

A ∪ B

U

$$A = \{1\} \cup \{ \text{numbers greater than } 1 \}$$

$$B = \{2\} \cup \{ \text{odd numbers} \}$$

INP

$$A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, \dots\} \quad B = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 9, \dots\}$$

U

$$\textcircled{1} A \cup B = \{1\} \cup \{ \text{even numbers} \} \cup \{2\} \cup \{ \text{odd numbers} \} = \{1, 2\} \cup d = N$$

$$\textcircled{2} A \oplus B = (A \cup B) \setminus (B \cap A) = \{0, 4, 6, 8, 10, \dots\} \cup \{3, 5, 7, 9, \dots\} =$$

$$= \{0, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, \dots\} = N - \{1, 2\}$$

$$\textcircled{3} A - B = \{0, 4, 6, 8, 10, \dots\} = \{ \text{even numbers} \} - \{2\}$$

: $\forall x \exists y \exists z$ for $\neg A(x)$

$\neg A \rightarrow \neg \exists x$

$\neg B \wedge \neg \forall x A \Leftarrow \neg \exists x \forall y \neg A(x) \quad \neg x \in A \quad (1)$

$\neg A \vee B \neg \wedge \neg \forall x A \Leftarrow \exists x \forall y A(x) \quad \exists x \in A \vee B \quad (2)$

$\neg A \oplus B \neg \wedge \neg \forall x A \Leftarrow \neg \exists x A \oplus B \quad \neg x \in A \quad (3)$

$\neg A - B \neg \wedge \neg \forall x A \Leftarrow \neg \exists x A - B \quad \neg x \in A \quad (4)$

$\neg B \rightarrow \neg \exists x$

$\neg A \wedge \neg \forall x B \neg \cdot e \quad \neg \forall x \neg A(x) \quad (1)$

$\neg A \vee B \neg \wedge \neg \forall x B \Leftarrow \exists x \neg B \quad \exists x \in A \vee B \quad (2)$

$\neg A \oplus B \neg \wedge \neg \forall x B \Leftarrow \exists x A \oplus B \quad \exists x \in B \quad (3)$

$\neg A - B \neg \wedge \neg \forall x B \Leftarrow \exists x A - B \quad \exists x \in B \quad (4)$

$\neg A \vee B \rightarrow \neg \exists x$

$\neg A \wedge \neg \forall x A \vee B \neg \cdot e \quad \neg \forall x \neg A(x) \quad (1)$

$\neg B \wedge \neg \forall x A \vee B \neg \cdot e \quad \neg \forall x \neg B(x) \quad (2)$

$\neg A \oplus B \neg \wedge \neg \forall x A \vee B \Leftarrow \exists x \neg A \oplus B \quad \exists x \in A \oplus B \quad (3)$

$\neg A - B \neg \wedge \neg \forall x A \vee B \Leftarrow \exists x \neg A - B \quad \exists x \in A - B \quad (4)$

$\neg A \oplus B \rightarrow \neg \exists x$

$\neg A \vee B \neg \wedge \neg B \neg \wedge \neg A \neg \wedge \neg A \oplus B \neg \cdot e \quad \neg \forall x \neg A(x) \quad (1), (2), (3)$

$\neg A - B \neg \wedge \neg \forall x A \oplus B \Leftarrow \exists x \neg A - B \quad \exists x \in A \oplus B \quad (4)$

$\neg A - B \rightarrow \neg \exists x$

$A \vee B, A \oplus B, B, A - N \neg \wedge A - B \neg \cdot e \quad \neg \exists x \neg A(x) \quad \neg \forall x \neg A(x)$

: A \cup N3/Y \rightarrow Nc \rightarrow N)

$$A = \{1\} \cup \{0, 2, 4, 6, 8, \dots, 3\}$$

Mit Menge $\{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots\}$ ist

$$|\{1\}| = 1 \quad \text{und} \quad |\{0, 2, 4, 6, 8, \dots\}| = N_0$$

Re NN3/Y \rightarrow
 \rightarrow N2S \rightarrow N3/Y
1 \uparrow 5. 10 J/MC
 $|A| = 1 + N_0 = N_0$

für

: B \cup N3/Y \rightarrow Nc \rightarrow N)

$$|\{0, 2, 4, 6, 8, \dots, 2n, 2n+1, \dots, 2m\}| = N_0 \quad : e \quad B \rightarrow N \rightarrow N_0$$

