

Constant

$$v_{r,g} = -0.5 \text{ km/s}$$

$$v_{r,g} = -1 \text{ km/s}$$

$$v_{r,g} = -1.5 \text{ km/s}$$

GT

$$\dot{L}/L = -0.02 \text{ Gyr}^{-1}$$

$$\dot{L}/L = -0.05 \text{ Gyr}^{-1}$$

$$\dot{L}/L = -0.08 \text{ Gyr}^{-1}$$

PWD

$$\gamma = 0.1$$

$$\gamma = 0.2$$

$$\gamma = 0.3$$

AMD

$$\beta_{\phi,\text{acc}} = 0.8$$

$$\beta_{\phi,\text{acc}} = 0.7$$

$$\beta_{\phi,\text{acc}} = 0.6$$

