MySQL 常規命令

按方向上鍵可以顯示之前打過的字

mysql> SELECT VERSION();   //顯示版本號
+------------+
| VERSION() |
+------------+
| 5.7.17-log |
+------------+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT VERSION(),CURRENT_DATE();   //顯示版本號與今天日期
+------------+----------------+
| VERSION() | CURRENT_DATE() | //字段
+------------+----------------+
| 5.7.17-log | 2017-08-26 | //值
+------------+----------------+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT VERSION() AS version;   //用 as 名稱 替換默認的字段(函數名)
+------------+
| version | //從 VERSION()變成 version
+------------+
| 5.7.17-log |
+------------+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT VERSION() AS '版本號';   //用 as '中文名稱' 替換默認的字段(函數名) 要加單引號''
+------------+
| 版本號 | //從 VERSION()變成版本號
+------------+
| 5.7.17-log |
+------------+

1 row in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT (20+5)*4;
+----------+
| (20+5)*4 |
+----------+
| 100 |
+----------+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT (20+5)*4 AS result;
+--------+
| result |
+--------+
| 100 |
+--------+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> ;   //直接打;迴車則出現 error
ERROR:
No query specified

mysql> SELECT
    -> USER()
    ->
    ->
    ->
    -> ;   //顯示使用者訊息 中途可一直迴車
+----------------+
| USER() |
+----------------+
| root@localhost |
+----------------+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT NOW();    //NOW()顯示目前日期時間
+---------------------+
| NOW()               |
+---------------------+
| 2017-08-26 14:22:39 |
+---------------------+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)


mysql> SELECT USER(),NOW();            //一條命令執行兩個函式
+----------------+---------------------+
| USER()         | NOW()               |
+----------------+---------------------+
| root@localhost | 2017-08-26 14:28:17 |
+----------------+---------------------+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)


mysql> SELECT USER(); SELECT NOW();    //一個分號執行視為一個命令
+----------------+
| USER()         |
+----------------+
| root@localhost |
+----------------+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

+---------------------+
| NOW()               |
+---------------------+
| 2017-08-26 14:29:12 |
+---------------------+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)


mysql> SELECT        //打錯用\c 指令
    -> \c
```

```
mysql>                //退回空


mysql> exit;          //退出數據庫命令窗
mysql> exit;          //退出數據庫命令窗
```