PRACTICAL LIST for JAVA

- 1 WAP to find the average and sum of the N numbers Using Command line argument.
- 2 WAP to Demonstrate Type Casting.
- WAP to find the number of arguments provide at runtime.
- 4 WAP to Test the Prime number.
- 5 WAP to calculate the Simple Interest and Input by the user.
- WAP to create a Simple class to find out the Area and perimeter of rectangle and box using super and this keyword.
- 7 WAP to find G.C.D of the number.
- 8 WAP to design a class account using the inheritance and static that show all function of bank (withrowal, deposite).
- 9 WAP to find the factorial of a given number using Recursion.
- 10 WAP to design a class using abstract Methods and Classes.
- 11 WAP to design a String class that perform String Method(Equal,Reverse the string,change case).
- 12 WAP to handle the Exception using try and multiple catch block.
- WAP that Implement the Nested try Statements.
- WAP to Create a package that access the member of external class as well as same package.
- WAP that import the user define package and access the Member variable of classes that Contained by Package.
- 16 WAP that show the partial implementation of Interface.
- 17 WAP to Handle the user defined Exception using throw keyword.
- 18 WAP to create a thread that Implement the Runable interface.
- 19 WAP to Implement Interthread communication.
- WAP to create a class component that show controls and event handling on that controls.(math calc).
- 21 WAP to Draw the line, Rectangle, oval, text using the graphics method.
- WAP to create a Menu using the frame.
- WAP to create a Dialogbox.
- 24 WAP to Implement the flow layout And Border Layout.
- 25 WAP to Implement the GridLayout, CardLayout.
- Wap of Awtdemo2 given by me.
- 27 WAP to demonstrate System clock.
- 28 WAP to create Frame that display the student information.

Java Lab Solution

Program 1: Print Message.

```
class firstprogram
public static void main(String arg[])
System.out.println("this is java's first program");
Execution steps:
 Javac firstprogram.java (File name)
 Java firstprogram
                     (class name)
Program 2: WAP to find the average, sum, min and max of the N numbers Using user
Input.
import java.util.*;
class Average{
       public static void main(String args[])
       {
               Scanner sc= new Scanner(System.in);// to take user input
               int choice:
               int a=0,min=0,max=0,x;
               int n =args.length;
               System.out.println("1-sum");
               System.out.println("2-Average");
               System.out.println("3-Minimum");
               System.out.println("4-Maximum");
               System.out.println("Enter Ur Choice : ");
               choice=sc.nextInt();
               for(int i=0;i< n;i++){
                      a+=Integer.parseInt(args[i]);//to convert string into Integer
               switch(choice)
                      case 1 :System.out.println("The sum is : "+a);
                      break;
                      case 2 :System.out.println("The Average is : "+a/n);
                      break:
                      case 3 :for(int i=0; i< n-1; i++)
                              x=Integer.parseInt(args[i]);
                             if(x<Integer.parseInt(args[i+1]))</pre>
```

```
min=x;
                                    else min=Integer.parseInt(args[i+1]);
                      System.out.println("The minimum is : "+min);
                      break;
                      case 4:
                      for(int i=0;i<n-1;i++)
                             x=Integer.parseInt(args[i]);
                             if(x>Integer.parseInt(args[i+1]))
                                    max=x;
                                    else
                                            max=Integer.parseInt(args[i+1]);
                     System.out.println("The maximum is : "+max);
                      break;
               }
       }
}
Program 3: WAP to Demonstrate Type Casting.
class typecast
       public static void main(String args[])
             byte h=127;
              int a=300;
              float a1=12.222f;
              float g;
              short b=200;
              long c=999999;
              float e=345.89F;
              double f=45645.782222222222;
                      g= (float)f;
              System.out.println("short b ="+g);
              System.out.println("short b ="+b);
              System.out.println("long c ="+c);
              System.out.println("float e="+e);
              System.out.println("double f="+f);
              System.out.println("short b="+b);
              System.out.println("short to byte "+(byte)b);
```

```
System.out.println("int to byte "+(byte)a);
               System.out.println("int to float"+(float)a);
               System.out.println("long to byte "+(byte)c);
               System.out.println("double to long "+(long)f);
               System.out.println("double to int "+(int)f);
               System.out.println("double to byte "+(byte)f);
               System.out.println("double to short "+(short)f);
               System.out.println("double to float "+(float)f);
               System.out.println("float to int "+(int)e);
               System.out.println("float to byte "+(byte)e);
               System.out.println("float to short "+(short)e);
               System.out.println("float to long "+(long)e);
               System.out.println("float to double ="+(double)e);
               System.out.println("long to int"+(int)c);
               System.out.println("byte to int ="+(int)h);
       }
}
Program 4: WAP to Test the Prime num.
import java.util.*;
class prime
       public static void main(String args[])
               int flag,x,i;
               flag=0;
               int a[]=new int[7];
               for(x=0;x<args.length;x++)
                       a[x]=Integer.parseInt(args[x]);
                       for(i=2;i<(a[x]/2);i++)
                       {
                              if((a[x]\%i)==0)
                                      break;
                              else flag=1;
                       if(flag==1)
                       System.out.println(a[x]+" is a prime no ");
                       else
                       System.out.println(a[x]+" is not a prime no ");
                       flag=0;
               }
```

```
}
Program 5: WAP to find out the HCF and LCF.
import java.util.*;
class hcf
       public static void main(String args[])
              int a,b;
              Scanner sc= new Scanner(System.in);
              System.out.println("Enter two nos :");
              a=sc.nextInt();
              b=sc.nextInt();
              int big;
              int small;
              if(a>b)
                      big=a;
                      small=b;
               }
              else
                      big=b;
                      small=a;
              for(int i=1;i \le big;i++)
                      if(((big*i)\%small)==0)
                      int lcm=big*i;
                      System.out.println("The least common multiple is "+(lcm));
                      break;
              int temp=1;
              while(temp!=0)
              temp=big%small;
              if(temp==0)
                      System.out.println("GCD is "+small);
              else
                      big=small;
                      small=temp;}
```

Program 6: WAP to calculate the Simple Interest and Input by the user.

