

Enter password: ****

Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.

Your MySQL connection id is 15

Server version: 8.0.30 MySQL Community Server - GPL

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

```
mysql> create database dbfirst;
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> show databases;
```

```
+-----+
| Database      |
+-----+
| dbfirst       |
| information_schema |
| mysql         |
| performance_schema |
| sys           |
+-----+
```

5 rows in set (0.03 sec)

```
mysql> use dbfirst;
```

Database changed

```
mysql> create table kajol(k_id int,k_name varchar(14);k_age int);
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near " at line 1

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'k_age int)' at line 1

```
mysql> create table kajol(k_id int, k_name varchar(14), k_age int);
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)

```
mysql> insert into kajol vaues
```

```
->
```

```
->
```

```
->
```

```
-> xxxxx
```

```
-> ^x^c
```

```
-> insert into kajol vaues(1,"rudhra",12);
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'vaues

```
xxxxx
```

```
^x^c
```

```
insert into kajol vaues(1,"rudhra",12)' at line 1
```

```
mysql> insert into kajol vaues(1,"rudhra",12);
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'vaues(1,"rudhra",12)' at line 1

```
mysql> insert into kajol values(1,"rudhra",12);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

```
mysql> insert into kajol values("ramya",10);
```

ERROR 1136 (21S01): Column count doesn't match value count at row 1

```
mysql> insert into kajol values(2,"ramya",10);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into kajol values(3,"reshma",11);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> select * from kajol;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| k_id | k_name | k_age |
+-----+-----+-----+
|  1  | rudhra |  12  |
|  2  | ramya  |  10  |
|  3  | reshma |  11  |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> create table swetha(s_id int, s_name varchar(14), s_age int);
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)

```
mysql> insert into swetha values(1,"aishwarya",12);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into swetha values(2,"shanthini",10);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into swetha values(3,"shanthini",11);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> select * from swetha;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| s_id | s_name  | s_age |
+-----+-----+-----+
|  1  | aishwarya |  12  |
```

	2		shanthini		10	
--	---	--	-----------	--	----	--

	3		shanthini		11	
--	---	--	-----------	--	----	--

+	-----	+	-----	+	-----	+
---	-------	---	-------	---	-------	---

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> insert into swetha values(1,"Ragini",13);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> select * from swetha;
```

+	-----	+	-----	+	-----	+
---	-------	---	-------	---	-------	---

	s_id		s_name		s_age	
--	------	--	--------	--	-------	--

+	-----	+	-----	+	-----	+
---	-------	---	-------	---	-------	---

	1		aishwarya		12	
--	---	--	-----------	--	----	--

	2		shanthini		10	
--	---	--	-----------	--	----	--

	3		shanthini		11	
--	---	--	-----------	--	----	--

	1		Ragini		13	
--	---	--	--------	--	----	--

+	-----	+	-----	+	-----	+
---	-------	---	-------	---	-------	---

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> insert into swetha(s_name,s_age(2,"karunya",12);
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '(2,"karunya",12)' at line 1

```
mysql> insert into swetha(s_id s_name, s_age(2,"karunya",12);
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 's_name, s_age(2,"karunya",12)' at line 1

```
mysql> insert into swetha(s_id s_name, s_age(4,"karunya",12);
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 's_name, s_age(4,"karunya",12)' at line 1

```
mysql> insert into swetha(s_id, s_name, s_age,values("Meena","13"));
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'values("Meena","13"))' at line 1

```
mysql> insert into swetha(s_id, s_name, s_age, values("Meena","13"));
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'values("Meena","13"))' at line 1

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Your MySQL connection id is 16

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> show databases;

```
+-----+
| Database      |
+-----+
| dbfirst       |
| information_schema |
| mysql         |
| performance_schema |
| sys           |
+-----+
```

5 rows in set (0.03 sec)

mysql> use dbfirst;

Database changed

```
mysql> select* from kajol;
```

k_id	k_name	k_age
1	rudhra	12
2	ramya	10
3	reshma	11

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> alter table kajol add(k_address varchar() );
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '))' at line 1