C \rightarrow Menge 's' der Paare $(x, y) \in N \times N$ mit $x < y$

$$f(n) = 2n+1 \quad : e \quad \rightarrow f: N \rightarrow C \quad \rightarrow$$

: f ist f-e Menge

: N8), f(x) = f(y) \rightarrow x, y $\in N$ 1.2'

1. \rightarrow 0011
2. \rightarrow 1001

$$2x+1 = 2y+1 \Rightarrow 2x = 2y \Rightarrow x = y$$

: f ist f \rightarrow N/B

: f ist f-e Menge

W), X-1 > 0 P P, 'WS 'C, 'Nc \rightarrow N N X . X $\in C$ 1)

~~X-1 > 0 P P~~ - e p \rightarrow X $\in N$ P P P P, 'WS 'Nc \rightarrow N N

1. \rightarrow 10 f \rightarrow f \rightarrow N N . $\frac{x-1}{2} = k \Leftarrow x-1 = 2k$ ~~aus~~

$$f(1) = f\left(\frac{x-1}{2}\right) = 2\left(\frac{x-1}{2}\right) + 1 = x-1+1 = \boxed{X}$$

: f ist f \rightarrow N/B f(1) = x - c \rightarrow 1 $\in N$ N N N N N N N N

: f ist f \rightarrow N/B |c| = |N| = N_0 P P - f ist f \rightarrow N/B

~~N/B \rightarrow N/B~~

: f ist f \rightarrow N/B

1. $f_{01} \cup$

$$B = \{2\} \cup C \Rightarrow |B| = 1 + |C| = N_0$$

: $A \cup B$ $\sim \mathbb{N}$ \rightarrow $x \in \text{dom}$

$$|A \cup B| = N_0 \quad \text{P.P.} \quad A \cup B = N$$

: $A \oplus B$ $\sim \mathbb{N}$ \rightarrow $x \in \text{dom}$

: $\forall A, B \in \mathcal{P}(N)$, $A \oplus B = \{0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 3\} \in \mathcal{P}(N)$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x=0 \\ x-2 & x \neq 0 \end{cases} \quad \text{P.P.} \quad f: A \oplus B \rightarrow N \quad \text{1-1}$$

: f - e P.C.

$$f(x) = f(y) \quad \text{-e} \quad \text{P.C.} \quad x, y \in A \oplus B \quad \text{P.C.}$$

$\forall x, y \in A \oplus B$, $x = y = 0 \Rightarrow f(x) = f(y) = 0 \quad \text{P.C.}$

(P.C.) $y \geq 3 \quad \text{P.C.} \quad x \geq 3 \quad \text{P.C.} \quad y \neq 0 \quad \text{P.C.} \quad x \neq 0$

$$f(y) = y-2 \geq 3-2 = 1 \quad \text{P.C.} \quad f(x) = x-2 \geq 3-2 = 1 \quad \text{P.C.}$$

$$f(x) = f(y) = 0 \quad \text{-e} \quad \text{P.C.} \quad f(y) \neq 0 \quad \text{P.C.} \quad f(x) \neq 0 \quad \text{P.C.}$$

$x = y = 0 \quad \text{P.C.}$

$f(x) = x-2 \quad \text{P.C.}, \quad x = y \neq 0 \quad \text{P.C.} \quad f(x) = f(y) \neq 0 \quad \text{P.C.}$

$\exists n \in \mathbb{N} \quad x = y \quad \Rightarrow \quad x-2 = y-2 \quad \text{P.C.}, \quad f(y) = y+2 \quad \text{P.C.}$

: f - e P.C.

: f - e P.C.