```
import java.util.*;
class si
{
       int p,t;
       float si,r;
       public si()
       r=0;
       p=0;
       public void getdata()
       Scanner sc =new Scanner(System.in);
       System.out.println("Enter principle : ");
       p=sc.nextInt();
       System.out.println("Enter rate : ");
       r=sc.nextFloat();
       System.out.println("Enter time period : ");
       t=sc.nextInt();
       public void cal()
       si=(p*r*t)/100;
       public void display()
       System.out.println("Principle : Rs"+p);
       System.out.println("Rate: "+r);
       System.out.println("Time period : "+t);
       System.out.println("Simple Interest : Rs"+si);
       public static void main(String args[])
       si s = new si();
       s.getdata();
       s.cal();
       s.display();
       }
}
```

Program 7:

WAP to create a Simple class to find out the Area and perimeter of rectangle and box using super $% \left\{ 1\right\} =\left\{ 1\right\} =\left$

```
class rect
       int l,b;
       public rect(int l,int b)
               this.l=l;
               this.b=b;
       public int area()
               return 1*b;
class box extends rect
       int d;
       public box(int l,int b,int d)
               super(l,b);
               this.d=d;
       public int volume()
               int vol = area()*d;
               return vol;
       public static void main(String args[])
               int vol ,area;
               System.out.println("derived object in derived reference");
               rect r = \text{new rect}(10,20);
               area=r.area();
               System.out.println("area is "+area+"\n");
               System.out.println("base object in base reference");
               box b = new box(10,20,30);
               vol=b.volume();
               area=b.area();
               System.out.println("area is "+area);
               System.out.println("volume is "+vol+"\n");
               System.out.println("derived object in base reference");
               rect b1 = \text{new box}(10,90,70);
               area = b1.area();
```

```
method

//vol=b1.volume(); as with reference of base class we can't call derived's

System.out.println("area is "+area);

//as super class doesn't knw abt the base class but reference can be

/*System.out.println("base object in derived reference");
box b2=(new rect (10,20));
vol = b2.area();
System.out.println("area is "+area);*/

r=b;
System.out.println(r.area());
System.out.println(r.volume());
}
```

Program 8:

WAP to design a class account using the inheritance and static that show all function of bank(withrowal,deposite) and generate account number dynamically.

```
import java.util.*;
class bank
{
    static int acc_no =10001;
    float amt;

    public void display()
    {
        System.out.println("Account no :"+acc_no );
        System.out.println("Current Amount :"+amt );
    }

    public bank()
    {
        amt=1000;
        System.out.println("Ur account no is "+acc_no);
        acc_no++;
    }
    public void getamt()
    {
        System.out.println("Current balance :"+amt);
    }
    public void withdraw(float x)
    {
        if(amt==1000 || amt<=x )</pre>
```

```
System.out.println("Sorry u can't withdraw");
              else
              amt=amt-x;
              System.out.println("amount withdrawn :"+x);
              System.out.println("After withdrawl");
              getamt();
              }
       public void deposit(float x)
       if(x==0.0)
       System.out.println("OOPS 0 can't be deposited");
       else {
       amt+=x;
       System.out.println("After deposition");
       getamt();}
       public static void main(String args[])
              Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
              bank b1 = new bank();
              b1.deposit(0);
              b1.withdraw(120.5f);
              b1.display();
              System.out.println("\n");
              bank b2 = new bank();
              b2.deposit(1000.0f);
              b2.withdraw(150.5f);
       }
}
```

Program 9: WAP to design a class Shape (Implement Runtime polymorphim) using abstract Methods and Classes.

```
class AbstractDemo1
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
```

```
Shape shape;
               Rectangle r = new Rectangle();
               r.setDimensions(40,20);
               shape = r;
               System.out.println(shape.getArea());
              System.out.println(shape.getPerimeter());
       }
}
abstract class Shape
       void someMethod()
               System.out.println("This is some method");
       abstract float getArea();
       abstract float getPerimeter();
}
class Square extends Shape
       float side;
       Square()
               side = 0;
       Square(float side)
               this.side = side;
       void setSide(float side)
               this.side = side;
       float getArea()
               return side * side;
       float getPerimeter()
               return 4 * side;
import java.awt.*;
```

```
class MyCircle extends MyShape
       private float radius;
       static float pi;
       static
              pi = 22 / 7.0f;
       MyCircle()
              super("circle");
              radius = 0;
       MyCircle(float radius)
              super("circle");
               this.radius = radius;
       void setDimensions(float radius)
               this.radius = radius;
       void showDimensions()
              System.out.println("radius : "+radius);\\
       float getArea()
              return radius * radius * pi;
class Rectangle extends Shape
       private float length;
       private float breadth;
       Rectangle()
              length = breadth = 0;
```

```
Rectangle(float length, float breadth)
              setDimensions(length, breadth);
       void setDimensions(float length, float breadth)
              this.length = length;
              this.breadth = breadth;
       float getArea()
              return length * breadth;
       float getPerimeter()
              return (2 * (length + breadth));
       }
}
Program 10:WAP to design a String class that perform String Method(Equal, Reverse
the string, change case, trim etc.)
public class StringDemo
       public static void main(String args[])
              String str = "This is some sample String with some words that have been
              repeated some times";
              System.out.println("Total no. of characters: " + str.length());
              System.out.println("To Upper Case : " + str.toUpperCase());
              System.out.println("To Lower Case : " + str.toLowerCase());
              System.out.println("Original String: " + str);
              System.out.println(str.substring(8));
              System.out.println(str.substring(8,19));
              System.out.println(str.indexOf("some"));
              String s = "
                            " + str + ";
              System.out.println(s);
              System.out.println("[" + s.trim() + "]");
              System.out.println(str.replace("s","$$##"));
```

```
String sh = "parth is a good boy";
           System.out.println(sh + " -> " + new StringBuffer(sh).reverse());
       }}
Program 11: WAP to handle the Exception using try and multiple catch block.
class exception
       public static void main(String args[]){
   try{
       int d=42;
       int a = 0;
       int c=d/a;
   }
   catch(ArithmeticException e){
   System.out.println("Division by zero error");
}
Other Example:
public class ExceptionHandling
       public static void main(String args[])
              String num[]={"123","456","abc","789"};
              int sum=0;
              int i;
              for(i=0;i<=num.length;i++)
                     try{
                            sum+=Integer.parseInt(num[i]);
                     catch(NumberFormatException e)
                     { System.out.println("NUMBER FORMAT ERROR");
                     catch(ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException e)
                     {System.out.println("ARRAY ERROR");
                            finally
                             { System.out.println("i = "+i);
              }
```

```
System.out.println("sum is"+sum);
       }
}
Program 12:WAP that Implement the Nested try Statements.
class NestedTry
       public static void main(String args[])
              int a=args.length;
              try{
                     int d=42/a;
                     try
                     {
                            if(a==1){
                                    int c = a/(a-a);
                            if(a==2)
                                    int c[]=\{2,3,4\};
                                    c[5]=90;
                     catch(ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException e)
                     {e.printStackTrace();
                             }
              catch(ArithmeticException e)
                     e.printStackTrace();
       }
}
Program 13:WAP that Implement Throw and Throws.
