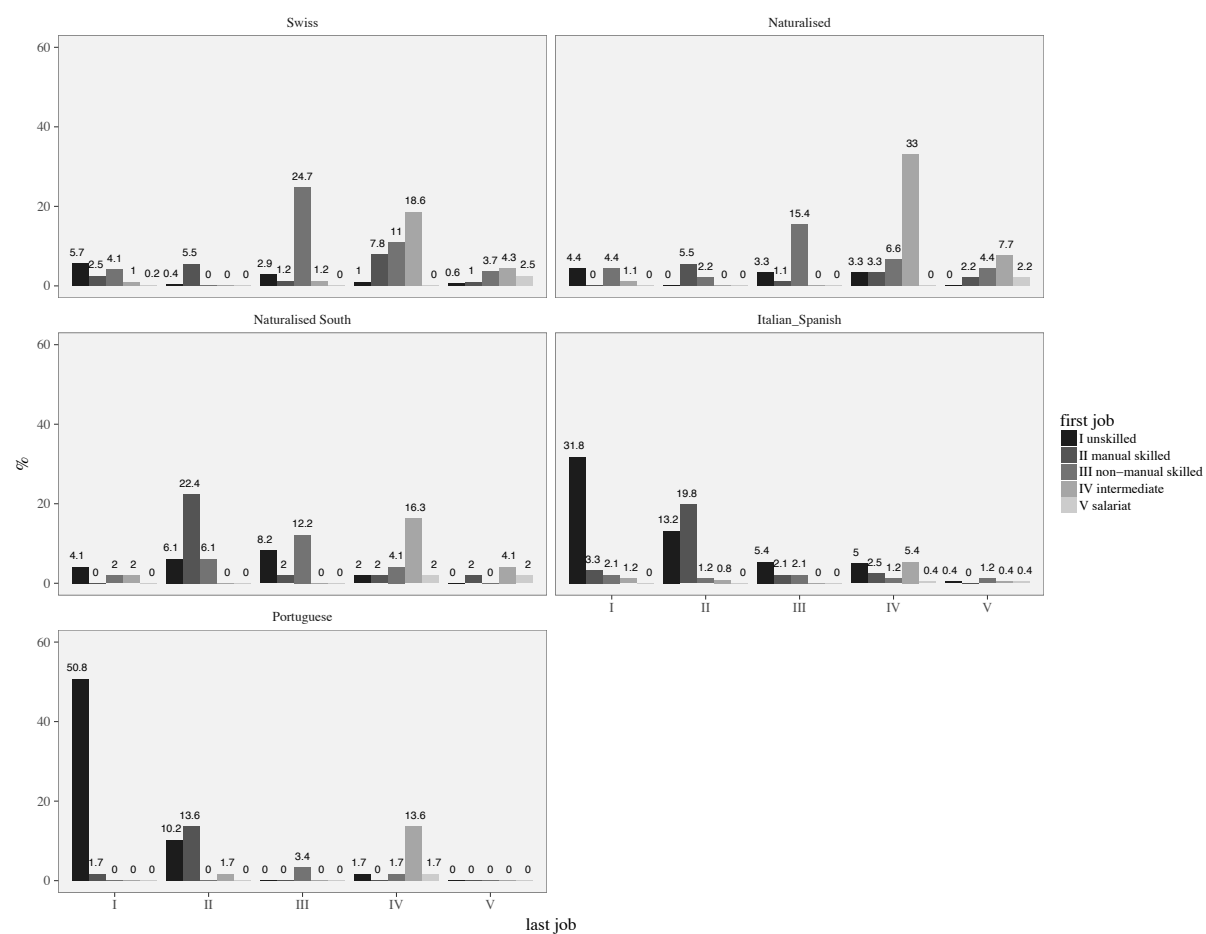*Note :* Authors' calculation of VLV. N = 930.

Table 4.2. First and Last Occupations by Citizenship Status and Nationality.

