$$\Delta_{p_\ell} \quad \Delta_{p_{\ell+1}}$$

$m_{\ell-1} \quad m_\ell \quad m_{\ell+1}$

$\sigma_\ell \quad \sigma_{\ell+1}$

$\longrightarrow$

$\sigma_{\ell+1}$

$m_{\ell-1} \quad m_{\ell+1}$

σ_ℓ