class ThrowDemo
       ThrowDemo()
              try
              { throw new NullPointerException();
              catch(NullPointerException e)
```

```
System.out.println("Caught in constructor");
                     throw e;
       public static void main(String args[])
              try{
                     ThrowDemo td=new ThrowDemo();
              catch(NullPointerException e)
                     System.out.println("Caught in Main");
       }
class ThrowsDemo
       ThrowsDemo() throws NullPointerException
       { System.out.print("in constructor");
              throw new NullPointerException();
       public static void main(String args[])
              try{
                     ThrowsDemo td=new ThrowsDemo();
              catch(NullPointerException e)
                     System.out.println("Caught in Main");
       }
}
Program 14: WAP that Implement Custom Exception.
import java.util.*;
class MyException extends Exception
              private int e;
       MyException (int a)
              e=a;
```

```
public String toString()
              return ("Error in entry"+e);
}
public class mine
       public void compute(int a) throws MyException
              int age=a;
              if(age>150)
              throw new MyException (age);
              System.out.println("COrrect age");
       }
       public static void main(String args[])
              mine m=new mine();
              try{
                      m.compute(1);
                     m.compute(789);
              catch(MyException e)
                      System.out.println(e);
               }
       }
}
```

Program 15: WAP to Create a package that access the member of external class as well as same package.

```
package pack;
class base
{
    public static void main(String arg[])
    {
        System.out.println("Base class(p1)");
        p1 w=new p1();
        //w.f1();
        System.out.println("Derived class(p2)");
        p2 x=new p2();
        // x.f2();
        System.out.println("Simple class(p3)");
        p3 y=new p3();
    }
}
```

```
//
               y.f3();
       }
}
package pack;
public class p1
       int a=1;
       public int b=2;
       private int c=3;
       protected int d=4;
       public p1()
       {
               System.out.println("Value of a="+a);
               System.out.println("Value of b="+b);
               System.out.println("Value of c="+c);
               System.out.println("Value of d="+d);
       }
}
package pack;
class p2 extends p1
       p2()
       {
               System.out.println("Value of a="+a);
               System.out.println("Value of b="+b);
               //System.out.println("Value of c="+c);
               System.out.println("Value of d="+d);
       }
}
package pack;
class p3
       p1 p=new p1();
       p3()
               System.out.println("Value of a="+(p.a));
               System.out.println("Value of b="+(p.b));
               //System.out.println("Value of c="+(p.c));
               System.out.println("Value of d="+(p.d));
       }
}
```

```
package pack1;
class simple extends pack.p1
       public simple()
              System.out.println("Value of a="+a);
       //
              System.out.println("Value of b="+b);
              System.out.println("Value of c="+c);
       //
              System.out.println("Value of d="+d);
       }
}
package pack1;
class s2
       public static void main(String arg[])
               simple s=new simple();
              s1 p=new s1();
       }
}
package pack1;
class s1
{
        s1()
               pack.p1 z=new pack.p1();
              System.out.println("Value of a="+(z.a));
       //
              System.out.println("Value of b="+(z.b));
              System.out.println("Value of c="+(z.c));
       //
              System.out.println("Value of d="+(z.d));
       //
}
Program16: WAP that show the partial implementation of Interface.(calculation of
Salary of Employee).
import java.util.*;
interface salary
       int getsal();
```

```
abstract class employee
       String name;
       int age;
       String sex;
       int sal;
       employee(String name,int age,String sex,int sal)
               this.name=name;
               this.age=age;
               this.sex=sex;
               this.sal=sal;
       abstract void display();
class labour extends employee implements salary
       int wage;
       int hrs;
       labour(String name,int age,String sex,int sal,int hrs)
               super(name,age,sex, sal);
               this.hrs=hrs;
       public int getsal()
               wage=sal*hrs;
               return wage;
       void display()
               System.out.println("name :"+name);
               System.out.println("Age :"+age);
               System.out.println("Sex :"+sex);
               System.out.println("salary: Rs"+sal);
               System.out.println("Hours worked:"+hrs);
               System.out.println("Wage of the daily labour :Rs"+getsal());
       }
class staff extends employee implements salary
       int hra,da,ta;
       staff(String name,int age,String sex,int sal,
       int hra, int da, int ta)
       {
               super(name,age,sex, sal);
               this.da=da;
               this.ta=ta;
```

```
this.hra=hra;
       }
       public int getsal()
               int wage=sal+ta+da+hra;
               return wage;
       void display()
               System.out.println("name :"+name);
               System.out.println("Age :"+age);
               System.out.println("Sex :"+sex);
               System.out.println(" basic salary :Rs"+sal);
               System.out.println("Daily allowance: Rs"+da);
               System.out.println("Travel allowance: Rs"+ta);
               System.out.println("Household allowance: Rs"+hra);
               System.out.println("total salary :Rs"+getsal());
       }
}
class sal
       public static void main(String args[])
               Scanner sc= new Scanner (System.in);
               int ch,da,ta,hra,sal,hrs,age;
               String name;
               String sex;
               System.out.println("Enter ur choice for salary calculation");
               System.out.println("1-labour");
               System.out.println("2-Staff");
               ch=sc.nextInt();
               switch(ch)
                      case 1:
                              System.out.println("Enter the following for a lobour");
                              System.out.print("Name :");
                              name=sc.next();
                              System.out.println("age :");
                              age=sc.nextInt();
                              System.out.println("Sex : ");
                              sex=sc.next();
                              System.out.println("salary :");
                              sal=sc.nextInt();
                              System.out.println("daily working hours:");
                              hrs=sc.nextInt();
                              labour l = new labour(name,age,sex,sal,hrs);
```

```
1.display();
                      break;
                      case 2:
                      System.out.println("Enter the following for a Staff");
                      System.out.println("Name :");
                      name=sc.next();
                      System.out.println("age :");
                      age=sc.nextInt();
                      System.out.println("Sex : ");
                      sex=sc.next();
                      System.out.println("salary : ");
                      sal=sc.nextInt();
                      System.out.println("daily allowance:");
                      da=sc.nextInt();
                      System.out.println("travel allowance :");
                      ta=sc.nextInt();
                      System.out.println("household allowance :");
                      hra=sc.nextInt();
                      staff s = new staff(name,age,sex,sal,hra,da,ta);
                      s.display();
                      break;
       }
}
```

Program 17:

WAP to create Arithmetic Math Calculator Using Applet Class ant Event Handling.

