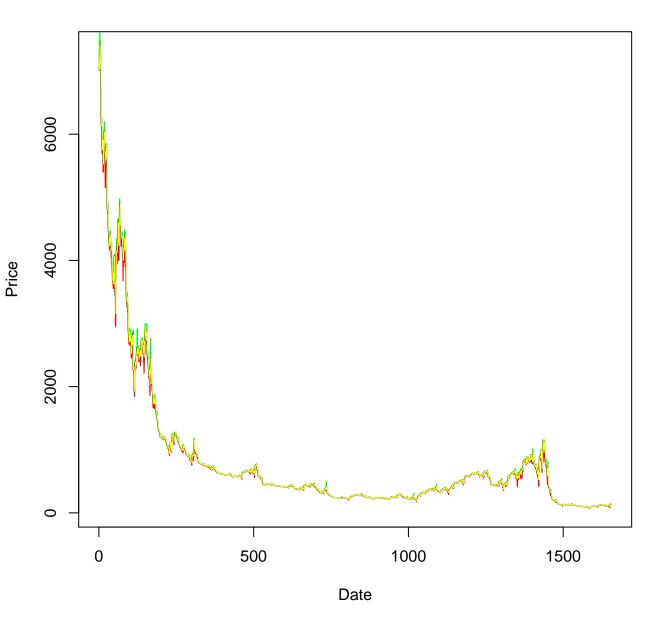
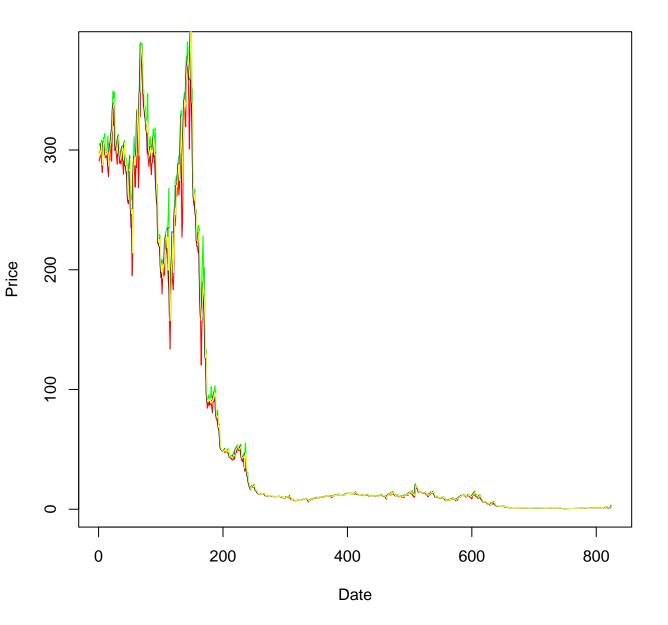
Bitcoin



Ethereum



BTC vs ETH