```
mysql> alter table kajol add(k_address varchar() );
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '))' at line 1

```
mysql> alter table kajol add(k_address varchar(20) );
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec)

Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> select* from kajol;
```

k_id	k_name	k_age	k_address
1	rudhra	12	NULL
2	ramya	10	NULL
3	reshma	11	NULL

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> alter table kajol drop(k_id);
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '(k_id)' at line 1

```
mysql> alter table kajol drop column k_id;
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)

Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> select* from kajol;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| k_name | k_age | k_address |
+-----+-----+-----+
| rudhra | 12 | NULL      |
| ramya  | 10 | NULL      |
| reshma | 11 | NULL      |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> truncate table kajol;
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)

```
mysql> select* from kajol;
```

Empty set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> drop table kajol;
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)

```
mysql> select* from kajol;
```

ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'dbfirst.kajol' doesn't exist

```
mysql> show table;
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near "" at line 1

```
mysql> show databases;
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| Database      |
+-----+
| dbfirst      |
| information_schema |
| mysql        |
| performance_schema |
| sys          |
+-----+
```

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>

```
-----
-----
```

Enter password: ****

Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.

Your MySQL connection id is 21

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> create database dbsample;

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> use dbsample

Database changed


```
mysql> create table Employee(Emp_Id int, Emp_Name varchar(20), Emp_salary int);
```

```
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.11 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc employee;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Emp_Id | int | YES | | NULL | |
| Emp_Name | varchar(20) | YES | | NULL | |
| Emp_salary | int | YES | | NULL | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
3 rows in set (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into empolyee(01,"aishwarya",20000);
```

```
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '01,"aishwarya",20000)' at line 1
```

```
mysql> insert into empolyee values(01,"aishwarya",20000);
```

```
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'dbsample.empolyee' doesn't exist
```

```
mysql> insert into Employee values(01,"aishwarya",20000);
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> select*from Employee;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| Emp_Id | Emp_Name | Emp_salary |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | aishwarya | 20000 |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into Employee values(02,"rudhra",10000);
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into Employee values(02,"rudhra",10000),
-> (03,"ramya",23000),
-> (04,"swetha",30000);
```

Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.01 sec)

Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> select*from Employee;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| Emp_Id | Emp_Name | Emp_salary |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | aishwarya | 20000 |
| 2 | rudhra | 10000 |
| 2 | rudhra | 10000 |
| 3 | ramya | 23000 |
| 4 | swetha | 30000 |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> update Employee
```

```
->
```

```
-> ;
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '' at line 1

```
mysql> update Employee
```

```
-> set Emp_salary = 40000
```

```
-> var Emp_Id = 04;
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'var Emp_Id = 04' at line 3

```
mysql> update Employee
```

```
-> -> set Emp_salary = 40000
```

```
-> -> var Emp_Id = 04;
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '-> set Emp_salary = 40000

-> var Emp_Id = 04' at line 2

mysql> update Employee

-> set Emp_saary = 40000

-> where Emp_Id = 04;

ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'dbsample.employee' doesn't exist

mysql> update Employee -> set Emp_salary = 5000 -> where Emp_Id = 104;

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '-> set Emp_salary = 5000 -> where Emp_Id = 104' at line 1

mysql> update Employee

-> set Emp_salary = 40000

-> where Emp_Id = 04;

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> select*from Employee;

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| Emp_Id | Emp_Name | Emp_salary |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | aishwarya | 20000 |
| 2 | rudhra | 10000 |
| 2 | rudhra | 10000 |
| 3 | ramya | 23000 |
| 4 | swetha | 40000 |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> delete from Employee

-> where Emp_Id = 03;

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> select*from Employee;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+  
| Emp_Id | Emp_Name | Emp_salary |  
+-----+-----+-----+  
| 1 | aishwarya | 20000 |  
| 2 | rudhra | 10000 |  
| 2 | rudhra | 10000 |  
| 4 | swetha | 40000 |  
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> delete from Employee;
```

```
Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> select*from Employee;
```

```
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> delete from Employee;
```

```
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select*from Employee;
```

```
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> truncate table Employee;
```

```
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
```

```
mysql> select*from Employee;
```

```
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql>
```


Enter password: ****

Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.

Your MySQL connection id is 25

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owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> create database names;

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> ^C

mysql> show databases;

```
+-----+
| Database      |
+-----+
| candidates    |
| courses       |
| dbfirst       |
| dbsample      |
| information_schema |
| languages     |
| mysql         |
| names         |
```

```
| performance_schema |
```

```
| student      |
```

```
| sys          |
```

```
| teacher      |
```

```
+-----+
```

12 rows in set (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> use names;
```