```
/*<APPLET CODE ="calc.class" WIDTH =300 HEIGHT =400>
</APPLET>*/

import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.applet.Applet;
public class calc extends Applet implements ActionListener
{
    Button add,sub,divide,multi;
    Label result,no1,no2;
    TextField tf,ip1,ip2;
    Panel p1,p2,p3;
    public void init()
    {
        add=new Button("ADD");
        sub=new Button("SUBTRACT");
        divide=new Button("DIVIDE");
        multi=new Button("MULTIPLY");
```

```
result = new Label("Result = ");
       no1=new Label ("NUMBER 1:");
       no2=new Label ("NUMBER 2:");
       tf=new TextField(20);
       ip1=new TextField(10);
       ip2=new TextField(10);
       p1=new Panel();
       p2=new Panel();
       p3=new Panel();
       tf.setEditable(false);
       add.setSize(20,40);
       sub.setSize(20,40);
       divide.setSize(20,40);
       add.addActionListener(this);
       sub.addActionListener(this);
       divide.addActionListener(this);
       multi.addActionListener(this);
       setLayout(new FlowLayout());
       p1.add(no1);
       p1.add(ip1);
       p1.add(no2);
       p1.add(ip2);
       p2.add(add);
       p2.add(sub);
       p2.add(divide);
       p2.add(multi);
       p3.add(result);
       p3.add(tf);
       add(p1);
       add(p2);
       add(p3);
       setSize(400,200);
       setVisible(true);
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
       int a,b;
       int result;
       a =Integer.parseInt(ip1.getText());
       b=Integer.parseInt(ip2.getText());
       if(e.getSource()==add)
```

```
{System.out.println("ADD");
              result=(a+b);
              tf.setText("Addition:"+String.valueOf(result));
              if(e.getSource()==sub)
              result=(a-b);
              tf.setText("Subtraction : "+String.valueOf(result));
              if(e.getSource()==multi)
              result=(a*b);
              tf.setText("Multiplication : "+String.valueOf(result));
              if(e.getSource()==divide)
                      try{
                      if(b==0)
                             result=(a/b);
                             tf.setText("Division:"+String.valueOf(result));
                      catch(ArithmeticException ae )
                      tf.setText("Division can't be performed");
               }
       }
}
Program 18: WAP to Draw the line, Rectangle, oval, text etc using the graphics method.
/*<applet code= "AppletDemo.class" width = "500"
                                                           height = "300">
</applet>*/
import java.applet.Applet;
import java.awt.*;
public class AppletDemo extends Applet
       public void init()
       {setBackground(Color.cyan);
       public void paint(Graphics g)
```

```
Font f=new Font("TIMES NEW ROMAN ",Font.ITALIC,32);
             g.setFont(f);
             g.setColor(Color.orange);
             g.drawString("WELCOME TO APPLET ",30,30);
             g.fillOval(60,60,150,150);
             g.setColor(Color.black);
             g.fillOval(90,100,20,20);
             g.fillOval(160,100,20,20);
             g.setColor(Color.RED);
             g.drawLine(120,150,150,150);
             g.drawLine(120,150,140,130);
             g.drawArc(90,130,90,60,0,-180);
       }
}
Program 19: WAP to create a frame Window Using Frame Class.
 public class AWT1
      public static void main(String args[])
             MyFrame mf = new MyFrame();
}
import java.awt.event.*;
class MyWindowListener implements WindowListener
      public void windowActivated(WindowEvent we){}
      public void windowDeactivated(WindowEvent we){}
      public void windowOpened(WindowEvent we){}
      public void windowClosed(WindowEvent we){}
      public void windowIconified(WindowEvent we){}
      public void windowDeiconified(WindowEvent we){}
      public void windowClosing(WindowEvent we)
             System.exit(0);
}
*/
```

```
class MyWindowAdapter extends WindowAdapter
      public void windowClosing(WindowEvent we)
             System.exit(0);
}
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
class MyFrame extends Frame //implements WindowListener
      MyFrame()
             super("Sample Java Frame");
             //MyWindowListener mwl = new MyWindowListener();
             //MyWindowAdapter mwa = new MyWindowAdapter();
             //addWindowListener(mwa);
             addWindowListener(new MyWindowAdapter());
             //addWindowListener(this);
             setSize(400,300);
             setResizable(true);
             //setUndecorated(true);
             setVisible(true);
      }
}
Program 19: WAP to create UI component on Frame Window Using Frame Class.
 public class AWT1
      public static void main(String args[])
             MyFrame mf = new MyFrame();
}
```

```
import java.awt.event.*;
class MyWindowAdapter extends WindowAdapter
       public void windowClosing(WindowEvent we)
              System.exit(0);
}
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
class MyFrame extends Frame
       Label lbl, 12;
       TextField t1;
       MyFrame()
              super("Sample Java Frame");
              addWindowListener(new MyWindowListener());
              setSize(500,400);
              addControls();
              setVisible(true);
       }
       private void addControls()
              setLayout(null);
              lbl = new Label("Sample Label",Label.CENTER);
              lbl.setSize(250,22);
              lbl.setLocation(10,40);
              //lbl.setText("This is the text in the label control");
              lbl.setBackground(Color.YELLOW);
              lbl.setForeground(Color.RED);
```

```
//lbl.setAlignment(Label.RIGHT);
              add(lbl);
              12 = new Label(lbl.getText());
              12.setSize(lbl.getSize());
              12.setLocation(lbl.getLocation().x, lbl.getLocation().y + 30);
              12.setAlignment(lbl.getAlignment());
              12.setBackground(lbl.getForeground());
              12.setForeground(lbl.getBackground());
              //l2.setVisible(false);
              add(12);
              t1 = new TextField("This is some initial text in the text box control");
              t1.setSize(200,22);
              t1.setLocation(10,160);
              t1.setEchoChar('^');
              if (t1.echoCharIsSet())
                      System.out.println("Input has been masked");
                      System.out.println("Mask character is " + t1.getEchoChar());
              add(t1);
              t1.setEnabled(false);
       //
              t1.setEditable(false);
       }
}
Program 20: WAP to implement ListBox.
 public class AWT1
{
       public static void main(String args[])
              MyFrame mf = new MyFrame();
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
public class MyFrame extends Frame implements ActionListener
       List lst:
       Button btn;
       MyFrame()
```

```
{
               super("Sample Java Frame");
               addWindowListener(new MyWindowAdapter());
               setSize(500,400);
               addControls();
               setVisible(true);
       }
       private void addControls()
               setLayout(null);
               lst = new List();
               lst.setLocation(30,50);
               lst.setSize(200,300);
               lst.setMultipleMode(true);
               add(lst);
               lst.add("sfsdf");
               lst.add("55656");
               lst.add("dfgdfg");
               lst.add("sfsdf");
              lst.add("cvb");
               lst.add("sfcvbcbcvbsdf");
               lst.add("bmmbnm");
               lst.add("ioouo");
               lst.add("qeqwe");
               lst.add(".m,.m,.");
               btn = new Button("Click Me");
               btn.addActionListener(this);
               btn.setSize(100,24);
               btn.setLocation(250,50);
               add(btn);
       }
       public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ae)
               System.out.println("Total Selected Items: " +
lst.getSelectedItems().length);
               String aItem[] = lst.getSelectedItems();
               for (i=0;i<aItem.length;i++)
```

```
System.out.println(aItem[i]);
       }
}
import java.awt.event.*;
class MyWindowAdapter extends WindowAdapter
       public void windowClosing(WindowEvent we)
              System.exit(0);
Program 21: WAP to implement Choice, Checkbox, radio button With event handling.
