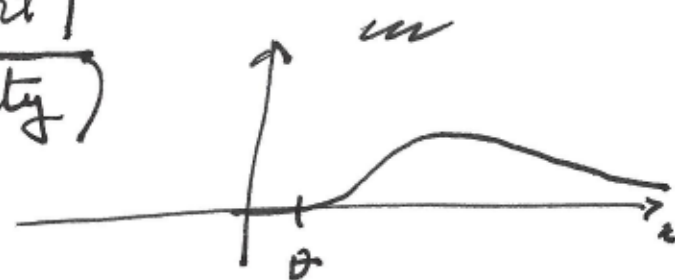


F-Score without regularity (no fixed support)

$$p(x) = \frac{1}{2} x^2 e^{-x} \quad (x > 0) \quad (\text{Gamma density})$$

$$p(x; \theta) = \frac{1}{2} p(x - \theta) \quad (x > \theta)$$



$$f \in L^1(\mathbb{R}) \quad \theta \mapsto \int f(x) p(x; \theta) d\theta = \frac{1}{2} \int_{\theta}^{+\infty} f(x) (x - \theta)^2 e^{-(x - \theta)} dx$$

$$\frac{d}{d\theta} \int f(x) p(x; \theta) = \frac{d}{d\theta} \frac{1}{2} \int_{\theta}^{+\infty} f(x) [2(x - \theta) e^{-(x - \theta)} + (x - \theta)^2 e^{-(x - \theta)}] dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_{\theta}^{+\infty} f(x) [2(x - \theta) + (x - \theta)^2] e^{-(x - \theta)} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_{\theta}^{+\infty} f(x) \frac{2(x - \theta) + (x - \theta)^2}{(x - \theta)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} (x - \theta)^2 e^{-(x - \theta)} dx$$

$$= \int f(x) \left(\frac{2 + x - \theta}{x - \theta} \right) p(x; \theta) dx$$

$$\tilde{p}^*(x; \theta) = \frac{2}{x - \theta} + 1 \quad \text{but arbitrary on } (x < \theta)$$