Database changed

```
mysql> create table names(names_id int, names_name varchar(14), names_age int);
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)

```
mysql> insert into names values(1,"moni",22);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into names values(2,"neha",23);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into names values(3,"pavi",24);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into names values(3,"aishu",25);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> select * from names;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| names_id | names_name | names_age |
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| 1 | moni | 22 |
```

```
| 2 | neha | 23 |
```

```
| 3 | pavi | 24 |
```

```
| 3 | aishu | 25 |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> create table prem(prem_id int, prem_name varchar(14), prem_age int);
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)

```
mysql> insert into prem values(1,"mathivanan",45);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into prem values(2,"savithiri",40);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into prem values(3,"jishnu",17);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> select * from prem;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| prem_id | prem_name | prem_age |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | mathivanan | 45 |
| 2 | savithiri | 40 |
| 3 | jishnu | 17 |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select name from names where age=40;
```

ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'name' in 'field list'

```
mysql> show*from names;
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '*from names' at line 1

```
mysql> select prem from names where age=40;

ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'prem' in 'field list'
```

```
mysql> select * from names;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| names_id | names_name | names_age |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | moni | 22 |
| 2 | neha | 23 |
| 3 | pavi | 24 |
| 3 | aishu | 25 |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select names_name from names where_age=23;
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '=23' at line 1

```
mysql> select names_name from names where names_age=23;
```

```
+-----+
| names_name |
+-----+
| neha |
+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> insert into names valus(4,"ravi",23),(5,"raju",25);
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'valus(4,"ravi",23),(5,"raju",25)' at line 1

```
mysql> insert into names values(4,"ravi",23),(5,"raju",25);
```

Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.01 sec)

Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> select * from names;
```



```

+-----+-----+-----+
| names_id | names_name | names_age |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | moni | 22 |
| 2 | neha | 23 |
| 3 | pavi | 24 |
| 3 | aishu | 25 |
| 4 | ravi | 23 |
| 5 | raju | 25 |
+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```
mysql> select names_name from names where names_age=23;
```

```

+-----+
| names_name |
+-----+
| neha |
| ravi |
+-----+

```

```
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql>
```

```
mysql> select* from names;
```

```

+-----+-----+-----+
| names_id | names_name | names_age |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | moni | 22 |
| 2 | neha | 23 |
| 3 | pavi | 24 |
| 3 | aishu | 25 |
| 4 | ravi | 23 |

```

5	raju	25
---	------	----

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select names_name from names where names_age>23;
```

names_name
pavi
aishu
raju

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select* from names;
```

names_id	names_name	names_age
1	moni	22
2	neha	23
3	pavi	24
3	aishu	25
4	ravi	23
5	raju	25

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select* from names where names_age=25 and names_id=3;
```

names_id	names_name	names_age
----------	------------	-----------

3	aishu	25
---	-------	----

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select* from names;
```

names_id	names_name	names_age
1	moni	22
2	neha	23
3	pavi	24
3	aishu	25
4	ravi	23
5	raju	25

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select names_id as id,names_name as'name',names_age as age from names;
```

id	name	age
1	moni	22
2	neha	23
3	pavi	24
3	aishu	25
4	ravi	23
5	raju	25

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select* from names;
```

```

+-----+-----+-----+
| names_id | names_name | names_age |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | moni | 22 |
| 2 | neha | 23 |
| 3 | pavi | 24 |
| 3 | aishu | 25 |
| 4 | ravi | 23 |
| 5 | raju | 25 |
+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```

mysql> select* from names where age = "22" or name = "moni";
ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'age' in 'where clause'
mysql> select* from names where names_age=25 or names_id=3;

```

```

+-----+-----+-----+
| names_id | names_name | names_age |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 3 | pavi | 24 |
| 3 | aishu | 25 |
| 5 | raju | 25 |
+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```

mysql> select* from names where age = "22" order by name = asc;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to
your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'asc' at line 1
mysql> select* from names order by names_name asc;

```

```

+-----+-----+-----+
| names_id | names_name | names_age |
+-----+-----+-----+