 public class AWT1
       public static void main(String args[])
              MyFrame mf = new MyFrame();
}
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
class MyFrame extends Frame implements ItemListener
{
       Checkbox c1, c2, c3, c4, c5, c6;
       CheckboxGroup cbg1, cbg2;
       Choice cbo;
       MyFrame()
              super("Sample Java Frame");
              addWindowListener(new MyWindowAdapter());
              setSize(500,400);
              addControls();
              setVisible(true);
       }
       private void addControls()
```

```
setLayout(new FlowLayout());
cbg1 = new CheckboxGroup();
cbg2 = new CheckboxGroup();
c1 = new Checkbox("C", true);
c2 = new Checkbox("C++",cbg2,true);
c3 = new Checkbox("Java",cbg2, true);
c4 = new Checkbox("Prolog", cbg1,false);
c5 = new Checkbox("Lisp", true, cbg1);
c6 = new Checkbox("Fortran");
c1.addItemListener(this);
c2.addItemListener(this);
c3.addItemListener(this);
c4.addItemListener(this);
c5.addItemListener(this);
c6.addItemListener(this);
//c2.setState(true);
//c5.setState(false);
add(c1);
add(c2);
add(c3);
add(c4);
add(c5);
add(c6);
cbo = new Choice();
cbo.add("Delhi");
cbo.add("Ajmer");
cbo.add("Jaipur");
cbo.add("Mumbai");
cbo.insert("Beawar",0);
cbo.add("Chandigarh");
cbo.add("Jalandhar");
cbo.add("Nasirabad");
cbo.add("Bharatpur");
cbo.select(3);
cbo.addItemListener(this);
add(cbo);
```

```
}
       public void itemStateChanged(ItemEvent ie)
              if (ie.getSource() instanceof Checkbox)
                     Checkbox c = (Checkbox) ie.getSource();
                     System.out.println(c.getLabel() + " : " + c.getState());
              else if (ie.getSource() instanceof Choice)
                     System.out.println("Selected Index : " + cbo.getSelectedIndex());
                     System.out.println("Selected Item : " + cbo.getSelectedItem());
              }
import java.awt.event.*;
class MyWindowAdapter extends WindowAdapter
       public void windowClosing(WindowEvent we)
              System.exit(0);
Program 22: WAP to implement Layout Manager.
 public class AWT1
       public static void main(String args[])
              MyFrame mf = new MyFrame();
}
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
class MyFrame extends Frame implements ActionListener
       Panel mainPanel, p1, p2, p3, p4, p5, topPanel;
       CardLayout cl;
       TextField txt[];
       Button btn[], b1, b2, b3, b4, b5;
```

```
TextArea ta[];
Label lbl[];
Choice choice[];
MyFrame()
       super("Sample Java Frame");
       addWindowListener(new MyWindowAdapter());
       setSize(400,300);
       addControls();
       setVisible(true);
private void addControls()
       cl = new CardLayout();
       mainPanel = new Panel();
       mainPanel.setLayout(cl);
       int i;
       GridLayout gl = new GridLayout(5,10,5,5);
       p1 = new Panel();
       p1.setLayout(gl);
       txt = new TextField[50];
       for (i=0;i<txt.length;i++)
              txt[i] = new TextField("Text" + (i+1));
              p1.add(txt[i]);
       }
       p2 = new Panel();
       p2.setLayout(gl);
       btn = new Button[50];
       for (i=0;i<btn.length;i++)
       {
              btn[i] = new Button("Button" + (i+1));
              btn[i].addActionListener(this);
              p2.add(btn[i]);
       }
       p3 = new Panel();
       p3.setLayout(gl);
       ta = new TextArea[50];
       for (i=0;i<ta.length;i++)
              ta[i] = new TextArea("Text" + (i+3));
```

```
p3.add(ta[i]);
}
p4 = new Panel();
p4.setLayout(gl);
lbl = new Label[50];
for (i=0;i<lbl.length;i++)
       lbl[i] = new Label("Label" + (i+4));
       p4.add(lbl[i]);
}
p5 = new Panel();
p5.setLayout(gl);
choice = new Choice[50];
for (i=0;i<choice.length;i++)
       choice[i] = new Choice();
       p5.add(choice[i]);
}
mainPanel.add(p1,"panel1");
mainPanel.add(p2,"panel2");
mainPanel.add(p3,"panel3");
mainPanel.add(p4,"panel4");
mainPanel.add(p5,"panel5");
add(mainPanel);
b1 = new Button("Card 1");
b2 = new Button("Card 2");
b3 = new Button("Card 3");
b4 = new Button("Card 4");
b5 = new Button("Card 5");
b1.addActionListener(this);
b2.addActionListener(this);
b3.addActionListener(this);
b4.addActionListener(this);
b5.addActionListener(this);
topPanel = new Panel();
topPanel.setLayout(new FlowLayout());
topPanel.add(b1);
topPanel.add(b2);
```

```
topPanel.add(b3);
              topPanel.add(b4);
              topPanel.add(b5);
              add(topPanel, BorderLayout.NORTH);
       }
       public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ae)
              if (ae.getSource() == b1)
                      cl.show(mainPanel,"panel1");
              else if (ae.getSource() == b2)
                      cl.show(mainPanel,"panel2");
              else if (ae.getSource() == b3)
                      cl.show(mainPanel,"panel3");
              else if (ae.getSource() == b4)
                      cl.show(mainPanel,"panel4");
              else if (ae.getSource() == b5)
                      cl.show(mainPanel,"panel5");
              else
                     int i;
                      boolean found = false;
                      for (i=0;i<btn.length;i++)
                             if (ae.getSource() == btn[i])
                                    found = true;
                                    break;
                      }
                      if (found)
                             System.out.println("Button Clicked from panel: " +
                      btn[i].getLabel());
              }
       }
}
import java.awt.event.*;
class MyWindowAdapter extends WindowAdapter
       public void windowClosing(WindowEvent we)
```

```
System.exit(0);
       }
Program 23: WAP to implement Dialog box.