$(n=0 \in A \oplus B) \quad f(n)=n \quad \text{-e} \quad \text{P.C.}, \quad n=0 \quad \text{P.C.}, \quad n \in \mathbb{N} \quad \text{P.C.}$

(P.C.) $n \geq 1 \quad \text{P.C.} \quad n+2 \geq 3 \quad \text{P.C.}, \quad n \neq 0 \quad \text{P.C.}$

$(n+2 \geq 3 \Leftrightarrow n \geq 1) \quad \text{P.C.}, \quad n+2 \in A \oplus B \quad \text{P.C.} \quad f(n+2) = n+2-2 = n \quad \text{P.C.}$

$|A \oplus B| = |N| = N_0 \quad \text{P.C.}, \quad N \in \mathbb{N} \quad \text{P.C.} \quad f \quad \text{P.C.}$

! A-B N3)g sc exp)

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x=0 \\ \frac{x}{2}-1 & x \neq 0 \end{cases} \quad \text{e.g. } f: A \rightarrow B \quad \text{where } A = \mathbb{R}, B = \mathbb{N}$$

הנתקות

$x=y$ -> $f(x)=f(y)$ \rightarrow $f(x)=f(y)=0$ $\forall x, y \in A-B$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & y & x \\ p & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad y \geq 0 \quad \text{HC} \quad x \geq 0 \quad \text{SJC, } y \neq 0 \quad \text{HC} \quad x \neq 0$$

$$f(y) = \frac{y}{2} - 1 \geq \frac{u}{2} - 1 = 1 \quad \text{for } f(x) = \frac{x}{2} - 1 \geq \frac{u}{2} - 1 = 1 \quad S(G)$$

- $x=y \geq 0$, $f(x)=f(y)=0$

$\cdot (W_1 \cap e) \neq \emptyset$ sic, $f(x) = f(y) \neq 0$ pd.

$$-x = y \quad c = \frac{x}{2} = \frac{y}{2} \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \frac{x}{2} - 1 = \frac{y}{2} - 1 \quad \underline{\underline{15/1}}$$

- 250 f 10/8

for free now

$f(n) = f(g) = 0 \forall n \in A - B \cup C, \quad n=0 \text{ or } n \in D$

$$\Leftarrow 2(n+1) \geq 4 \Leftarrow n+1 \geq 2 \Leftarrow n \geq 1 \text{ sic , } n \neq 0 \text{ sic}$$

$$(y - n \cdot 1112 \cdot 1122 \cdot 1115) \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow 1115 \leq y < 1122$$

: now ppi

$$f'(2(n+1)) = \frac{2(n+1)}{2} - 1 = n + 1 - 1 = n$$

$2(n+1)$ 'JC' DON 'P', OPEN 'K' 11031 2113

For $f \geq n\beta$, $f(2(n+1)) = n - e \rightarrow A - B \geq 3\beta p^2$

$|A - B| = |N| = N_0$: $A \setminus B$, $B \setminus A$ и N тоже есть \aleph_0 для

、 $N_0 = \rho$ 时的 $f_{N3/2}$ 值为 10^{10} GeV

1160 kg/m³ - $\frac{10}{1200}$ fyo , 2 dars
100% $\frac{100}{100}$ x 100 =
100% $\frac{100}{100}$ x 100 = 100%

N R N31PjN \Rightarrow N31PjN \rightarrow A \rightarrow /NO/ (1)

. n 1011 P3110

n \rightarrow N31PjN A', N1Pj, A \rightarrow P3110 A' n'

. P3110 '10. NO/le P3110 P3110

!NO/ Gd 1011 A' - n P3110 P3110 S/C

$$S = \underbrace{0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + (n-1)}_{n \text{ תרומות}}$$

1011

~~שאלה נא ל N Le N31PjN A \rightarrow P3110 G~~

לטב שפ G aEN 1011, S+1 1011 P3110 P3110

P3110, P3110 P3110 N31PjN 1011 NO/le N31PjN

: N1Pj, '10 1011 1011, S+1 1011 P3110

1011 P3110 1011 N31PjN 1011 1011, a=0 1011

'10 1011 S+1 NO

לכ' פ N31PjN 1011 1011, a=1 1011 S+1

'10 1011 S+1 NO

לכ' פ N31PjN 1011, a=1 S+1 1011, '10 P3110

. P3110 P3110 N31PjN 1011 '10 1011 1011 S+1

ל N31PjN

, ~~aEN S+1~~, ~~N31PjN P3110~~

/NO/

ל N31PjN 1011 N31PjN 1011 a₀ P3110, aEN 1011

. S+1 1011

ל N31PjN 1011 a₁ P3110, aEN 1011 : '10 P3110

. S+1 1011

. S+1 1011 N31PjN P3110 N

שאלה 1) נסמן $\alpha_0, \alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n$

