

Report

What my code can do: My code can find the shortest path and highlight the articulation points.

What my code can't do: The challenge.

A* Algorithm pseudocode.

Created a hashSet to store all the nodes that has been visited

Created a priority queue for the fringe

Initially all the nodes haven't been visited yet and the fringe starts with the root node so I create a new A*Node (start, null, 0, startFscore);

Offer the rootNode to the fringe.

```
while(!fringe.isEmpty()){
```

```
    take the shortest heuristic out from the priority queue
```

```
    check if(current node is not visited){
```

```
        add that currentNode to the set
```

```
        set the previousnode of the currentNode as the parent (currentNode.setParentnode(previousnode);
```

```
    }
```

```
    Check if (the currentNode reaches the end){ break;}
```

```
    For( segment connected to the currentNode){
```

```
        Gets the neighbouring nodes of the currentNode
```

```
        Check if( the visited set doesn't contain the neighbour) {
```

```
            Add that neighbour into the set
```

```
            Update gscore with the edge.length
```

```
            Update fscore with new gScore + the fscore from the root and its neighbour
```

```
            Set neighbour's parent node to the current Node
```

```
            Create new A* object for the next node to be analysed
```

```
            Push the next node into the fringe to be compared
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

Description:

The path cost is the cost of all the segment lengths

Heuristic estimate is the distance of the lengths + the location

Pseudocode algorithm for articulation points iterative version

Initialize stack as a single element (startnode, depth, root)

While stack is not empty {

 Peek in stack(n^* , $depth^*$, $parent^*$);

 If(depth value is to infinity){

 Initialize depth and reach back $depth(n^*) = depth$, $reachBack(n^*) = depth$;

 Children(n^*) = get all children nodes except the parent

 }

 Else if(!children is empty) {

 Get a child from children list and remove

 If(the depth is $< \infty$) {

 Reach back = min (depth of child, reachBack)

 }

 Else push (child, $depth+1$, n) into the stack;

 }

}

Else if no more child node in the children list

 If n^* is not the start node { Reachback of parent = min(reachback of currentNode, reachback of parent) }

 If reachback of current node $>$ depth of parent then add that parent in the as articulation point

 }

Then remove (n^* , $depth^*$, $parent^*$) from stack

Fin.

}

Testing:

For both algorithms I placed print statements in various sections to see if the algorithm was actually passing through that point. If it wasn't then I would check that section and why it wasn't working and eventually find the errors.