	Swiss	Naturalised	Naturalised South	Italian Spanish	Portuguese
I unskilled	10.63	10.99	20.41	55.79	62.71
II manual skilled	18.00	12.09	28.57	27.69	15.25
III non-manual skilled	43.56	32.97	24.49	7.85	5.08
IV intermediate	25.15	41.76	22.45	7.85	15.25
V salariat	2.66	2.2	4.08	0.83	1.69
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
I unskilled	13.5	9.89	8.16	38.43	52.54
II manual skilled	5.93	7.69	34.69	35.12	25.42
III non-manual skilled	30.06	19.78	22.45	9.5	3.39
IV intermediate	38.45	46.15	26.53	14.46	18.64
V salariat	12.07	16.48	8.16	2.48	0
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
N =	489	91	49	242	59
% =	53%	10%	5%	26%	6%

Note : Authors' calculation of VLV. N = 930. Results presented in percentage.

Figure 4.1. Mobility between First and Last Job by Citizenship Status.

Note : The horizontal axis represents the last profession. Bars do not represent the last profession but the first. The bars represent the proportion of individuals who started in this or that occupation, for each last occupation

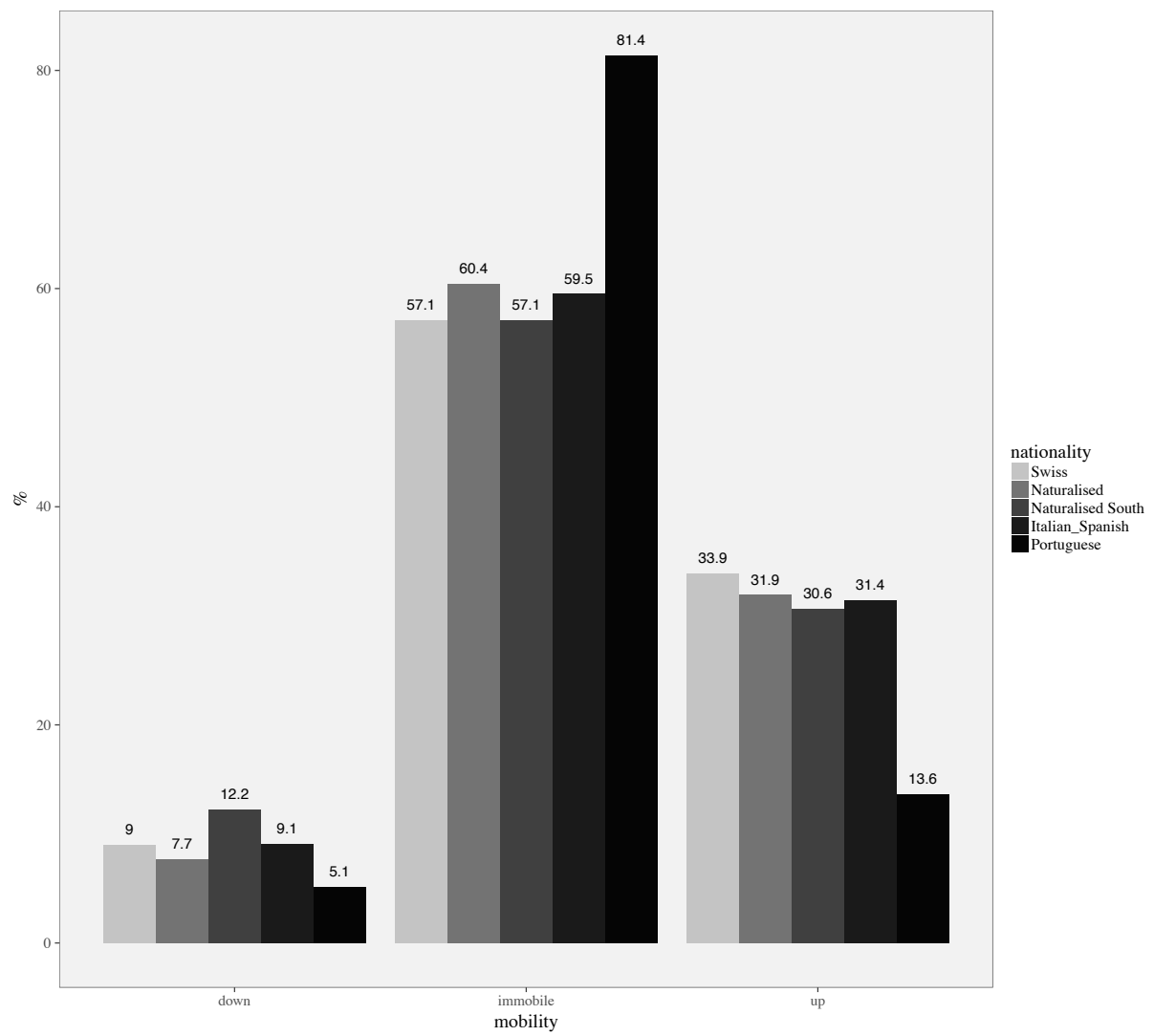*Figure 4.2. Absolute Occupational Mobility by Citizenship Status.*