```

3	aishu	25
1	moni	22
2	neha	23
3	pavi	24
5	raju	25
4	ravi	23

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select* from names order by names_name desc;
```

names_id	names_name	names_age
4	ravi	23
5	raju	25
3	pavi	24
2	neha	23
1	moni	22
3	aishu	25

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select* from names order by rand();
```

names_id	names_name	names_age
1	moni	22
2	neha	23
3	aishu	25
3	pavi	24
5	raju	25

```
| 4 | ravi | 23 |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

6 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql>

```
-----
-----
```

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Your MySQL connection id is 33

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> create database family;

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> show databases;

```
+-----+
```

```
| Database |
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| candidates |
```

```
| courses |
```

```
| dbfirst |
```

```
| dbsample |
```

```

| family      |
| home        |
| information_schema |
| languages   |
| mysql        |
| names        |
| performance_schema |
| schools      |
| student      |
| sys          |
| teacher      |
+-----+

```

15 rows in set (0.03 sec)

```
mysql> use family;
```

Database changed

```
mysql> select * from family ;
```

ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'family.family' doesn't exist

```
mysql> create table family(f_id int,f_name varchar(14);f_age int);
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near " at line 1

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'f_age int)' at line 1

```
mysql> create table family(f_id int, f_name varchar(14), f_age int);
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)

```
mysql> insert into kajol values(1,"rudhra",12);
```

ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'family.kajol' doesn't exist

```
mysql> insert into family values(1,"rudhra",12);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into family values(2,"ramya",10);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into family values(3,"reshma",11);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> select * from family;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| f_id | f_name | f_age |
+-----+-----+-----+
|  1  | rudhra |  12  |
|  2  | ramya  |  10  |
|  3  | reshma |  11  |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> commit;
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> update family set s_name='reshma' where s_id=3;
```

ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 's_id' in 'where clause'

```
mysql> update family set f_name='reshma' where f_id=3;
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> start transaction;
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> savepoint A;
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> update students set f_name='ramya' where f_id=2;
```


ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'family.students' doesn't exist

mysql> update family set f_name='ramya' where f_id=2;

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> savepoint B;

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> ROLLBACK to B;

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from family;

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| f_id | f_name | f_age |
+-----+-----+-----+
|  1  | rudhra |   12  |
|  2  | ramya  |   10  |
|  3  | reshma |   11  |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> ROLLBACK to A;

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from family;

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| f_id | f_name | f_age |
+-----+-----+-----+
|  1  | rudhra |   12  |
|  2  | ramya  |   10  |
|  3  | reshma |   11  |
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select *from family where f_age='12';
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| f_id | f_name | f_age |
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| 1 | rudhra | 12 |
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> alter table family add f_age int;
```

ERROR 1060 (42S21): Duplicate column name 'f_age'

```
mysql> select* from students;
```

ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'family.students' doesn't exist

```
mysql> select* from family;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| f_id | f_name | f_age |
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| 1 | rudhra | 12 |
```

```
| 2 | ramya | 10 |
```

```
| 3 | reshma | 11 |
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> update family set f_age= 12 where f_id=1;
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> select* from family;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| f_id | f_name | f_age |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | rudhra | 12 |
| 2 | ramya | 10 |
| 3 | reshma | 11 |
+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> update family set f_age= 11 where f_id=3;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> update family set f_age= 10 where s_id=2;
ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 's_id' in 'where clause'
mysql> update family set f_age= 10 where f_id=2;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> select* from family;
+-----+-----+-----+
| f_id | f_name | f_age |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | rudhra | 12 |
| 2 | ramya | 10 |
| 3 | reshma | 11 |
+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from family where f_age=11;
+-----+-----+-----+
| f_id | f_name | f_age |
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
|  3 | reshma |  11 |
+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

mysql> select (12+10) as addition;

```
+-----+
| addition |
+-----+
|      22 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

mysql> select current_timestamp;

```
+-----+
| current_timestamp |
+-----+
| 2023-06-28 12:44:26 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

mysql>

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

```
mysql> create database employee1;
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> show databases;
```

```
+-----+
| Database      |
+-----+
| candidates    |
| courses       |
| dbfirst       |
| dbsample      |
| department    |
| employee1     |
| family        |
| home          |
| information_schema |
| languages     |
| mysql         |
| names         |
| performance_schema |
| schools       |
| student       |
| sys           |
| teacher       |
```

```
| test      |
```

```
+-----+
```

18 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> use employee1;
```

Database changed

```
mysql> show tables;
```

Empty set (0.04 sec)

```
mysql> create table employee1(id int not null,name varchar(50),department varchar(20));
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)