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.applet.*;
<applet code="DialogDemo" width =250 height = 250>
</applet>
*/
class SampleDialog extends Dialog implements ActionListener
       SampleDialog(Frame parent,String title)
       super(parent,title,false);
       setLayout(new FlowLayout());
       setSize(300,200);
       add(new Label("Press this button: "));
       Button b:
       add(b= new Button("Cancel"));
       b.addActionListener(this);
       public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ae)
       dispose();
       public void paint(Graphics g)
       g.drawString("This is in the dialog box",10,70);
}
class MenuFrame extends Frame
String msg = "";
CheckboxMenuItem debug,test;
MenuFrame(String title)
       super(title);
       MenuBar mbar = new MenuBar();
```

```
setMenuBar(mbar); //Menu Bar added on applet
                                                        //Menu File is created
       Menu file = new Menu("File");
       MenuItem item1, item2, item3, item4, item5;
                                                        //Menu items for File created
      file.add(item1=new MenuItem("New..."));
                                                        //Menu Items added in Menu
      file.add(item2=new MenuItem("Open..."));
      file.add(item3=new MenuItem("Close"));
      file.add(item4=new MenuItem("-"));
      file.add(item5=new MenuItem("Quit..."));
       mbar.add(file);
                                                        // Menu File added on Menu
Bar
      Menu edit = new Menu("Edit");
                                                        //Menu Edit is created
       MenuItem item6, item7, item8, item9;
                                                 //Menu items for Edit created
      edit.add(item6=new MenuItem("Cut"));
                                                        //Menu Items added in Menu
      edit.add(item7=new MenuItem("Copy"));
      edit.add(item8=new MenuItem("Paste"));
      edit.add(item9=new MenuItem("-"));
       Menu sub = new Menu("Special",true);
                                                               //Menu Special is
created
       MenuItem item10,item11,item12;
                                                        //Menu items for Special
created
       sub.add(item10=new MenuItem("First"));
                                                        //Menu Items added in Menu
       sub.add(item11=new MenuItem("Second"));
       sub.add(item12=new MenuItem("Third"));
      edit.add(sub);
                                                 //Menu Special added in Edit Menu
      debug = new CheckboxMenuItem("Debug");
       edit.add(debug);
       test = new CheckboxMenuItem("Testing");
      edit.add(test);
                                                        //Menu Edit added on Menu
      mbar.add(edit);
Bar
       MyMenuHandler handler = new MyMenuHandler(this);//added a handler for
menu
                                                 //added an Action Listener for each
      item1.addActionListener(handler);
item
      item2.addActionListener(handler);
      item3.addActionListener(handler):
      item4.addActionListener(handler);
      item5.addActionListener(handler);
```

```
item6.addActionListener(handler);
      item7.addActionListener(handler);
      item8.addActionListener(handler);
      item9.addActionListener(handler);
      item10.addActionListener(handler);
      item11.addActionListener(handler);
      item12.addActionListener(handler);
      debug.addItemListener(handler);
      test.addItemListener(handler);
      MyWindowAdapter adapter = new MyWindowAdapter(this);
       addWindowListener(adapter);
public void paint(Graphics g)
      g.drawString(msg,10,200);
      if(debug.getState())
             g.drawString("Debug is on...",10,220);
      else
             g.drawString("Debug is off...",10,220);
      if(test.getState())
             g.drawString("Testing is on...",10,240);
      else
             g.drawString("Testing is off...",10,240);
       }
}
class MyWindowAdapter extends WindowAdapter
      MenuFrame menuFrame;
      public MyWindowAdapter(MenuFrame menuFrame)
       this.menuFrame=menuFrame;
      public void WindowClosing(WindowEvent we)
      menuFrame.dispose();
}
class MyMenuHandler implements ActionListener, ItemListener
       MenuFrame menuFrame;
      public MyMenuHandler(MenuFrame menuFrame)
```

```
this.menuFrame=menuFrame;
       public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ae)
              String msg="You selected";
              String arg=(String)ae.getActionCommand();
              if(arg.equals("New..."))
              msg+=" New.";
              SampleDialog d= new SampleDialog(menuFrame, "New Dialog Box");
              d.setVisible(true);
              else if(arg.equals("Open..."))
                     msg+=" Open.";
              else if(arg.equals("Close"))
                     msg+=" Close.";
              else if(arg.equals("Quit..."))
                     msg+=" Quit.";
              else if(arg.equals("Edit"))
                     msg+=" Edit.";
              else if(arg.equals("Cut"))
                     msg+=" Cut.";
              else if(arg.equals("Copy"))
                     msg+=" Copy.";
              else if(arg.equals("Paste"))
                     msg+=" Paste.";
              else if(arg.equals("First"))
                     msg+=" First.";
              else if(arg.equals("Second"))
                     msg+=" Second.";
              else if(arg.equals("Third"))
                     msg+=" Third.";
              else if(arg.equals("Debug"))
                     msg+=" Debug.";
              else if(arg.equals("Testing"))
                     msg+=" Testing.";
              menuFrame.msg=msg;
              menuFrame.repaint();
      public void itemStateChanged(ItemEvent ie)
       menuFrame.repaint();
}
```

```
public class DialogDemo extends Applet
Frame f;
public void init()
       f=new MenuFrame("Menu Demo");
       int width=Integer.parseInt(getParameter("width"));
       int height=Integer.parseInt(getParameter("height"));
       setSize(new Dimension(width,height));
       f.setSize(width,height);
       f.setVisible(true);
public void start()
       f.setVisible(true);
public void stop()
       f.setVisible(false);
}
Program 24: WAP to implement Smiley face Using applet.
import java.awt.*;
import java.applet.*;
/*<APPLET
       CODE = Face.class
       WIDTH =250
       HEIGHT = 200 >
       <param name="a" value =10>
 <param name="b" value =20>
       </APPLET>*/
public class Face extends Applet
       public void paint (Graphics g)
                            String a;
                            String b;
                           String c;
                        a=getParameter("a");
                      b=getParameter("b");
         int p=Integer.parseInt(a);
```

```
int q=Integer.parseInt(b);
         int sum=p+q;
         c=Integer.toString(sum);
         g.drawString("First value :-"+a,10,210);
         g.drawString("Second value :-"+b,10,230);
         g.drawString("Total sum :-"+c,10,250);
              g.drawLine(10,212,130,212);
              g.drawLine(10,232,130,232);
              g.drawLine(10,252,130,252);
                            Color c1=new Color(25,0,0);
                   setBackground(c1);
                   setForeground(Color.green);
                   g.drawRect(200,160,100,50);
                   g.fillRect(200,40,100,50);
                            g.drawOval(40,40,120,150);
                                    g.drawOval(57,75,30,20);
                                    g.drawOval(110,75,30,20);
                               g.fillOval(68,81,10,10);
                                    g.fillOval(121,81,10,10);
                                    g.drawOval(85,100,30,30);
                                    g.fillArc(60,125,80,40,180,180);
                                    g.drawOval(25,92,15,30);
                                    g.drawOval(160,92,15,30);
       }
Program 25: WAP to create Frame that display the student information.
