


Kubernetes Cheat Sheet 2025

For DevOps & SRE Engineers

Kubectl Basics & Setup

Install kubectl




```
1 # Linux
2 curl -LO "https://dl.k8s.io/release/$(curl -L -s
  https://dl.k8s.io/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl"
```

Check Version & Cluster Info



```
1 kubectl version --client
2 kubectl cluster-info
```

Context & Configuration



```
1 kubectl config get-contexts          # List all contexts
2 kubectl config use-context <context-name> # Switch context
3 kubectl config current-context       # Show current context
```

Namespace Management

Create a Namespace

kubectl create namespace staging

List Namespaces

kubectl get namespaces

Set Default Namespace

kubectl config set-context --current --namespace=staging

Delete Namespace

kubectl delete namespace staging

Pods

Create a Pod

```
1 # pod.yml
2 apiVersion: v1
3 kind: Pod
4 metadata:
5   name: nginx-pod
6 spec:
7   containers:
8   - name: nginx
9     image: nginx:1.25
10  ports:
11  - containerPort: 80
```

Pod Commands

```
1 kubectl get pods
2 kubectl describe pod nginx-pod
3 kubectl logs nginx-pod
4 kubectl delete pod nginx-pod
```

Deployments

Create a Deployment

```
1 # deployment.yml
2 apiVersion: apps/v1
3 kind: Deployment
4 metadata:
5   name: nginx-deployment
6 spec:
7   replicas: 3
8   selector:
9     matchLabels:
10      app: nginx
11   template:
12     metadata:
13       labels:
14         app: nginx
15     spec:
16       containers:
17       - name: nginx
18         image: nginx:1.25
19         ports:
20         - containerPort: 80
```

kubectl apply -f deployment.yml

Deployment Commands

```
1 kubectl get deployments
2 kubectl rollout status deployment/nginx-deployment
3 kubectl scale deployment nginx-deployment --replicas=5
```

Services

Create a Service



```
1 # service.yml
2 apiVersion: v1
3 kind: Service
4 metadata:
5   name: nginx-service
6 spec:
7   selector:
8     app: nginx
9   ports:
10     - protocol: TCP
11       port: 80
12       targetPort: 80
13   type: LoadBalancer
```

kubectl apply -f service.yml

Service Types

- ClusterIP (default)
- NodePort
- LoadBalancer
- ExternalName

Commands

kubectl get services


kubectl describe service nginx-service

ConfigMaps & Secrets

Create a ConfigMap

```
kubectl create configmap app-config --from-literal=DB_HOST=mysql-db
```

Use ConfigMap in Pod




```
1 env:
2   - name: DB_HOST
3     valueFrom:
4       configMapKeyRef:
5         name: app-config
6         key: DB_HOST
```

Create a Secret

```
kubectl create secret generic db-secret --from-literal=password=mysecret123
```


Use Secret in Pod



```
1 env:
2   - name: DB_PASSWORD
3     valueFrom:
4       secretKeyRef:
5         name: db-secret
6         key: password
```

Volumes & Persistent Storage

PersistentVolumeClaim (PVC)



```
1 # pvc.yml
2 apiVersion: v1
3 kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
4 metadata:
5   name: my-pvc
6 spec:
7   accessModes:
8     - ReadWriteOnce
9   resources:
10    requests:
11      storage: 5Gi
```

kubectl apply -f pvc.yml

Mount PVC in Pod



```
1 volumes:
2   - name: storage
3     persistentVolumeClaim:
4       claimName: my-pvc
5 containers:
6   - volumeMounts:
7     - mountPath: "/data"
8       name: storage
```

StatefulSets

StatefulSet Example



```
1 # statefulset.yml
2 apiVersion: apps/v1
3 kind: StatefulSet
4 metadata:
5   name: web
6 spec:
7   serviceName: "nginx"
8   replicas: 3
9   selector:
10    matchLabels:
11      app: nginx
12   template:
13     metadata:
14       labels:
15         app: nginx
16     spec:
17       containers:
18       - name: nginx
19         image: nginx:1.25
20         ports:
21         - containerPort: 80
```

kubectl apply -f statefulset.yml


DaemonSets & Jobs

DaemonSet



```
1 # daemonset.yml
2 apiVersion: apps/v1
3 kind: DaemonSet
4 metadata:
5   name: fluentd
6 spec:
7   selector:
8     matchLabels:
9       name: fluentd
10  template:
11    metadata:
12      labels:
13        name: fluentd
14    spec:
15      containers:
16      - name: fluentd
17        image: fluentd:latest
```