```
mysql> insert into employee1 values(12,'kamal','hr');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into employee1 values(13,'karan','it'),(14,'ravi','cs');
```

Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.01 sec)

Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> select* from employee1;
```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```

```
| id | name | department |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```

```
| 12 | kamal | hr      |
```

```
| 13 | karan | it      |
```

```
| 14 | ravi  | cs      |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> create table employee2(address varchar(50),regno int not null,phonenumber int(12));
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.11 sec)

```
mysql> insert into employee2 values('haridwar',12,1234),('dehradun',45,890),('ramnagar',13,6789);
```

```
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> select* from employee2;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| address | regno | phonenumber |
+-----+-----+-----+
| haridwar | 12 | 1234 |
| dehradun | 45 | 890 |
| ramnagar | 13 | 6789 |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select* from employee1;
```

```
+---+-----+-----+
| id | name | department |
+---+-----+-----+
| 12 | kamal | hr |
| 13 | karan | it |
| 14 | ravi | cs |
+---+-----+-----+
```

```
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select* from employee2;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| address | regno | phonenumber |
+-----+-----+-----+
| haridwar | 12 | 1234 |
| dehradun | 45 | 890 |
```

ramnagar	13	6789
----------	----	------

+-----+	+-----+	+-----+
---------	---------	---------

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select* from employee1 inner join employee2 on employee1.id=employee2.regno;
```

+---+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+
-------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------

id	name	department	address	regno	phonenummer
----	------	------------	---------	-------	-------------

+---+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+
-------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------

12	kamal	hr	haridwar	12	1234
----	-------	----	----------	----	------

13	karan	it	ramnagar	13	6789
----	-------	----	----------	----	------

+---+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+
-------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select* employee1.name,employee2.address from employee1 inner join employee2 on
employee1.id=employee2.regno;
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'employee1.name,employee2.address from employee1 inner join employee2 on employee' at line 1

```
mysql> select employee1.name,employee2.address from employee1 inner join employee2 on
employee1.id=employee2.regno;
```

+-----+	+-----+
---------	---------

name	address
------	---------

+-----+	+-----+
---------	---------

kamal	haridwar
-------	----------

karan	ramnagar
-------	----------

+-----+	+-----+
---------	---------

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select* from employee1 left join employee2 on employee1.id=employee2.regno;
```

+---+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+
-------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------

id	name	department	address	regno	phonenummer
----	------	------------	---------	-------	-------------

+---+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+
-------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------

12	kamal	hr	haridwar	12	1234
13	karan	it	ramnagar	13	6789
14	ravi	cs	NULL	NULL	NULL

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select* from employee1 right join employee2 on employee1.id=employee2.regno;
```

id	name	department	address	regno	phonenumber
12	kamal	hr	haridwar	12	1234
NULL	NULL	NULL	dehradun	45	890
13	karan	it	ramnagar	13	6789

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select employee1.name,employee2.address from employee1 left join employee2 on employee1.id=employee2.regno order by employee1.name;
```

name	address
kamal	haridwar
karan	ramnagar
ravi	NULL

```
+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql>
```

```
-----
-----
```

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

```
mysql> create database members1;
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

```
mysql> show databases;
```

Database
candidates
courses
dbfirst
dbsample
department
employee1
family
home
information_schema
languages
members1
mysql
names

```
| performance_schema |
| schools             |
| student             |
| sys                 |
| teacher             |
| test               |
```

```
+-----+
```

19 rows in set (0.02 sec)

```
mysql> use members2;
```

ERROR 1049 (42000): Unknown database 'members2'

```
mysql> use members1;
```

Database changed

```
mysql> show tables;
```

Empty set (0.02 sec)

```
mysql> create table members1(id int not null,name varchar(50),department varchar(20));
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.07 sec)

```
mysql> insert into members1 values(12,'kamal','hr');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into members1 values(13,'karan','it'),(14,'ravi','cs');
```

Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.01 sec)

Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> select* from members1;
```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```

```
| id | name | department |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```

```
| 12 | kamal | hr        |
```

13 karan it

14 ravi cs

+----+-----+-----+

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> create table members2(address varchar(50),regno int not null,phonenumber int(12));
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.04 sec)

```
mysql> insert into members2 values('haridwar',12,1234),('dehradun',45,890),('ramnagar',13,6789);
```

Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.01 sec)

Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> select* from members2;
```

+-----+-----+-----+

address regno phonenumber

+-----+-----+-----+

haridwar 12 1234

dehradun 45 890

ramnagar 13 6789

+-----+-----+-----+

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select* from members1;
```

+----+-----+-----+

id name department

+----+-----+-----+

12 kamal hr

13 karan it

14 ravi cs

+----+-----+-----+

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select* from members2;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| address | regno | phonenumber |
+-----+-----+-----+
| haridwar | 12 | 1234 |
| dehradun | 45 | 890 |
| ramnagar | 13 | 6789 |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select* from members1 inner join members2 on members1.id=members2.regno;
```

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | name | department | address | regno | phonenumber |
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 12 | kamal | hr | haridwar | 12 | 1234 |
| 13 | karan | it | ramnagar | 13 | 6789 |
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select members1.name,members2.address from members1 inner join members2 on
members1.id=members2.regno;
```

```
+-----+-----+
| name | address |
+-----+-----+
| kamal | haridwar |
| karan | ramnagar |
+-----+-----+
```

```
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select* from members1 left join members2 on members1.id=members2.regno;
```

```

+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | name | department | address | regno | phonenumber |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 12 | kamal | hr      | haridwar | 12 | 1234 |
| 13 | karan | it      | ramnagar | 13 | 6789 |
| 14 | ravi  | cs      | NULL    | NULL | NULL |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```
mysql> select* from members1 right join members2 on members1.id=members2.regno;
```

```

+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | name | department | address | regno | phonenumber |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 12 | kamal | hr      | haridwar | 12 | 1234 |
| NULL | NULL | NULL    | dehradun | 45 | 890 |
| 13 | karan | it      | ramnagar | 13 | 6789 |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```
mysql> select members1.name,members2.address from members1 left join members2 on
members1.id=members2.regno order by members1.name;
```

```

+-----+-----+
| name | address |
+-----+-----+
| kamal | haridwar |
| karan | ramnagar |
| ravi  | NULL    |
+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```
mysql>
```


Enter password: ****

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> create database edubridge1;

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> show databases;

+-----+

| Database |

+-----+

| candidates |

| courses |

| dbfirst |

| dbsample |

| department |

| edubridge1 |

| employee1 |

| family |

| home |

```

| information_schema |
| languages          |
| members1           |
| mysql              |
| names              |
| performance_schema |
| schools             |
| student            |
| sys                |
| teacher            |
| test               |

```

```
+-----+
```

20 rows in set (0.05 sec)

```
mysql> use edubridge1;
```

Database changed

```
mysql> show tables;
```

Empty set (0.02 sec)

```
mysql> create table edubridge1(id int not null,name varchar(50),department varchar(20));
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)

```
mysql> insert into edubridge1 values(12,'rudhra','hr');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

```
mysql> insert into edubridge1 values(13,'karthi','it'),(14,'baskar','cs');
```

Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.01 sec)

Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> select* from edubridge1;
```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```



```
| id | name | department |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```

```
| 12 | rudhra | hr |
```

```
| 13 | karthi | it |
```

```
| 14 | baskar | cs |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> create table edubridge2(address varchar(50),regno int not null,phonenumber int(12));
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.04 sec)

```
mysql> insert into edubridge2 values('haridwar',12,1234),('dehradun',45,890),('ramnagar',13,6789);
```

Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.01 sec)

Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> select* from edubridge2;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| address | regno | phonenumber |
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| haridwar | 12 | 1234 |
```

```
| dehradun | 45 | 890 |
```

```
| ramnagar | 13 | 6789 |
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select* from edubridge1 order by rand();
```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```

```
| id | name | department |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```

```
| 14 | baskar | cs |
```

```
| 12 | rudhra | hr |
```

```
| 13 | karthi | it |
+----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select (1234+6789) as addition;
+-----+
| addition |
+-----+
| 8023 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select current_timestamp;
+-----+
| current_timestamp |
+-----+
| 2023-07-03 10:44:03 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select concat('baskar','karthi');
+-----+
| concat('baskar','karthi') |
+-----+
| baskarkarthi |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select concat('baskar','','karthi') as full name;
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'name' at line 1

```
mysql> select reverse('rudhra');
```

```
+-----+
| reverse('rudhra') |
+-----+
| arhdur          |
+-----+
```

