

# Εργαστηριακή Άσκηση 2012-2013

## Υλοποίηση: Parser της γλώσσας Simon

\*Αρχεία: **byson.y**  
**flex.l**  
test.txt  
test2.txt

Δεν έχει υλοποιηθεί το 3ο Ερώτημα.

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## **bison.y**

```
{
#define YYSTYPE double
#include <math.h>
#include <stdio.h>

int yylex(void);
int line;
FILE *yyin;
void yyerror(char *errorinfo);
int errors;
%}

%debug

%token NEW CLASS IF ELSE WHILE RETURN VOID
%token ADD DIV EGREATER EQUALS ESMALLER GREATER MOD MUL SMALLER NEQUALS
MINUS
%token LPAR RPAR LBLK RBLK LHOOK RHOOK COMMA
%token QUESTIONM /* ';' */
%token BECOMES /* '=' */
%token THEN OR AND NOT
%token PUBLIC STATIC PROTECTED PRIVATE ABSTRACT FINAL
%token ID DIGIT ARRAY
%token INTEGER CHAR MINTEGER MCHAR NLINE

%%

eclass : CLASS ID LBLK block RBLK ;
block : | var_decl constructor meth_declaration ;

var_decl : var_decl ID BECOMES NEW type QUESTIONM | ID BECOMES NEW type
QUESTIONM ;

type : CHAR | INTEGER | carray | iarray | ARRAY ;
iarray : INTEGER LHOOK MINTEGER RHOOK ;
carray : CHAR LHOOK MINTEGER RHOOK ;

constructor : scope ID LPAR parameters RPAR LBLK var_decl RBLK ;
/*public AB(int/char/intArray[]/charArray[]/,.../) {var def} */

parameters : | parameter ID parameters | COMMA parameter ID parameters ;
parameter : CHAR | INTEGER | iarray | carray | ARRAY ;

scope : PUBLIC | PROTECTED | PRIVATE | STATIC | FINAL ;
meth_declaration : meth_decl | meth_decla ;
meth_decl : scope meth_type ;
meth_type : VOID ID LPAR parameters RPAR LBLK vbody RBLK | type ID LPAR parameters
RPAR LBLK tbody RBLK ;
```

```

vbody : statement;
tbody : statement RETURN ID QUESTIONM ;

meth_decla : ABSTRACT VOID ID LPAR parameters RPAR LBLK RBLK | ABSTRACT type ID LPAR
parameters RPAR LBLK RBLK ;

statement : | loop statement | meth_var statement | expression oper expression statement ;
meth_var : ID BECOMES MINTEGER QUESTIONM | ID BECOMES MCHAR QUESTIONM ;
/* var_def | var_decl | meth_decl */
loop : if_express | while_express ;

if_express : IF LPAR condition RPAR LBLK statement RBLK | IF LPAR condition RPAR LBLK
statement RBLK ELSE LBLK statement RBLK ;
while_express : WHILE LPAR condition RPAR LBLK statement RBLK ;

condition : expression oper expression | expression oper expression oper condition |
expression ;
expression : ID | MINTEGER | iarray | carray | ARRAY ;

oper : boper | loper | aroper | expression ;
aroper : ADD | DIV | MINUS | MOD | MUL ;
boper : AND | NOT | OR ;
loper : EQUALS | GREATER | SMALLER | ESMALLER | EGREATER | NEQUALS ;

```

%%

```

main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    ++argv;
    --argc;
    errors=0;
    if (argc>0)
    {
        printf("\n\n");
        yyin=fopen(argv[0],"r");
        yydebug=0;
        yyparse();
        printf("\n\n");
    }

    if(errors==0)
    {
        printf("\n");

        printf("*****\n");
        printf("                No Errors\n");
        printf("*****\n\n");
    }
}

```

```
void yyerror(char *msg)
{
    errors++;
    printf("\n*****\n");
    printf("Error at line %d: %s\n",line, msg);
    printf("*****\n\n");
}
```