נניח $\alpha_0 = 1, \alpha_1 = 2, \alpha_2 = 3, \alpha_3 = 4, \alpha_4 = 5$

. $S+1$ \rightarrow $t_{\alpha_0} = 1, t_{\alpha_1} = 2, t_{\alpha_2} = 3, t_{\alpha_3} = 4, t_{\alpha_4} = 5$

נניח $\alpha_0 = 1, \alpha_1 = 2, \alpha_2 = 3, \alpha_3 = 4, \alpha_4 = 5$

$t_{\alpha_0} = 1, t_{\alpha_1} = 2, t_{\alpha_2} = 3, t_{\alpha_3} = 4, t_{\alpha_4} = 5$

נניח $\alpha_0 = 1, \alpha_1 = 2, \alpha_2 = 3, \alpha_3 = 4, \alpha_4 = 5$

$t_{\alpha_0} = 1, t_{\alpha_1} = 2, t_{\alpha_2} = 3, t_{\alpha_3} = 4, t_{\alpha_4} = 5$

נניח $\alpha_0 = 1, \alpha_1 = 2, \alpha_2 = 3, \alpha_3 = 4, \alpha_4 = 5$

נניח $\alpha_0 = 1, \alpha_1 = 2, \alpha_2 = 3, \alpha_3 = 4, \alpha_4 = 5$

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נניח $\alpha_0 = 1, \alpha_1 = 2, \alpha_2 = 3, \alpha_3 = 4, \alpha_4 = 5$

נניח $\alpha_0 = 1, \alpha_1 = 2, \alpha_2 = 3, \alpha_3 = 4, \alpha_4 = 5$

8

$(t_1, t_2, \dots, t_{\alpha_0}, \underbrace{t_{\alpha_0+1}, \dots, t_{\alpha_0+\alpha_1}}_{A_1}, \underbrace{t_{\alpha_0+\alpha_1+1}, \dots, t_{\alpha_0+\alpha_1+\alpha_2}, \dots}_{A_2})$

נניח $\alpha_0 = 1, \alpha_1 = 2, \alpha_2 = 3, \alpha_3 = 4, \alpha_4 = 5$

נניח $\alpha_0 = 1, \alpha_1 = 2, \alpha_2 = 3, \alpha_3 = 4, \alpha_4 = 5$

נניח $\alpha_0 = 1, \alpha_1 = 2, \alpha_2 = 3, \alpha_3 = 4, \alpha_4 = 5$

2

19

13129 - 227 6 13129 10 8 - 2 100

N Se ۱۰۷

• N Fe \rightarrow O \rightarrow 3P \rightarrow 2N \rightarrow B - ? \rightarrow 8P
n 3P \rightarrow 13P \rightarrow 4(13)1C \rightarrow 11N \rightarrow n?O \rightarrow 8P

$B - P$ \rightarrow $1143 N \bar{N}$

לעומת ג'ונס, מילר וטומפסון, מילר מילר ג'ונס וטומפסון

• JC firon

א. פ. ג. ב. ד. כ. ח. ז. י. ס. ו. נ. ת. ש. ע. ט. נ. ז. י. ס. ו. נ. ת. ש. ע. ט.

Brooks and Lee 1931, pp. 115-116, 1932, p. 100, and An 1972, p. 110, sic.

$$\beta = \{ \{ \emptyset \} \cup A_1 \cup A_2 \cup A_3 \cup \dots \cup A_n \} = \{ \{ \emptyset \} \cup S \}$$

• $|A_n| = \aleph_0$ မှုပ်သည့် အား A_n တို့၏ မြတ်စွမ်း ရှိနေဖို့ မြတ်စွမ်း ရှိနေဖို့

$$|\{\{0\}\}|, A_1 = 1 + N_0 = N_0$$

$$'SC \quad A_{18} = \{ \{ 03 \} \cup A_1 \quad (no)$$

$$B = A_{1\emptyset} \cup A_2 \cup A_3 \cup A_4 \cup \dots \cup A_n \cup \dots$$

• $\cap B \neq \emptyset$, $|B| = n_0$, $(1..g)$ have at least n_0 elements.