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select reverse(fname) from edubridge1;
```

```
ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'fname' in 'field list'
```

```
mysql> select reverse(name) from edubridge1;
```

```
+-----+
| reverse(name) |
+-----+
| arhdur       |
| ihtrak       |
| raksab       |
+-----+
```

```
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select char_length('baskar');
```

```
+-----+
| char_length('baskar') |
+-----+
|          6 |
+-----+
```

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select char_length(name) from edubridge1;
```

```
+-----+
| char_length(name) |
```

```

+-----+
|      6 |
|      6 |
|      6 |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```
mysql> select lower ('BASKAR');
```

```

+-----+
| lower ('BASKAR') |
+-----+
| baskar          |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```

```
mysql> select upper ('BASKAR');
```

```

+-----+
| upper ('BASKAR') |
+-----+
| BASKAR           |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```

```
mysql> select upper(name) from edubridge1;
```

```

+-----+
| upper(name) |
+-----+
| RUDHRA      |
| KARTHI      |
| BASKAR      |
+-----+

```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select replace('baskar rudhra karthi','haridwar','dehradun');
```

```
+-----+
| replace('baskar rudhra karthi','haridwar','dehradun') |
+-----+
| baskar rudhra karthi                                |
+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select edubridge1,TRIM(name)as IDTRIM
```

```
-> select edubridge1,TRIM(name)as IDTRIM;
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'select edubridge1,TRIM(name)as IDTRIM' at line 2

```
mysql> select name,department,substr from edubridge1;
```

ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'substr' in 'field list'

```
mysql> select name,department,substr(name,baskar,rudhra) from edubridge1;
```

ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'baskar' in 'field list'

```
mysql> SELECT SUBSTRING('rudhra baskar',12, 14) AS edubridge1;
```

```
+-----+
| edubridge1 |
+-----+
| ar        |
+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select *from edubridge1
```

```
-> where name LIKE ;
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near "" at line 2

```
mysql> SELECT RTRIM('      BASKAR      ');
```

```

+-----+
| RTRIM( '    BASKAR    ') |
+-----+
|    BASKAR    |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```

```

mysql> SELECT LTRIM( 'RUDHRA', 'KARTHI');
ERROR 1582 (42000): Incorrect parameter count in the call to native function 'LTRIM'
mysql> SELECT LTRIM( 'RUDHRA');

```

```

+-----+
| LTRIM( 'RUDHRA') |
+-----+
| RUDHRA    |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```

```

mysql> select *from edubridge1
      -> where name LIKE 'a%';
Empty set (0.00 sec)

```

```

mysql> select *from edubridge1
      -> where name LIKE department%;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to
your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '%' at line 2

```

```

mysql> select *from edubridge1
      -> where name LIKE %department%;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to
your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '%department%' at line 2

```

```

mysql> select *from edubridge1 where id between 12 and 14;

```

```

+----+-----+-----+
| id | name  | department |

```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```

```
| 12 | rudhra | hr      |
```

```
| 13 | karthi | it      |
```

```
| 14 | baskar | cs      |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select *from edubridge1 where name like 'r%';
```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```

```
| id | name  | department |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```

```
| 12 | rudhra | hr      |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select *from edubridge1 where name like '_a%';
```

Empty set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select *from edubridge1 where name like '_u%';
```

Empty set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select *from edubridge1 where name NOTlike 'r%';
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'NOTlike 'r%' at line 1

```
mysql> select *from edubridge2 where name NOTlike 'a%';
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'NOTlike 'a%' at line 1

```
mysql> select *from edubridge2 where name NOT like 'a%';
```

ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'name' in 'where clause'

```
mysql> select *from edubridge2 where address NOT like 'a%';
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| address | regno | phonenumber |
```

```

+-----+-----+-----+
| haridwar | 12 | 1234 |
| dehradun | 45 | 890 |
| ramnagar | 13 | 6789 |
+-----+-----+-----+

```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT nameFROM edubridge1 WHERE ID = ANY (SELEct ID FROM edubridge1 WHERE id = 12);
```

ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'nameFROM' in 'field list'

```
mysql> SELECT name FROM edubridge1 WHERE ID = ANY (SELEct ID FROM edubridge1 WHERE id = 12);
```

```

+-----+
| name |
+-----+
| rudhra |
+-----+

```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql>
```