Table 4.3. Socio-Economic characteristics, Social Capital and Life Conditions by Citizenship Status and Nationality.

	Swiss	Naturalised	Naturalised South	Italians Spanish	Portuguese
Socio-Economic Capital					
Education					
Primary	9.48	6.82	39.58	64.58	78.85
Secondary	32.16	40.91	22.92	7.92	13.46
Vocational	40.62	19.32	20.83	23.75	3.85
Higher Education	17.73	32.95	16.67	3.75	3.85
Language Skills					
Difficulties Speaking French or German	0.61	2.2	2.04	19.42	25.42
Speak French or German	99.39	97.8	97.96	80.58	74.58
Make Ends Meet					
Difficult	10.81	13.64	19.15	31.09	52.54
Easily	89.19	86.36	80.85	68.91	47.46
Wealth/Patrimony					
Nothing	10.02	13.19	12.24	21.49	42.37
Less than 6oooofrs	10.22	17.58	12.24	13.22	37.29
Btw 60000 and 150000frs	15.34	15.38	10.2	11.98	13.56
Btw 150000 and 1 million	34.15	19.78	26.53	23.14	1.69
more 1 million	15.95	9.89	8.16	2.89	1.69
No Answer	14.31	24.18	30.61	27.27	3.39
Number of Rooms in Appartement					
1-2 rooms	10.49	11.11	12.5	26.36	28.81
3 rooms	27.98	26.67	25	35.98	30.51
4 rooms	28.81	31.11	25	25.1	28.81
5 rooms or more	32.72	31.11	37.5	12.55	11.86
Social Capital					
Social Isolation					
Often feel isolated	5.38	13.19	12.5	14.64	20.69
Rarely feel isolated	37.06	46.15	35.42	27.62	41.38
Never feel isolated	57.56	40.66	52.08	57.74	37.93
Receiving or visiting family					
A least once a year	96.01	94.38	100	95.26	83.05
Never	3.99	5.62	0	4.74	16.95
Phone calls with family					
A least once a year	97.5	96.59	97.96	97.85	91.53
Never	2.5	3.41	2.04	2.15	8.47
Receiving or visiting friends					
A least once a year	95.24	95.51	97.96	89.36	74.58
Never	4.76	4.49	2.04	10.64	25.42
Phone calls with family					
A least once a year	97.29	98.88	95.92	94.85	82.76
Never	2.71	1.12	4.08	5.15	17.24

Table 4.3 (continued)

