

Immutable ArrayBuffers for stage 2.7

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Recap: Proposed ArrayBuffer API

```
transfer(len?: number) :ArrayBuffer
transferToFixedLength(len?: number) :ArrayBuffer
resize(len: number) :void
slice(start?: number, end?: number) :ArrayBuffer
transferToImmutable() :ArrayBuffer
get immutable: boolean
get detached: boolean
get resizable: boolean
get byteLength: number
get maxByteLength: number
```

Status Recap

~~Stage 2~~

- ✓ committee approval
- ✓ spec reviewers selected
 - Shu-yu Guo (@syg)
 - Waldemar Horwat (@waldemarhorwat)
 - Jordan Harband (@lharb)
- ✓ spec text written

~~Stage 1~~

- ✓ committee approval

Normative Issues

Stage 2.7

- ✓ resolve all normative issues
 - ✓ ✓ Should `transferToImmutable` support a `newByteLength` argument? #15
 - Yes. Resolved and closed
 - ✓ ✓ `.immutable` or `.mutable`? #10
 - `.immutable` for easy upgrade. Resolved and closed
 - ✓ ✓ add `.sliceToImmutable`? #9
 - Yes. Resolved and closed
 - ☐ ○ Order of operations, when to throw or silently do nothing? #16
 - Purposely left open for more implementor feedback

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Proposed ArrayBuffer API

transfer(len?: number) :ArrayBuffer

transferToFixedLength(len?: number) :ArrayBuffer

resize(len: number) :void

slice(start?: number, end?: number) :ArrayBuffer

transferToImmutable(len?: number) :ArrayBuffer

sliceToImmutable(start?: number, end?: number) :ArrayBuffer

get immutable: boolean

get detached: boolean

get resizable: boolean

get byteLength: number

get maxByteLength: number

Immutable ArrayBuffer Flavor

~~transfer(len?: number) :ArrayBuffer~~

~~transferToFixedLength(len?: number) :ArrayBuffer~~

~~resize(len: number) :void~~

slice(start?: number, end?: number) :ArrayBuffer

~~**transferToImmutable(len?: number) :ArrayBuffer**~~

sliceToImmutable(start?: number, end?: number) :ArrayBuffer

get immutable: true

get detached: false

get resizable: false

get byteLength: number

get maxByteLength: same number

Non-Normative Issues

Stage 2.7

☐ status of non-normative issues

☒ ☒ [Applicability to WebGPU buffer mapping #25](#)

- No. This proposal not applicable to WebGPU, but [Limited ArrayBuffer](#) may be.

☒ ☒ [Mention proposed integration with "structured cloning" #19](#)

- Yes. See [🔗 Add immutable array buffer awareness to structuredClone whatwg/html#11033](#)

☐ ☒ [Zero-copy operations on the web #18](#)

- Mixed bag. See [Prior proposals or issues with overlapping goals](#)

☒ ☒ [Update shim according to issue resolutions #26](#)

- Yes. See [🔗 fix\(immutable-arraybuffer\): update to recent spec endojs/endo#2688](#)

Zero-copy operations on the web 1/2

Prior proposals or issues with overlapping goals

[Limited ArrayBuffer](#), especially [issue #16](#)

[Readonly Collections](#), especially [issue #10](#)

wasm [issue #1162](#)

w3c TPAC talk [Zero-copy operations on the web](#)

web-bluetooth [read-only ArrayBuffer](#), especially [issue #300](#)

gpuweb [issue #2072](#), [issue #747](#), and [SharedValueTable proposal](#)

- [likely should use Limited ArrayBuffer](#) instead of Immutable ArrayBuffer because Immutable ArrayBuffers cannot be detached.
- Note that `WebAssembly.Memory` [also can't be detached \(except via other WebAssembly methods,...\)](#).