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
public class Studentinfo
```

```
static StudFrame sf;
       public static void main(String args[])
              sf = new StudFrame();
}
class mywindowadapter extends WindowAdapter
//
       StudFrame sf;
       public mywindowadapter(StudFrame sf)
//
//
//
         this.sf=sf;
//
       }
//
       public void windowClosing(WindowEvent we)
//
              sf.setVisible(false);
              System.exit(0);
       }
}
class StudFrame extends Frame implements ActionListener, ItemListener
       Button b1,b2,b3,b4;
  static TextField t1,t2;
  static Choice c,c1,c2,cc;
  static Label lh,11,12,13,14,15,16;
  //static List lb;
  static Checkbox cb1,cb2;
  static CheckboxGroup gndr=new CheckboxGroup();
  StudFrame()
       super("Student Records Form");
    //mywindowadapter mw=new mywindowadapter(this);
    addWindowListener(new mywindowadapter());
    addcontrols();
    setSize(700,550);
         setResizable(true);
    setVisible(true);
       }
  void addcontrols()
```

```
{
    setLayout(null);
      lh=new Label("Student Records");
      11=new Label("Student ID");
    12=new Label();
    12.setText("Name");
    13=new Label("Gender");
    14=new Label("Age");
    15=new Label("Qualification");
    l6=new Label("Course");
    t1=new TextField(8);
    t2=new TextField(8);
    cb1=new Checkbox("Male",gndr,true);
    cb2=new Checkbox("Female",gndr,false);
    cc=new Choice();
    for(int i=15; i < =80; i++)
           cc.add(Integer.toString(i));
    c=new Choice();
    c.add("Under Graduate");
    c.add("Graduate");
    c1=new Choice();
    c1.add("B.A.");
    c1.add("B.B.A.");
    c1.add("B.C.A.");
    c1.add("B.Com");
    c1.add("B.E./B.Tech");
    c1.add("B.Pharma");
    c1.add("B.Sc.");
    c2=new Choice();
    c2.add("M.B.A.");
    c2.add("M.C.A.");
    c2.add("M.E./M.Tech");
    b1=new Button("OK");
    b2=new Button("Cancel");
```

```
b3=new Button("Reset");
b4=new Button("Exit");
       lh.setBounds(100,30,100,30);
       11.setBounds(100,60,100,30);
       12.setBounds(100,90,100,30);
       13.setBounds(100,120,100,30);
       14.setBounds(100,150,100,30);
       15.setBounds(100,180,100,30);
       16.setBounds(100,210,100,30);
       t1.setBounds(250,60,150,20);
       t2.setBounds(250,90,150,20);
       cb1.setBounds(250,120,40,20);
                                           cb2.setBounds(310,120,60,20);
       cc.setBounds(250,150,150,20);
       c.setBounds(250,180,150,20);
       c1.setBounds(250,210,150,20);
       c2.setBounds(250,210,150,20);
       b1.setBounds(500,90,100,35);
                                           b2.setBounds(500,180,100,35);
       b3.setBounds(125,290,100,35);
                                           b4.setBounds(300,290,100,35);
add(lh);
add(11);
add(12);
add(13);
add(14);
add(15);
add(16);
add(t1);
add(t2);
add(cb1);
              add(cb2);
add(cc);
add(c);
add(c1);
              c1.setVisible(true);
              c2.setVisible(false);
add(c2);
       add(b1);
       add(b2);
       add(b3);
       add(b4);
b1.addActionListener(this);
b2.addActionListener(this):
b3.addActionListener(this);
b4.addActionListener(this);
```

```
c.addItemListener(this);
       }
       public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ae)
               if(ae.getSource()==b1)
              subframe s=new subframe("Submission","Data entered successfully.");
               String s1=t1.getText();
                      String s2=t2.getText();
               if(s1.length()==0 || s1.length()==0)
                      s.setSize(300,100);
               else
                      s.setSize(350,350);
               s.setVisible(true);
               StudentInfo.sf.setEnabled(false);
               else if(ae.getSource()==b2)
               subframe s=new subframe("Cancellation","Data is not
accepted(Cancellation done).");
               s.setSize(300,100);
               s.setVisible(true);
               StudentInfo.sf.setEnabled(false);
               else if(ae.getSource()==b3)
                      t1.setText("");
                      t2.setText("");
                      gndr.setSelectedCheckbox(cb1);
                      c.select(0);
                      cc.select(0);
                      c1.select(0);
                      c1.setVisible(true);
               else if(ae.getSource()==b4)
                      System.exit(0);
       }
```

```
public void itemStateChanged(ItemEvent ie)
              String s = c.getSelectedItem();
              if(s=="Under Graduate")
                     c1.setVisible(true);
                     c2.setVisible(false);
              if(s=="Graduate")
                     c1.setVisible(false);
                     c2.setVisible(true);
               }
       }
}
class subwindowadapter extends WindowAdapter
       subframe subf;
       public subwindowadapter(subframe subf)
         this.subf=subf;
       public void windowClosing(WindowEvent we)
       StudentInfo.sf.setEnabled(true);
       subf.setVisible(false);
}
class subframe extends Frame implements ActionListener
       Button bsubok=new Button("OK");
       subframe()
                      {}
       subframe(String title) {}
       subframe(String title,String msg)
              super(title);
              String s1=StudFrame.t1.getText();
              String s2=StudFrame.t2.getText();
```

```
subwindowadapter sw=new subwindowadapter(this);
       addWindowListener(sw);
       if(title=="Cancellation")
//
                             StudFrame.t1.setText("");
//
                             StudFrame.t2.setText("");
                             setLayout(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
                             add(new Label(msg));
                             add(bsubok);
                      bsubok.addActionListener(this);
               }
              else
                     if(s1.length()==0)
                             //resize(300,100);
                             setLayout(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
                      add(new Label("Please fill in Student Name."));
                      add(bsubok);
                      bsubok.addActionListener(this);
              else if(s2.length()==0)
                      setLayout(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
                      add(new Label("Please fill in Student Roll Number."));
                      add(bsubok);
                      bsubok.addActionListener(this);
               }
              else
                     //add(new Label(StudFrame.t1.getText() +", Student ID:
"+StudFrame.t2.getText()+" Accepted.",Label.CENTER));
                      setLayout(null);
                     Label lhl, ll1, ll2, ll3, ll4, ll5, ll6, la1, la2, la3, la4, la5, la6, ltl;
                     lhl=new Label("Your data is:");
                     111=new Label("Student ID");
                     ll2=new Label();
                     ll2.setText("Name");
                     ll3=new Label("Gender");
                     ll4=new Label("Age");
                     115=new Label("Qualification");
                     ll6=new Label("Course");
```

```
ltl=new Label(msg);
                     la1=new Label(StudFrame.t1.getText());
                     la2=new Label();
                     la2.setText(StudFrame.t2.getText());
                     la3=new