	Swiss	Naturalised	Naturalised South	Italian Spanish	Portuguese
Health and Well-Being					
Depression					
Not depressed	83.64	69.23	71.43	65.7	72.88
Feel depressed	13.29	25.27	22.45	30.58	20.34
Feel very depressed	3.07	5.49	6.12	3.72	6.78
Self-Reported Health					
Poor health	5.38	12.09	10.2	13.81	22.03
Satisfactory health	27.95	30.77	32.65	43.51	47.46
Good health	50.52	41.76	48.98	33.05	23.73
Very good health	16.15	15.38	8.16	9.62	6.78
Last job physically demanding					
No	74.27	75	55.1	42.44	43.86
Yes	25.73	25	44.9	57.56	56.14
Satisfied with your life ?					
Agree	73.62	58.24	71.43	54.13	54.24
Disagree	26.38	41.76	28.57	45.87	45.76
N =	489	91	49	242	59
% =	53%	10%	5%	26%	6%

Note : Authors' calculation of VLV. N = 930. Results presented in percentage.

Figure 4.1. MCA. Map of Variables. Variances of Dim. 1 (12.33%) and Dim. 2 (6.48%).
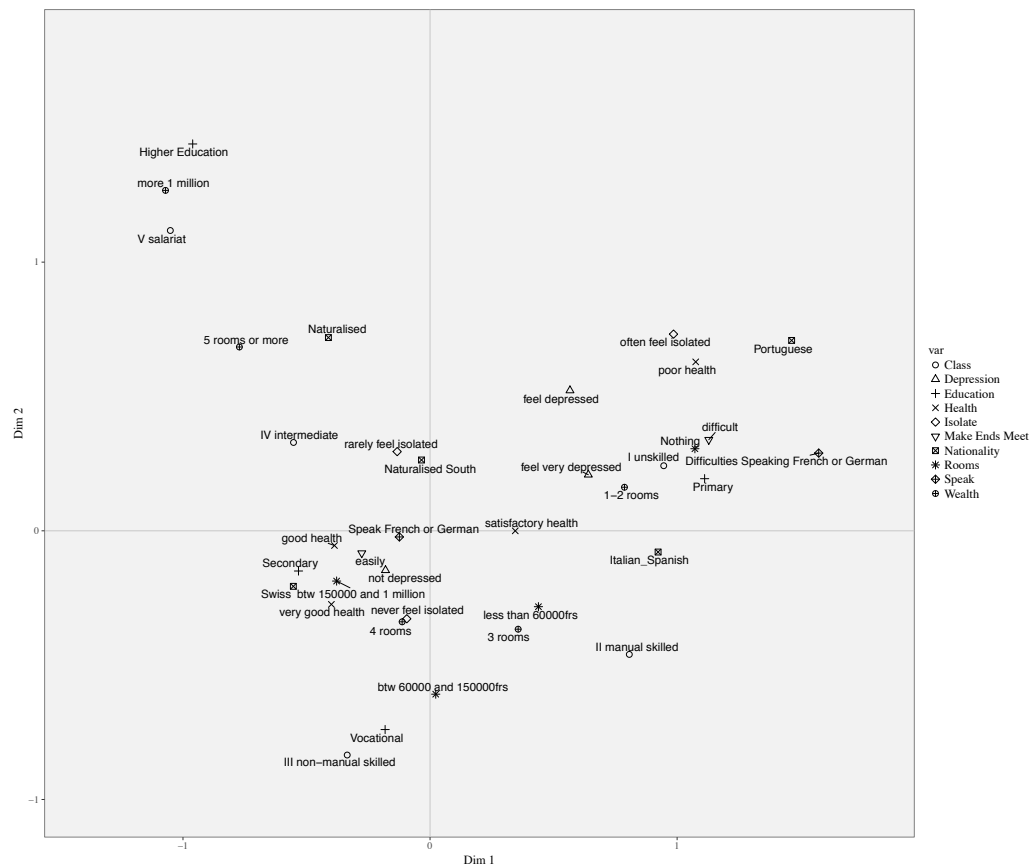

Figure 4.2. MCA. Map of Individuals. Variances of Dim. 1 (12.33%) and Dim. 2 (6.48%).