Job



```
1 # job.yml
2 apiVersion: batch/v1
3 kind: Job
4 metadata:
5   name: hello-job
6 spec:
7   template:
8     spec:
9       containers:
10      - name: hello
11        image: busybox
12        command: ["echo", "Hello Kubernetes!"]
13      restartPolicy: Never
```


Networking & Ingress

Ingress Example

```
1 # ingress.yml
2 apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
3 kind: Ingress
4 metadata:
5   name: my-ingress
6 spec:
7   rules:
8     - host: myapp.com
9     http:
10       paths:
11         - path: /
12           pathType: Prefix
13           backend:
14             service:
15               name: nginx-service
16               port:
17                 number: 80
```

kubectl apply -f ingress.yml

Network Policies

```
1 # network-policy.yml
2 apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
3 kind: NetworkPolicy
4 metadata:
5   name: deny-all
6 spec:
7   podSelector: {}
8   policyTypes:
9     - Ingress
10    - Egress
```

Resource Management

Resource Limits



```
1 resources:
2   requests:
3     memory: "64Mi"
4     cpu: "250m"
5   limits:
6     memory: "128Mi"
7     cpu: "500m"
```

Check Resource Usage

kubectl top pods
kubectl top nodes

Debugging & Logs

Logs

kubectl logs <pod-name>
kubectl logs -f <pod-name> # Follow logs
kubectl logs --previous <pod-name> # Previous container

Exec into Pod

kubectl exec -it <pod-name> -- /bin/bash

Describe Resources

kubectl describe pod <pod-name>
kubectl describe node <node-name>

Rollouts & Rollbacks

Rollout Status

kubectl rollout status deployment/nginx-deployment

Rollback

kubectl rollout undo deployment/nginx-deployment

History

kubectl rollout history deployment/nginx-deployment

Helm Basics

Install Helm

curl https://raw.githubusercontent.com/helm/helm/main/scripts/get-helm-3 | bash

Helm Commands



```
1 helm repo add bitnami https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami
2 helm install my-nginx bitnami/nginx
3 helm list
4 helm uninstall my-nginx
```


Security (RBAC & ServiceAccounts)

ServiceAccount



```
1 # serviceaccount.yml
2 apiVersion: v1
3 kind: ServiceAccount
4 metadata:
5   name: my-serviceaccount
```

Role & RoleBinding



```
1 # role.yml
2 apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
3 kind: Role
4 metadata:
5   name: pod-reader
6 rules:
7 - apiGroups: [""]
8   resources: ["pods"]
9   verbs: ["get", "list"]
10 ---
11 # rolebinding.yml
12 apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
13 kind: RoleBinding
14 metadata:
15   name: read-pods
16 subjects:
17 - kind: ServiceAccount
18   name: my-serviceaccount
19 roleRef:
20   kind: Role
21   name: pod-reader
22 apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
```

Monitoring & Observability

Metrics Server

kubecttl top nodes

kubecttl top pods

Prometheus & Grafana

helm install prometheus prometheus-community/prometheus

helm install grafana grafana/grafana

Custom Resources (CRDs) & Operators

CustomResourceDefinition (CRD)

```
1 # crd.yml
2 apiVersion: apiextensions.k8s.io/v1
3 kind: CustomResourceDefinition
4 metadata:
5   name: myresources.example.com
6 spec:
7   group: example.com
8   versions:
9     - name: v1
10       served: true
11       storage: true
12   scope: Namespaced
13   names:
14     plural: myresources
15     singular: myresource
16     kind: MyResource
```

Troubleshooting Commands

Common Issues

Check events

kubectl get events --sort-by=.metadata.creationTimestamp

Check node status

kubectl get nodes -o wide

Check pod issues

kubectl describe pod <pod-name>

Check service endpoints

kubectl get endpoints <service-name>

Best Practices & Tips

Best Practices

- Use namespaces for isolation
- Set resource limits
- Use liveness and readiness probes
- Avoid using latest tag for images
- Use Helm for package management

Useful Aliases

```
alias k='kubectl'  
alias kgp='kubectl get pods'  
alias kgs='kubectl get services'  
alias kd='kubectl describe'
```

Documentation & Help

```
kubectl explain pod.spec.containers  
kubectl --help
```