# flex.l

```
%x incl
%{
#include <math.h> /*atof() */
#include "bison.tab.h"
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
int line;
int line_num;

#define MAX_INCLUDE_DEPTH 10
    YY_BUFFER_STATE include_stack[MAX_INCLUDE_DEPTH];
    int include_stack_ptr = 0;

%}
%option noyywrap
%option yylineno
%option stack

DIGIT [0-9]
SCHAR [\\'\\0\\\\t]+
MCHAR {SCHAR}?[a-zA-Z_]

%x comment

%% /* http://flex.sourceforge.net/manual/Multiple-Input-Buffers.html */
#include BEGIN(incl);

<incl>[ \t ]* /* eat the whitespace */
<incl>[^ "\\t\\n]+ { /* got the include file name */
    if ( include_stack_ptr >= MAX_INCLUDE_DEPTH )
    {
        fprintf( stderr, "Includes nested too deeply" );
        exit( 1 );
    }

    include_stack[include_stack_ptr++] =
        YY_CURRENT_BUFFER;

    yyin = fopen( yytext, "r" );

    if ( ! yyin )
        printf("Error opening include file\\n");
    else printf("File Included\\n\\n");
    yy_switch_to_buffer(
        yy_create_buffer( yyin, YY_BUF_SIZE ) );
```

```
BEGIN(INITIAL);
}
```

```
<<EOF>> {
    if ( --include_stack_ptr == 0 )
    {
        yyterminate();
    }

    else
    {
        yy_delete_buffer( YY_CURRENT_BUFFER );
        yy_switch_to_buffer(
            include_stack[include_stack_ptr] );
    }
}
```

```
int line_num = 1; /*
http://www.softlab.ntua.gr/facilities/documentation/unix/gnu/flex/flex\_11.html */
"/*" BEGIN(comment);
```

```
<comment>[^*\n]* /* eat anything that's not a '*' */
<comment>"*" + [^*/\n]* /* eat up '*'s not followed by '/'s */
<comment>\n ++line_num;
<comment>"*" + "/" BEGIN(INITIAL);
```

```
"\n" { printf("%s", yytext); ++line; }
("[+|-"])?{DIGIT}+ { printf("%s", yytext); return MINTEGER ;}
```

```
"char" { printf("%s", yytext); return CHAR ;}
"integer" { printf("%s", yytext); return INTEGER ;}
"new" { printf( "%s", yytext); return NEW ;}
"class" { printf( "%s", yytext); return CLASS ;}
"if" { printf( "%s", yytext); return IF ;}
"else" { printf( "%s", yytext); return ELSE ;}
"while" { printf( "%s", yytext); return WHILE ;}
"return" { printf( "%s", yytext); return RETURN ;}
"void" { printf( "%s", yytext); return VOID ;}
```

```
"public" { printf("%s", yytext); return PUBLIC ;}
"private" { printf("%s", yytext); return PRIVATE ;}
"protected" { printf("%s", yytext); return PROTECTED ;}
"static" { printf("%s", yytext); return STATIC ;}
"abstract" { printf("%s", yytext); return ABSTRACT ;}
"final" { printf("%s", yytext); return FINAL ;}
```

```
[a-zA-Z][a-zA-Z0-9]*["{DIGIT}+"] { printf("%s", yytext); return ARRAY;}
```

```
{MCHAR}[a-zA-Z0-9]* { printf("%s", yytext); return ID ;}
```

```
";" { printf("%s", yytext); return QUESTIONM ;}
"=" { printf("%s", yytext); return BECOMES ;}
"," { printf("%s", yytext); return COMMA ;}
"+" { printf("%s", yytext); return ADD ;}
"-" { printf("%s", yytext); return MINUS ;}
"*" { printf("%s", yytext); return MUL ;}
```

```

"/"      { printf("%s", yytext); return DIV ;}
"%"      { printf("%s", yytext); return MOD ;}
"("      { printf("%s", yytext); return LPAR ;}
")"      { printf("%s", yytext); return RPAR ;}
"["      { printf("%s", yytext); return LHOOK ;}
"]"      { printf("%s", yytext); return RHOOK ;}
"{"      { printf("%s", yytext); return LBLK ;}
"}"      { printf("%s", yytext); return RBLK ;}
"=="     { printf("%s", yytext); return EQUALS ;}
"!="     { printf("%s", yytext); return NEQUALS ;}
">"     { printf("%s", yytext); return GREATER ;}
"<"     { printf("%s", yytext); return SMALLER ;}
">="    { printf("%s", yytext); return EGREATER ;}
"<="    { printf("%s", yytext); return ESMALLER ;}
"||"     { printf("%s", yytext); return OR ;}
"&&"    { printf("%s", yytext); return AND ;}
"!"      { printf("%s", yytext); return NOT ;}

```

%%

## **Αποτελέσματα**

Με αρχείο εισόδου ένα txt με κώδικα που αναμένουμε να αναγνωρίζεται από την υποθετική γλώσσα:

```

suse@linux-dmom: ~/ArxesGlvsswn/Parent> gcc bison.tab.c lex.yy.c
suse@linux-dmom: ~/ArxesGlvsswn/Parent> ./a.out test.txt

"File Included

class aa { b = new char ;
ab = new char[2] ;
public a () { ab = new char[2] ;
ab = new int[2] ;

}
public void d() { if (x[2] + 3 > 4 - 1 ) {}
}

*****
                        No Errors
*****

suse@linux-dmom: ~/ArxesGlvsswn/Parent>

```

## **Αρχείο test.txt**

#include "test2.txt"	@συμπεριλαμβάνουμε ένα αρχείο test2.txt
class aa { b = new char ;	@δημιουργία κεντρικής κλάσης
ab = new char[2] ;	@δήλωση μεταβλητών (και array)
public a () { ab = new char[2] ;	@constructor και
ab = new int[2] ;	@δήλωση μεταβλητών μέσα στον constructor
/* s */	@σχόλια C
}	
public void d() { if ( x[2] + 3 > 4 - 1 ) {}}	@δήλωση μεθόδων με χρήση υποθετικού
	@scope καθώς και χρήση if
	@με λογικές και αριθμητικές πράξεις
}	

## **Αρχείο test2.txt**

```
class aa { b = new char ;
    ab = new char[2] ;
    public a () { ab = new char[2] ;
    ab = new int[2] ;
    /* s */
    }
    public void d() { if (x[2] + 3 > 4 - 1 ) {}}
```