Label(StudFrame.gndr.getSelectedCheckbox().getLabel());
                     la4=new Label(StudFrame.cc.getSelectedItem());
                     la5=new Label(StudFrame.c.getSelectedItem());
                     if(StudFrame.c.getSelectedItem()=="Under Graduate")
                            la6=new Label(StudFrame.c1.getSelectedItem());
                     else
                            la6=new Label(StudFrame.c2.getSelectedItem());
                             add(lhl);
                             add(ll1);
                     add(ll2);
                        add(113);
                     add(ll4);
                     add(ll5);
                     add(ll6);
                     add(la1);
                     add(la2);
                        add(la3);
                     add(la4);
                     add(la5);
                     add(la6);
                     add(ltl);add(bsubok);
                     lhl.setBounds(50,30,100,30);
                     ll1.setBounds(50,60,100,30);
                            ll2.setBounds(50,90,100,30);
                            ll3.setBounds(50,120,100,30);
                            ll4.setBounds(50,150,100,30);
                            ll5.setBounds(50,180,100,30);
                            ll6.setBounds(50,210,100,30);
                            la1.setBounds(200,60,100,30);
                            la2.setBounds(200,90,100,30);
                            la3.setBounds(200,120,100,30);
                            la4.setBounds(200,150,100,30);
                            la5.setBounds(200,180,100,30);
                            la6.setBounds(200,210,100,30);
                            ltl.setBounds(75,240,200,30);
                             bsubok.setBounds(100,280,100,30);
                            bsubok.addActionListener(this);
```

```
}
    }
  public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ae)
              if(ae.getSource()==bsubok)
              StudentInfo.sf.setEnabled(true);
              setVisible(false);
       }
}
Program 26: WAP to implement System Clock.
 public class AWT1
       public static void main(String args[])
              MyFrame mf = new MyFrame();
import java.util.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
class MyFrame extends Frame implements ItemListener, ActionListener
       Choice c1;
       Button b1;
       Checkbox cb1, cb2, cb3, cb4;
       CheckboxGroup cbg1, cbg2;
       Label lblTime;
       TimeThread tt;
       MyFrame()
```

```
{
       super("Sample Java Frame");
       addWindowListener(new MyWindowAdapter());
       setSize(400,300);
       addControls();
       setVisible(true);
       tt = new TimeThread(this);
}
private void addControls()
       setLayout(new FlowLayout());
       lblTime = new Label("System Time Here");
       add(lblTime);
       c1 = new Choice();
       c1.add("Ajmer");
       c1.add("Jaipur");
       c1.add("Alwar");
       c1.add("Nasirabad");
       c1.add("Bikaner");
       c1.add("Kishangarh");
       c1.add("Beawar");
       c1.add("Bundi");
       c1.add("Kota");
       c1.add("Nagur");
       c1.add("Jodhpur");
       c1.add("Pali");
       c1.addItemListener(this);
       add(c1);
       b1 = new Button("Click Me");
       b1.addActionListener(this);
       add(b1);
       cbg1 = new CheckboxGroup();
       cbg2 = new CheckboxGroup();
       cb1 = new Checkbox("DOS",true,cbg1);
       cb2 = new Checkbox("Windows",cbg1,true);
```

```
cb3 = new Checkbox("Linux",cbg2,false);
               cb4 = new Checkbox("Unix",cbg2,false);
               add(cb1);
               add(cb2);
               add(cb3);
               add(cb4);
               cb1.addItemListener(this);
               cb2.addItemListener(this);
               cb3.addItemListener(this);
               cb4.addItemListener(this);
       }
       public void itemStateChanged(ItemEvent ie)
               if (ie.getSource() == c1)
                      if (c1.getSelectedIndex() != -1)
                              System.out.println(c1.getSelectedItem());
                              System.out.println(c1.getSelectedIndex());
               else if (ie.getSource() == cb1)
                      c1.setEnabled(cb1.getState());
               else if (ie.getSource() == cb3 || ie.getSource() == cb4)
                      System.out.println("Item Selected: " +
cbg2.getSelectedCheckbox().getLabel());
       public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ae)
               if (ae.getSource() == b1)
               {
                      int i;
                      for (i=0;i<c1.getItemCount();i++)</pre>
                              System.out.println(c1.getItem(i));
               }
       }
```

```
String getTime()
              Calendar cal = new GregorianCalendar();
              int hour;
              int minute;
              int second;
              hour = cal.get(Calendar.HOUR);
              minute = cal.get(Calendar.MINUTE);
              second = cal.get(Calendar.SECOND);
              String timeStr = hour + ":" + minute + ":" + second;
              return timeStr;
       }
class TimeThread extends Thread
      MyFrame mf;
      TimeThread(MyFrame mf)
              this.mf = mf;
              start();
      public void run()
              while(true)
                     mf.lblTime.setText(mf.getTime());
                     try
                            Thread.sleep(970);
                     catch (InterruptedException e1)
              }
       }
}
import java.awt.event.*;
class MyWindowAdapter extends WindowAdapter
      public void windowClosing(WindowEvent we)
```

```
System.exit(0);
Program 27: WAP to implement Interthread Communication.
class Consumer implements Runnable
       Counter counter;
       Thread t;
       Consumer(Counter counter)
              this.counter = counter;
              t = new Thread(this);
              t.start();
       public void run()
              int i;
              while ((i = counter.getValue()) < 50);
       }
class Counter
       int value;
       boolean valueSet;
       Counter()
              valueSet = false;
       synchronized void setValue(int value)
              try
                      if (valueSet == true)
                             wait();
                      this.value = value;
                      System.out.println("Value produced : " + value);
                      valueSet = true;
                      notify();
              catch (InterruptedException e1){}
```

```
}
       synchronized int getValue()
              try
                      if (valueSet == false)
                             wait();
                      System.out.println("Value consumed : " + value);
                      valueSet = false;
                      notify();
              catch (InterruptedException e1){}
              return value;
class Producer implements Runnable
       Counter counter;
       Thread t;
       Producer(Counter counter)
              this.counter = counter;
              t = new Thread(this);
              t.start();
       }
       public void run()
       {
              int i;
              for (i=1;i<=50;i++)
                      counter.setValue(i);
       }
}
public class InterThreadComm
       public static void main(String args[])
              Counter counter = new Counter();
              Producer p = new Producer(counter);
              Consumer c = new Consumer(counter);
```

}