```
HEAPIFY(A, i)
1 1 \leftarrow LEFT(i)
2 r \leftarrow RIGHT(i)
3 if 1 \le heap-size[A] and A[1] > A[i]
       then largest ← 1
       else largest ← i
5
6 if r \le heap-size[A] and A[r] > A[largest]
       then largest ← r
7
8 if largest != i
       then exchange A[i] \leftarrow \rightarrow A[largest]
10
              HEAPIFY(A, largest)
BUILD-HEAP(A)
1 heap-size[A] \leftarrow length[A]
2 for i \leftarrow \lfloor \operatorname{length}(A)/2 \rfloor downto 1
           do HEAPIFY(A, i)
HEAPSORT(A)
1 BUILD-HEAP(A)
2 for i ← length[A] downto 2
           do exchange A[1] \leftarrow \rightarrow A[i]
              heap-size[A] \leftarrow heap-size[A] -1
4
5
              HEAPIFY(A, 1)
HEAP-EXTRACT-MAX(A)
1 if heap-size[A] < 1
       then error "heap underflow"
3 max \leftarrow A[1]
4 A[1] \leftarrow A[heap-size[A]]
5 heap-size[A] \leftarrow heap-size[A] - 1
6 HEAPIFY(A, 1)
7 return max
HEAP-INSERT(A, key)
1 heap-size[A] \leftarrow heap-size[A] + 1
2 i \leftarrow heap-size[A]
  while i > 1 and A[PARENT(i)] < key
        do A[i] \leftarrow A[PARENT(i)]
4
            i \leftarrow PARENT(i)
5
6 A[i] \leftarrow key
PARTITION(A,p,r)
1 x \leftarrow A[p]
2 i ← p - 1
3 \quad j \leftarrow r + 1
4 while TRUE
5
        do repeat j \leftarrow j - 1
              until A[j] \le x
6
            repeat i \leftarrow i + 1
7
8
              until A[i] \ge x
            if i < j
                 then exchange A[i] \leftarrow A[j]
                 else return j
```