

#### Presenter



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## SIG Introduction



#### **Industry Commitment**

SIG was established in 1987 serving higher education with IT initiatives that enhance services for students, faculty, staff and alumni.



#### **Consulting Continuity**

Powered by more than 100 professionals, with an average tenure of 9.5 years, SIG can provide consulting continuity to keep your goals on task.



#### Ellucian® Partner

SIG is one of the largest privately held higher education consulting firms in the U.S., and we have been a longstanding partner with Ellucian for many years.



#### Agility to Respond

SIG provides a full lifecycle of services from strategy through managed services, and our ability to move quickly is what we do best. We can respond to uncertainty with flexibility as new opportunities arise.

More than 100 People



More than

**35** 

Years Serving Higher Education

# Agenda

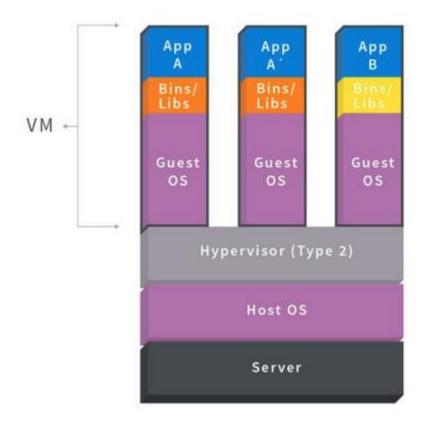
- Audience Beginners
- Learn a bit about containers
- Verify Workstation preparation
- Create some images
- Lunch
- Finish creating images
- Create Banner application
- Pat yourself on the back and plan your next vacation

# **Terminology**

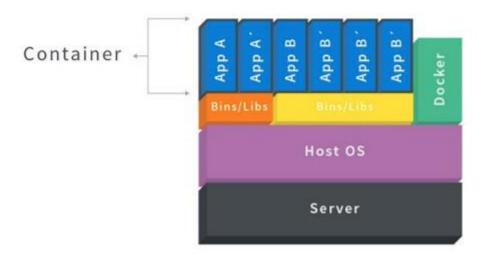
- Image
- Container
- Registry Service
  - Docker Hub, OCI Registry, AWS ECR
- Repository
  - Local or remote
- Layer
- Dockerfile

## What is a Container?

Containers vs. VMs



Containers are isolated, but share OS and, where appropriate, bins/libraries



# What is an Image?

- Read-only template
- Set of instructions
  - Creates layers
    - Layers can be shared between images i.e. cached layers
- Used to build the container
- Immutable can't be changed once created
  - Destroy or create a new version (i.e. a tag)
  - Can have multiple tags
- Images themselves do not run
- Images can be built from other images

### **Basic Commands**

- docker ps
- docker stats
- docker exec
- docker build
- docker run
- docker pull/push
- docker rm
- docker rmi
- docker images

# Why use containers?

- Why NOT?
- Self-contained
- Replicate them easily
- Improve operational efficiency
- Better resource management (CPU, memory, etc)
- Codable, auditable environment

# If It Isn't Codified, It Doesn't Exist



# Codifying the Infrastructure

- Avoids configuration drift / undocumented changes
  - Self documenting
  - Mitigates issues with configuration differences
    - Application Health (performance differences, inconsistent behaviors, etc.)
    - Security
    - Regulatory Compliance
- Improves ability to make changes quickly
  - Centralized configurations and classifications (modify once in definition)
  - Reusable definitions (build common configurations)
- Repeatable
  - Disaster Recovery (rebuild fast)
  - Scalability (apply reusable definitions to multiple hosts)
- Auditable (change management & tracking, who-what-when)

### How are containers codified?

- Dockerfile
  - Instructions to build the container
  - List of commands that typically run at the command line
- Common commands
  - ADD
  - COPY
  - ENV
  - EXPOSE
  - FROM

```
FROM tomcat:8.5-jdk8-openjdk

ENV APP_LOGS=/app_logs

RUN rm -Rf $CATALINA_HOME/webapps.dist

EXPOSE 8080
```

# **Adding Additional Scripting**

• If there's a need to do more advanced scripting than what can be done in a Dockerfile, write it.

In the run.sh

Bash

- Ansible
- Python
- Whatever

```
CMD /run.sh

In the Dockerfile
```

```
#
# Update server.xml
#

if [[ -f "/tmp/resource_${varprefix}.sed" ]]; then
    rm /tmp/resource_${varprefix}.sed

fi
    cat <<EOF > /tmp/resource_${varprefix}.sed

s|jdbcDatasource|${!jndivar}|

s|jdbcUrl|${!urlvar}|

s|datasourceUser|${!uservar}|

s|datasourcePswd|${!pswdvar}|

EOF
```



## Workshop Pre-Reqs

- Tools that will be used during the workshop
  - Windows Subsystem for Linux 2 (WSL2)
    - Ubuntu Linux
  - Docker Desktop for Windows
    - https://docs.docker.com/desktop/install/windows-install/
    - Mac users should be able to just install Docker Desktop
  - Visual Studio Code (VS Code)
    - https://code.visualstudio.com/download
  - Docker Hub
    - https://hub.docker.com/
  - Github
    - https://github.com/
- Ready?

## **Download Workshop files**

- Open VS Code
  - Start a Terminal session
  - Create a directory for this workshop somewhere on your machine and then go to it (i.e. mkdir, cd)
  - git clone <location will be provided in class>



## Contact

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