Zero-copy operations on the web 2/2

Prior proposals or issues with overlapping goals

webidl [Frozen Array](#)

webcodecs [issue #80](#), [issue #104](#), and [issue #212](#)

web transport [issue #131](#)

- [unlikely](#) because Chrome (and likely others) copy when crossing address spaces.
- But possible: see [Even when talking between different processes, each with their own address space, for a huge enough buffer ...](#)

whatwg streams [issue #495](#)

- [unlikely](#) because, well, they are streams, not buffers.

w3c machine learning workshop [issue #93](#)

Proposed mod to Structured Clone 1/3

13. Otherwise, if *value* has an `[[ArrayBufferData]]` internal slot, then:

1. If `IsSharedArrayBuffer (value)` is true, then:

2. Otherwise, if `IsImmutableBuffer` (`value`) is true, then:

1. Set `serialized` to `{ [[Type]]: "ImmutableArrayBuffer", [[ArrayBufferData]]: value, [[ArrayBufferData]], [[ArrayBufferByteLength]]: value.[[ArrayBufferByteLength]] }`.

Note

To support deserialization by independent processes at arbitrary points in the future, the contents of `value.[[ArrayBufferData]]` must be preserved when `forStorage` is true. But otherwise, a pointer referencing `value.[[ArrayBufferData]]` is expected to suffice.

3. Otherwise:

Proposed mod to Structured Clone 2/3

2.7.7 StructuredSerializeWithTransfer (*value* , *transferList*)

1. Let *memory* be an empty [map](#).

2. [For each](#) *transferable* of *transferList* :

1. If *transferable* has neither an `[[ArrayBufferData]]` internal slot nor a `[[Detached]]` internal slot, then throw a "[DataCloneError](#) " [DOMException](#) .
2. If *transferable* has an `[[ArrayBufferData]]` internal slot and `IsSharedArrayBuffer` $\uparrow(\uparrow\uparrow \textit{transferable} \uparrow\uparrow)$ is `true` or either `IsImmutableBuffer` $\uparrow(\textit{transferable})$ is `true`, then throw a "[DataCloneError](#) " [DOMException](#) .
3. If `memory[transferable]` exists, then throw a "[DataCloneError](#) " [DOMException](#) .

Proposed mod to Structured Clone 3/3

14. Otherwise, if *value* has a `[[ViewedArrayBuffer]]` internal slot, then:

1. If `IsArrayBufferViewOutOfBounds` (*value*) is true, then throw a `"DataCloneError" DOMException`.
2. Let *buffer* be the value of *value*'s `[[ViewedArrayBuffer]]` internal slot.
3. Let *bufferSerialized* be ? `StructuredSerializeInternal` (*buffer*, *forStorage*, *memory*).
4. `Assert` : *bufferSerialized* .`[[Type]]` is "ArrayBuffer", `↑"ImmutableArrayBuffer"`, `↑"ResizableArrayBuffer"`, "SharedArrayBuffer", or "GrowableSharedArrayBuffer".
5. If *value* has a `[[DataView]]` internal slot, then set *serialized* to { `[[Type]]`: "ArrayBufferView" `[[Constructor]]`:





Implementor Feedback

Stage 2.7

- ☐ receive implementer feedback
 - ☒ XS implementation good. Does not suggest any changes.
 - ☒ [shim implementation](#) and [practical use](#) is necessarily incomplete, but does not suggest any changes.
 - ☐ others...?

Approval Status

Stage 2.7

- ☐ committee approval
- ☐ spec editor signoff ([@tc39/ecma262-editors](#))
 - ☐ Shu-yu Guo ([@syg](#)) (see  [Review #30](#))
 - ☒ Kevin Gibbons ([@bakkot](#)) (see  [bakkot editor review #31 \(comment\)](#))
 - ☐ Michael Ficarra ([@michaelficarra](#))
- ☐ spec reviewer signoff
 - ☐ Shu-yu Guo ([@syg](#)) (see  [Review #30](#))
 - ☐ Waldemar Horwat ([@waldemarhorwat](#))
 - ☒ Jordan Harband ([@ljharb](#)) (see  [Spec Review #27 \(comment\)](#))

Road to Future Stages

Stage 3

- ☐ committee approval
- ☐ merge test262 tests
- ☐ write test262 tests
- ☐ receive implementer feedback

Stage 4

- ☐ committee approval
- ☐ two implementations
 - ☐ JavaScriptCore
 - ☐ SpiderMonkey
 - ☒ XS
 - ☐ V8
- ⋮ ☐ significant in-the-field experience
- ☐ ecma262 PR approved
- ☐ prepare ecma262 PR

Questions? Stage 2.7?
