

ESEMPLO ITERAZIONE SIMPLEX IN FORMA MATRICIALE

(2)

$$\min -3x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3$$

$$-x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 1$$

$$x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + x_5 = -1$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5 \geq 0$$

NOTA: INVERSA DI UNA MATRICE $A \in \mathbb{R}^{2 \times 2}$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \text{ SE } A \text{ È INVERTIBILE (} \det(A) \neq 0 \text{)}$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{\det A} \begin{pmatrix} d & -b \\ -c & a \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad C^T = [-3 \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad 0]$$

$$B = [A_{B(1)} \quad A_{B(2)}] = [A_2 \quad A_3] = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad x_B = \begin{bmatrix} x_{B(1)} \\ x_{B(2)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \quad C^T_B = [2 \quad 4]$$

$$N = [A_{N(1)} \quad A_{N(2)} \quad A_{N(3)}] = [A_1 \quad A_4 \quad A_5] = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad x_N = \begin{bmatrix} x_{N(1)} \\ x_{N(2)} \\ x_{N(3)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{bmatrix} \quad C^T_N = [-3 \quad 0 \quad 0]$$

$$B^{-1} = \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1/3 & -2/3 \\ 2/3 & -1/3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{C}^T_N = C^T_N - C^T_B B^{-1} N = [-3 \quad 0 \quad 0] - [2 \quad 4] \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 & -2/3 \\ 2/3 & -1/3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} =$$

$$= [-3 \quad 0 \quad 0] - [10/3 \quad -8/3] \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = [-3 \quad 0 \quad 0] - [-6 \quad 10/3 \quad -8/3] = [3 \quad -10/3 \quad 8/3]$$

$C_N(2) < 0 \Rightarrow C_4 < 0$ VARIABLE ENTRANTE x_4

$$d = B^{-1}A_4 = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} \\ +\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} dB(1) \rightarrow d_2 \\ dB(2) \rightarrow d_3 \end{array}$$

$$x_B = \bar{x}_B - \bar{\sigma}d$$

SCEGLIAMO LA VARIABLE USCENTE:

$$\bar{\sigma} = \min_{1 \leq i \leq m} \left\{ \frac{x_B(i)}{d_i} \mid d_i > 0 \right\} = \min \left\{ \frac{x_B(1)}{d_1}, \frac{x_B(2)}{d_2} \right\} = \min \left\{ 3, \frac{3}{2} \right\} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$x_B = B^{-1}b = \begin{pmatrix} 1/3 & -2/3 \\ 2/3 & -1/3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

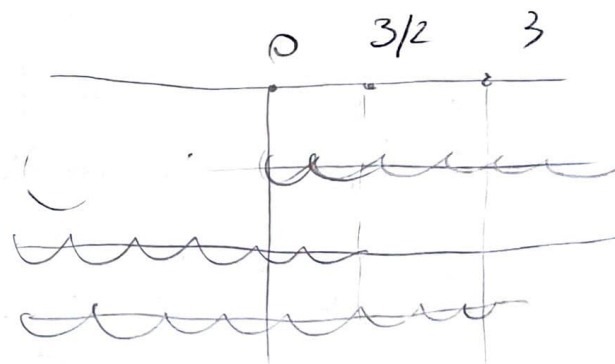
$$x_B(\bar{\sigma}) = \bar{x}_B - \bar{\sigma}d = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{3}\bar{\sigma} \\ +\frac{2}{3}\bar{\sigma} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 - \frac{1}{3}\bar{\sigma} \\ 1 - \frac{2}{3}\bar{\sigma} \end{bmatrix} \geq 0$$

$$1 - \frac{1}{3}\bar{\sigma} \geq 0 \quad 1 \geq \frac{1}{3}\bar{\sigma} \quad 3 \geq \bar{\sigma} \quad \bar{\sigma} \leq 3$$

$$1 - \frac{2}{3}\bar{\sigma} \geq 0 \quad 3 - 2\bar{\sigma} \geq 0 \quad 3 \geq 2\bar{\sigma} \quad \bar{\sigma} \leq \frac{3}{2}$$

$$0 \leq \bar{\sigma} \leq \frac{3}{2} = \bar{\sigma}$$

$x_B(2) = x_3$ È LA VARIABLE USCENTE



ESEMPIO METODO DEL SIMPLEX - FORMA MATRICIALE

(2)

$$B = \{2, 4\} \quad \text{ENTRA} \quad B = [A_2 \ A_4] = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$N = \{1, 3, 5\} \quad N = [A_1 \ A_3 \ A_5]$$

$$B^{-1} = +\frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1/2 \\ 1/2 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$

(2x2) (2x3)

$$B^{-1} \cdot N = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1/2 \\ 1/2 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 & -1/2 & -1/2 \\ -3/2 & 3/2 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{C}_N^T = C_N^T - C_B^T B^{-1} N = [-3 \ 4 \ 0] - [2 \ 0] \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 & -1/2 & -1/2 \\ -3/2 & 3/2 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix} =$$

$$= [-3 \ 4 \ 0] - [-1 \ -1 \ -1] = \boxed{-2} \ 5 \ 1$$

$$C_{(1)} = 1 \Rightarrow \text{VARIABLE ENTRANTE } x_1$$

$$d = B^{-1} A_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1/2 \\ 1/2 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 \\ -1/2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{PROBLEMA ILIMITATO}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{STOP}$$