(2)

- . $\alpha \in \rho(N)$ ~~means~~ $\alpha \in C$
- . $\alpha \in \beta$ $\beta \subset C$, $\alpha \in \beta \Rightarrow \alpha \in C$
- . $\alpha \in C$ $\beta \subset C \Rightarrow \alpha \in \beta$
- . $\beta \subset C \Rightarrow \rho(\beta) \subset \rho(C)$
- . $\rho(N) = B \cup C$ $B \cap C = \emptyset$

• $\pi(N) \geq 100$. $\beta = 13/22e \approx 1.1631$ ' ≈ 4802
• $\pi(N) \geq 50$ $\pi(N) \geq 100$ $\Rightarrow \pi(N) \geq 100$ $\Rightarrow \pi(N) \geq 100$
• $\pi(N) \geq 100$ $\Rightarrow \pi(N) \geq 100$ $\Rightarrow \pi(N) \geq 100$ $\Rightarrow \pi(N) \geq 100$
• $\pi(N) \geq 100$ $\Rightarrow \pi(N) \geq 100$ $\Rightarrow \pi(N) \geq 100$ $\Rightarrow \pi(N) \geq 100$

$$P(N) = A \cup B \Rightarrow |P(N)| = |A \cup B| \Rightarrow c = x_0 + k$$

$$N_0 + k = N - e \Rightarrow k = N - e - N_0$$

$|D| = k$ sets, $D = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, (k-1)\} : D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$

∴ $N \cap D = \emptyset$, $N \cap D = \emptyset$ $\Rightarrow N \cap D = \emptyset$, $N \cap D = \emptyset$, $N \cap D = \emptyset$

$$|N - D \cup D| = |N - D| + |D| \quad / \sigma$$

پر، $N - D \cup D = N$ ، یہ ہے

$$|N - D \cup D'| = |N - D| + |D'| = N_0$$

$$f(x) = x - 1 \quad ! \quad f: N \rightarrow N \quad \text{D'3jv/} \quad \text{23jv}$$

$N-D$ ~~הנ'ג'ר~~ \rightarrow אוסף \rightarrow (13) \rightarrow פונקציונליות

$$N-D = \{k, k+1, k+2, \dots\}$$

$\therefore \forall x, f(x) = f(y) \rightarrow \exists a, b \in N-D$ $x, y \in N-D$

$\therefore \exists a, b \in N-D$ $x = k+a$ $y = k+b$ $\rightarrow a \neq b$

$$f(x) = f(k+a) = k+a-k = a$$

$$f(y) = f(k+b) = k+b-k = b$$

$\therefore \exists a, b \in N-D$ $x = k+a$ $y = k+b$ $\rightarrow a \neq b$ $\rightarrow a = b$

f פונקציונלית

$\forall n, k \in N-D$ $\exists c \in N-D$ $n+k = c$ $\forall n, k \in N-D$ $n+k = c$

$$f(n+k) = n+k - k = n$$

$\therefore \forall n, k \in N-D$ $f(n+k) = n$ $\forall n, k \in N-D$ $n+k = c$

$\therefore \forall n, k \in N-D$ $f(n+k) = n$ $\forall n, k \in N-D$ $n+k = c$

$\therefore \forall n, k \in N-D$ $n+k = c$ $\forall n, k \in N-D$ $f(n+k) = n$

$$N_0 + k = N_0 \quad |N-D| = |N| = N_0$$

$$N_0 + k = N_0 \quad c = N_0 + k = N_0 \quad |N| = N_0$$

$\therefore \forall n, k \in N-D$ $n+k = c$ $\forall n, k \in N-D$ $n+k = c$

$\therefore \forall n, k \in N-D$ $n+k = c$ $\forall n, k \in N-D$ $n+k = c$

$$c = N_0 + k = k \quad \forall n, k \in N-D$$

$\therefore c = N_0$

$$|C| = C$$

\leftarrow

$$k = c$$

$\forall n, k \in N-D$

$\therefore c = N_0$

$\therefore c = N_0$

$$\left| \left\{ \bigcup_{i \in N - \{0\}} \{x \in P(N) \mid |x| = i\} \right\} \right| = \aleph_0. \quad (\text{i})$$

$$|\{x \in \rho(N) \mid |x| = x_0\}| = C \quad (\text{jii})$$

$$A = \{1, 2\} \quad B = \{2, 3, 4\} \quad C = \{1, 2\} \quad D = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$|A| = \text{MK} |C| = 2$$

$$|B| = |D| = 3$$

$$2 \oplus 3 = |A \oplus B| = |\{1, 3, 4\}| = 3$$

$$2 \oplus 3 = |C \oplus D| = |\{33\}| = 1$$

1 ≠ 3 e p(N)1
1' (1 e(1) p

(c)

$$-e \quad ? \quad A_1, A_2, B_1, B_2 \quad |n\rangle$$

$$|A_1| = |C_1| \quad |A_2| = |L_2| \quad |B_1| = m_1 \quad |B_2| = m_2$$

~~$$\text{If } k_1 \leq k_2 - e \text{ then } A_2 = \emptyset \text{ and } A_1 \neq \emptyset$$~~

$$\text{Now } k_1 \leq k_2 - e \text{ so } A_2 = \emptyset \text{ and } A_1 \neq \emptyset$$

$$A_2 \in \mathcal{P}(B_2), B_2 \in \mathcal{M}^{\subseteq}, \text{ s.t. } A_2 \subseteq B_2 \text{ and } |A_2| = |B_2|$$

$$A_2 \times B_2 \supseteq A_2^{\subseteq} \times B_2 \quad \text{Now } |A_2| = |B_2| \text{ and } |A_2^{\subseteq}| \leq |B_2|$$

$$\underbrace{k_2 \cdot m_2}_{(2) \text{ now}} \geq k_1 \cdot m_2 \iff |A_2 \times B_2| \geq |A_2^{\subseteq} \times B_2|$$

$$? \quad B_2 \subseteq N(A_2), B_2 \in \mathcal{P}(B_2), B_2 \in \mathcal{M}^{\subseteq}, \text{ s.t. } B_2 \subseteq A_2 \text{ and } |B_2| = |A_2|$$

$$\underbrace{m_2 \leq m_1 - e}_{\text{Upto}}$$

$$m_1 = |B_1| = |B_2^{\subseteq}| - e$$

$$A_1 \times B_2 \supseteq A_1 \times B_2^{\subseteq} \quad \text{Now, } A_1 \times B_2 \supseteq A_1 \times B_2^{\subseteq}$$

$$\underbrace{k_1 m_2}_{(3) \text{ now}} \geq k_1 m_1 \iff |A_1 \times B_2| \geq |A_1 \times B_2^{\subseteq}|$$

$$\therefore (1) \quad k_2 m_2 \geq k_1 m_1 - e \quad (2) \quad (3) - (2) \quad (3) - 1 \quad (2) - \text{v}$$

לעומכ:

~~111111~~

P G

$$A = N \quad B = P \quad \Rightarrow \quad |A| = N_0 \quad |B| = C$$

$$C \geq N_0 \iff |B| \geq |A| \iff \text{SIC } B \supseteq A \iff e \in P_N$$

$C_3N_2C \leftarrow C \cdot C_3N_2C$ ~~ANSWER~~, IC Page 128 pg 8

5.15 nyc 78 C-C=C

ic 880 78 20 38 C>C 104 N>1 100J

$$\Rightarrow N_0 \cdot C \geq 1 \cdot C = C$$

\downarrow

5-15.2/11

$X_0 \cdot C = C$ $\hat{=} \text{deg } \partial^0 \rho \delta, C > X_0 \cdot C > C - e$ $11/03/$

$$C^c = (2^{N_0})^c \stackrel{?}{=} 2^{N_0 \cdot c} = 2^c$$

5.26 (end) (1) 5.27 (open) 'f' 80 78